

okw I vkwD cq k

DL(S)-01/3190/2009-11

R.N.I. No. 68180/98

eV; % ikp : i ; s

i &kd % MKND mfnr jkt 1/2 ke jkt 1/2 ps jeu & tflVI i fcyds ka] Vh&22] vry xto jkm] dukV lys] ubz fnYyh&110001] Qku % 23354841&42

Website : www.voiceofbuddha.co.in E-mail: dr.uditraj@gmail.com

o"KZ % 12 vD 20 i kf{kd f}Hkk"kh 1 l s 15 fl rEj] 2009

i fj l ak ds jkO ps jeu] MKND mfnr jkt }kjk l ak"ka w kz nfyr fgrka ea l Qy i z kl

ekuuh; MKND mfnr jkt ds urRo ea vuq tpr tkfr@tu tkfr l xBuka dk vf[ky Hkkjr; i fj l ak }kjk 1997 l s vuojr : i l s nfyrka ds fgrka dks l jf{kr djkus ds fy, l ak"ka tkjh ga i fj l ak dh LFkki uk Hkkjr l jdkj }kjk tkjh i kp nfyr fojketh ve; kns kka dh okfi l h ds fy, gvk FkA ; s ve; kns k dk feZd o i f'k{k.k foHkkx] Hkkjr l jdkj }kjk tkjh fd, x, FkA nsk ds reke foHkkxka ds vuq tpr tkfr@tu tkfr ds vfekdj; ka o deplkj; ka ds l g; ksx , oa MKND mfnr jkt ds dky usRo ea vknksy fd; k x; k vj l foekku

ea 81okj 82oka , oa 85oka l akkeku nfyrka ds fgrka ea djok; k x; ka vHkh Hkh nks vkj{k.k fojketh vknsk okfi l gkus ckdh ga bl ds l kfk gh futh {ks- ea vkj{k.k} l suk o U; k; i kfydk ea vkj{k.k vj l eku f'k{k izkkkyh] [kkyh i Mh Hkfe dks nfyrka dks nsuk , oa l Qkbz deplkj; ka dks l ec) i nklufv vkn eqka ij yMbz ; kstuc) rjhd l s yMh gh tk jgh Fkh fd nfyrka dh fgrskh dgykus okyh cgtu l ekt i kvz dh l jdkj us nfyrka ds l kfk ?kij vU; k; djus dk , d cMk "km; = djrs gq mO i D l jdkj us 12 tu] 2002 dks , d

Hkou ukFk i kl oku] i ns k; {k i fj l ak

'kkl ukns k tkjh dj vuq tpr tkfr@tu tkfr vR; kpkj fuokj.k vfeku; e tks Hkkjr l jdkj }kjk nfyr fgrka ea Fk] ml s fu"i Hkkoh djrs gq dgk fd vuq tpr tkfr@tu tkfr vR; kpkj fuokj.k vfeku; e dk l gkjk ydj dfri; ylx l jdkj dks cnuke djus dk i z kl dj jgs ga vr% bl vfeku; e ds fD; KUo; u ea dkQh l koekkuh dh vko'd; rk ga oeuL; o'k vuq tpr tkfr dk 0; fDr >Bk eplnek ntZ dj nsk ga , d s ekeys dh tkp rjar djus ds

To,

ckn gh vuq tpr tkfr vj tu vuq tpr tkfr@tu tkfr vfeku; e tkfr vfeku; e fd l h ij yxk; k ds vekhu eplnek ntZ fd; k tk, A tk, vj l kfk ea; g Hkh dgk x; k ijUrq cykRdkj ds ekeys ea gsfd Nks&Nks ekeyka dk fuLrkj.k fpdfRl dh; ijh{k.k fji kvZ ds QyLo; i i fke n"V; k vijkek dh i f"V gkus ij gh vuq tpr tkfr vj , oa cykRdkj vkn ds ekeys ea gh 1/2 ksk i "B 2 ij 1/2

mO i D l jdkj us nfyr , DV dks detkj fd; k] yfdu i fj l ak ds jkO v/; {k MKND mfnr jkt ds i z kl ka l s gh ml setc] gkdj vi us tkjh fd, x, i vZ ds vkn kka dks okfi l yuk i Mk vj nfyr , DV cpk

I ; k 352 ih @ N&i Q&3&08

i &kd] tkohn vgen l fpo] mUkj i nsk 'kkl u A

- l ok ej 1& i fyl egkfunskd mUkj i nsk] y[kuA 2& l eLr tkuy i fyl egkfujh[kd] mUkj i nsk 3& l eLr i fj {ks=h; i fyl mi egkfujh[kd] mUkj i nsk 4& l eLr ofj "B i fyl vekh[kd @ i fyl vekh[kd] mUkj i nsk

xg i fyl vuHkkx&3 y[kuA %fnukad 30 tuojh] 2008

fo"K; % i nsk dh dkum 0; oLFkk ds l cak eafn'kk funsk A

egkn;] mi ; Dr fo"K; ij ePs; g dgus dk funsk gvk gsfd i nsk dh dkum 0; oLFkk ds l cak eadfri; funsk 'kkl ukns k l ; k 1047@N i Q&3&2007 fnukad 20 ebZ 2007 }kjk tkjh fd, x, ga mDr 'kkl ukns k ds l rj 18 ea vuq tpr tkfr@vuq tpr tu tkfr vR; kpkj fuokj.k vfeku; e dks ykxudjus ds l cak eadfri; funsk fn, x, FkA 'kkl u Lrj ij l E; d fopkjki jkr mDr 'kkl ukns k ds l rj 18 eafn, x, i koekuka dks 'kkl ukns k l ; k

2515 ih@N i q & 3&2007&25ih@ 2007 fnukad 29&10&07 }kjk l akkekr fd; k x; k FkA ekO mPp U; k; ky; }kjk fjV ; kfpdk l ; k 2083@2008 MKND mfnr jkt rFkk vU; cuke mO i D jkt; rFkk vU; eafnukad 25&1&2008 dks l kfjr vkn k ea; g funsk fn, x, gafd mDr 'kkl ukns k fnukad 29&10&07 dh ifrfyfi i nsk ds l eLr Fkkuke; {kka dks vko'; d dk; bkgg grq mi ycek dj; h tk, rFkk bl dk l epr ipkj i d kj foHkku l ekpj&i =kadseke; e l sl fuf'pr dj; k tk, A

vr, o mDr 'kkl ukns k fnukad 29-10-2007 dh ifrfyfi l yXu djrs gq vujkek gsfd mDr 'kkl ukns k i nsk ds l eLr Fkkuke; {kka dks vko'; d dk; bkgg grq mi ycek dj; k tk, rFkk foHkku l ekpj i =kaeabl dk 0; ki d ipkj i d kj l fuf'pr dj; k tk, adi; k dr dk; bkgg l s 'kkl u dks Hkh voxr dj; k tk, A

Hkonh;] Sd/- tkohn vge] l fpo 30@1@2008

I ; k o fnukad mi jkDr ifrfyfi l yXud l fgr fuEufyf[kr dks l pukFkZ, oa vko'; d dk; bkgg grq i f"kr

- 1- funskd l puk foHkkx mUkj i nsk dks mDr 'kkl ukns k ds l kfk bl vujkek ds l kfk i f"kr fd bl dk 0; ki d i d kj foHkku l ekpj i =kadseke; e l sdjksudk d"V djA
- 2- l eLr e.Myk; Dr mUkj i nskA
- 3- l eLr ftykfedkj mUkj i nsk
- 4- xg foHkkx ds l eLr vfekdj h @ l eLr vuHkkx

vkKk l s tkohn vgen] l fpo] mUkj i nsk 30@01@08

¼ "B 1 dk 'ksk½

i fj l æk ds jkO ps jeŭ

tu tkfr vR; kplj fuokj.k vfeŭ; e ds rgr eðnek ntZ fd; k tk, A 12 tu] 2002 ds bl 'kkl uknsk l s; g Li "V gks tkrk gS fd Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk tkjh vuq ñpr tkfr vŭ; tu tkfr vR; kplj fuokj.k vfeŭ; e vHkh rd 22 enka ij ykxw gqvk djrk Fkk tS sviektud 'kCn] nfyra dh tehu ij dCtk] cskjh djokuk] efgyvkla l s NMAKMF >Bh xokgh] tkfr l pd 'kCn vkfn vkfn] yfdu vc 20 enka ij l eku; vfeŭ; e ykxw gksyxk Fkk ft l s nfyra ds l kFk vŭ; Hkh vR; kplj c<+ x; kA fQj Hkh nfyra ds chp ; g l nsk i pkj i d l j ea yk; k x; k fd tc gekjh ljdkj cgep ea vk, xh rks l c Bhd gks tk, xkA yfdu gqvk vŭ; mYVka

2007 ea tc ij h rjg l s cl ik cgep ea vk; h vŭ; vi uh ljdkj cuk; h rks insk dh dkuu 0; oLFkk dks vŭ; vPNh rjg l s pykus dh ckr dgrs gq 29 vDVVej] 2007 dks , d 'kkl uknsk vŭ; tkjh gqvk ft l ea l hks nfyra dks dMh prkouh nh x; h fd vuq ñpr tkfr@tu tkfr vR; kplj fuokj.k vfeŭ; e ds rgr dkbz Hkh ekeyk ntZ djkus okyk nfyra tkrk gS rks pkgs og gR; k gks ; k cykRdkj tS s xalkhj vijkek ft l dh tlp mi i fyl vèkh{k d @ i fyl vèkh{k d }kjk dj; h tk, A vxj tlp ea; g i k; k tk, fd ; g >Bk ekeyk gS rks ml n'kk ea Hkkjr; nM l fgrk dh èkkjk 182 ds rgr ml ds f[kykQ dk; bkgh dh tk, A Kkr gks fd vuq ñpr tkfr@tu tkfr vR; kplj fuokj.k vfeŭ; e dlnz ljdkj dk gŭ; nsk ea dkbz Hkh insk dk eŭ; e=h ; k ljdkj de ugha dj l drkA bl vfeŭ; l snfyra dks l g {kk feyrh gA igys ; g l a kkeku fd; k x; k fd ; g gR; k vŭ; cykRdkj ds ekeys ea tlp ds cln ykxw gksk] tc bl dk fojkek fd; k

x; k rks ; gh ugha 29 vLDVej] 2007 dks tkjh bl u, l a kkeku ea ; g i koekku fd; k x; k fd l k{; u feyus ij f'kd; rdUkz ds fo:) èkkjk 182 ds rgr dk; bkgh dh tk, A ; g èkkjk rks l Hkh ds fy, gŭ; fQj bl s vuq ñpr tkfr@tu tkfr vR; kplj fuokj.k vfeŭ; e ea tkMhus dh D; k t: jr FkA

bl rjg l s nfyra ij 'kkl u , oa izkkl u }kjk 'kkl uknsk tkjh dj vŭ; k vŭ; , l l he, l Vh , DV dks i Hkkfor rFkk [kRe djsudh dks'k'k gP A MKD mfnr jkt th us bl ij sekeys dks ydj , d tufgr ; kfpdk l koekku dh èkkjk 226 ds rgr ekuuh; mPp U; k; ky;] bylgkcn ea nFk [ky fd; kA ; kfpdk dh l quokbz 11 tuojh] 2008 dks gPz vŭ; ekuuh; mPp U; k; ky; us i fyl egkfunskd mO iD] eŭ; l kfpo] mO iD , oa l fpo jkO vuq ñpr tkfr vk; kx dks 25 tuojh] 2008 dks tokc ds fy, ukSVI tkjh fd; kA 25 tuojh dks mO iD ds i fyl egkfunskd , oa eŭ; l fpo mO iD o ljdkj ds i frufek mi fLFkr gksdj ekuuh; mPp U; k; ky; dks ljdkj dh vŭ; l s 'ki Fk i = l rnr djrs gq ; g dgk fd mO iD }kjk tkjh nfyra ds fo:) 'kkl uknsk ft l ea vuq ñpr tkfr@tu tkfr vR; kplj fuokj.k vfeŭ; e dks de fd; k x; k gŭ; tks 2002 , oa 2007 dk gŭ; ml s okfi l fy; k tkrk gS vŭ; ekuuh; MKD mfnr jkt] ps jeŭ i fj l æk us ekuuh; mPp U; k; ky; }kjk fJV ; kfpdk l æ; k 3083@2008 MKD mfnr jkt rFkk vU; cuke mO iD jkT; rFkk vU; ea 25@1@2008 dks i kfr vknsk ea; sfunz k fn, x, gA ekuuh; MKD mfnr jkt th dsuke l s tkjh 'kkl uknsk l æ; k 352 i h@N@i P&3&08 fnukad 30@1@2008 tkohn vgen] l fpo mO iD }kjk tkjh 'kkl uknsk i "B 1 ij izkfr'kr fd; k tk jgk gA ✦

rkyhe l s ofpr fupyk rcdk

21oha l nh ea Hkh f'k{k k gkfl y djuk vuq ñpr rcds ds vfeŭ; rj Nk=ka ds fy, ckek nM+ tS k gA bl dk vl j ge muds MRV vkmV nj ; kuh Ldny NkMhus dh nj ij Hkh nŭ; l drsgA

fi Nys fnuka eydkufxjh] mMh k ds vkokl h; fo|ky; l sft l ea vuq ñpr tkfr vŭ; tu tkfr dh Nk=k, a jgrh Fkh & l k B l s vfeŭ; yMfd; ka dk iyk; u vŭ; ofj "B vfeŭ; k; l a smudh eykdcr dh [kcy Hkys gh jk"Vh; l f[kz, ka ea txg u ik l dh gksy fdu ml us, d xgh l eL; k dh rjQ t: j b'kjk fd; k gA ekye gks fd vi us 'nks rhu vè; ki dka ds tkfr l pd rkuca l s rax vldj* bu Nk=kvka us; g vHkari wZ dne mBk; kA igysos l keŭgd rŭ; ij cykRdkj vkrQ l igph vŭ; ml scan nŭ; k f'k{k foHkx ds vU; ofj "B vfeŭ; l s feyH fQyodr ; g irk ugha fd Nk=kvka dks viefur vŭ; mri hMfr djsu okys mu nŭ; k vè; ki dka ds f[kykQ dkbz dk; bkgh gPz gS; k ughA

vuq ñpr rcds ds Nk=ka dh cgrjh ds fy, cus bu vkokl h; fo|ky; ka ea Nk=&Nk=kvka ds l kFk nŭ; gk] ekji hV ; k ekuokfkdj l s ofpr djsu dh ; g [kcy vi okn ugha dgha tk l drhA ykxka dks; kn gksk fd dñ l ky igys egkj "V" ds Fkk. k s ftys dh bu vJe'kyk kvka ea jgus okys l s Mka fo | kFkz, ka us jkr Hk] dh ; k=k dj vi uh vki chrh ofj "B vfeŭ; k; ka dks l quokbz FkA ogka fo | kFkz, ka dks i V Hk] [kuk Hkh ughafn; k tkrk FkA

l ky Hk] igys > k] kM ds , d sgh vkokl h; fo|ky; ea tgjhy gks pps nŭ; ds l ou l s dñ Nk=ka dks tku l s gkFk èkkuk i Mh FkA bl h rjg ee; insk ds vuq ñpr rcdka ds fy, cus Nk=kokl Hkh fi Nys l ky ogka ds fuokl h Nk=ka dh vLokHk fud eŭ; ds pyrs l f[kz, ka ea vk, FkA irk pyk Fk fd bu Nk=kokl ka ea dñ eŭ; l ka dKvus l s gP A nynyh bykda ea cus bu Nk=kokl ka ea l ka us vB nl l ky ds dñ Nk=ka dks dV fy; k FkA

foMucuk ; g gS fd ljdkj deŭ; k; ka dh vki jkfed yki jokgh ds clotm , d sea 'kk; n gh dkbz nMfr gks i krk gA 'kkl u ea cBs ykxka vŭ; ukxfjd l ekt dseŭ; k] rcdka ij ; g gloh o.kz ekuf l drk dh ; gh ij .kfr nŭ; k tk l drh gA

ekye gks fd fi Nys l ky nsk ds 240 ftyka ea Qs ys vuq ñpr tkfr vŭ; tutkfr; ka ds Nk=ka graqus 1130 Nk=kokl ka dh ukj dh; fLFkr ds ckjs ea , d fo | kFkz l æBu }kjk nk; j ; kfpdk ds l æc ea eŭ; U; k; kèk'k ds th ckyk". ku vŭ; U; k; efrz l Fkfl oe vŭ; U; k; kèk'k vkQrkc vkye dh i hB us dlnz o jkT; ljdkj ka dks ukSVI Hkh tkjh fd; k FkA ¼24 vDVVej 2008] a MDr l æBu }kjk o"K 2006&2007 ea fd, x, l oæ.k dh fji kVZ dks ; kfpdk dk vkekkj cuk; k x; k FkA l oæ.k. k fji kVZ ea ; g Hkh dgk

l f'k{k'k xrkM

x; k Fk fd buea l s dZ Nk=kokl txyka ea cus gŭ; tgka Nk=ka dks ekeŭk dh jk kuh ea i < euk i Mfrk gS vŭ; i hus dk l kQ i kuh Hkh mi yCek ugha gA

rhu l ky igys jk"Vh; 'kŭ; k d vuq ñpr , oa i f'k{k. k i fj "kn ¼ ul hbZkVh½ ds rRokoekku ea izkfr'kr uskuy Qkd l xj vku i kcyEl vKID 'kM; WM dklV , M 'kM; WM VbC fpYMe us vè; ki dka vŭ; vuq ñpr rcds ds Nk=ka ds var l Ecakka dks mt kxj fd; k FkA fji kVZ dseŭ; k fd vuq ñpr tkfr vŭ; tu tkfr ds Nk=&Nk=kvka ds ckjs ea vè; ki dka dh U; ure vi ŭ; k, a gsrh gA vŭ; > kx cfr; ka ea jgus okys xjhc cPpka ds i fr rks mudk cgn viektud vŭ; mri hMudkj h 0; ogkj jgrk gA vè; ki dka ds eu ea "ofpr" vŭ; "detkj" l k dfrd i "BHkfe l s vkus okys vuq ñpr tkfr@tu tkfr ds cPpka dh l k dfrd i "BHkfe Hk'k kvka vŭ; vkrfjd ckŭ; d v {kerkvka ds ckjs ea eŭ; k] ; k eku èkkj .k, a gsrh gA os yŭ; cyckth] oxhZdj .k vŭ; fl [kkus dh HksHkktud 'kŭ; k d i) fr; ka dk vuq j .k djrs gA vŭ; fuEutkr ds Nk=ka dh l hfer ckekRed {kerkvka ds "okLrfod" vldyu ds vkekkj ij dk; Z djrs gA

pkgs l okPp U; k; ky; }kjk dlnz , oa jkT; ljdkj ka dks tkjh fd; k x; k ukSVI gks ; k , ul hbZkVh }kjk vè; ki d&Nk= vU l Ecak ij fd; k x; k vè; ; u] , d ckr Li "V gS fd 21oha l nh ea Hkh f'k{k k gkfl y djuk & vuq ñpr rcds ds vfeŭ; rj Nk=ka ds fy, ckek nM+ tS k gA bl dk vl j ge muds Mri vkmV nj ij Hkh nŭ; l drsgA 2001 dh tux.kuk ds vkadMha ij xŭ; dja rks bu rcdka dh Mri vkmV nj vFkz Ldny NkMhus dh nj ea deh ds dkbz vki ku ugha gA 1991 ea ; g nj nfyra Nk=ka ds ekeys ea i kFkfed Lrj ij 49-35 Qh nh] eMly Lrj ij 67-77 vŭ; l dM Lrj ij 77-65 FkA yMfd; ka ds ekeyka ea ; g vŭ; t; knk gA bl l Ecak ea o"K 2007 dh duVŭ; s j , M vkmVj tu j vKID bM; k dh , d fo'kŭ; fji kVZ us vge [kykl s fd, FkA bl us i k j a h d f'k{k ea l keŭ; k rŭ; ij mri hMfr rcdka dh [kjc gsrh fLFkr dks jŭ; k d r fd; k FkA

vuq ñpr tkfr vŭ; tu tkfr; ka ds 'kŭ; k d fodkl dk yŭ; k & tŭ; k ¼ jQk d vkmV vKID , tps kuy Mbyie vKID f'kM; WM dklV , M 'kM; WM VbC l bu bM; k½ 'kM' d fji kVZ i k j a h d f'k{k ds l koHkŭ; sedh j .k dh ufr ij vey dh i fD; k dh [kfe; kam tkxj djrh gS fd fdl rjg j rkr & j rkr i k j a h d f'k{k ea vuq ñpr tkfr vŭ; tutkfr; ka ds Nk=ka dk Mri vkmV jV c<+ jgk gA

fd l h Hkh f'k{k fon dh fuxk ea 'kŭ; k d fodkl ds nŭ; cŭ; knh

l pdkad gksr gS & , d nFk [kys dh nj D; k gS vŭ; ml jk] Mri vkmV dh nj D; k gA i k j a h d f'k{k ds l koHkŭ; sedh j .k ds l anHk ea vuq ñpr tkfr vŭ; tutkfr; ka ds fgl k l s nŭ; ka rks ; gka xkl , ujsyeW jV vFkz- l dy nFk [kys dh nj ea fxjkoV fn [krh gA 2001 ds nFk [kyka ds vkadMha dh rgyuk ea 2003&2004 ds nFk [kys ds vkadMha ea fxjkoV l kQ fn [krh gA vukj {kr ¼ keku; ½ vŭ; vuq ñpr tkfr] vukj {kr vŭ; vuq ñpr tu tkfr dh Mri vkmV nj ea vxj o"K 2001&2002 dk QdZ Øe'k% 6&7 vŭ; 15-1 Qh n Fk rks 2003&2004 rd vkr&vkrs ; g 10-4 vŭ; 15-1 rd i gpk FkA

, d fo'kVU dks l e>us dk , d i èkkuk gksk i mth ds rdZ ds vkekkj ij bl s l e>uA cktk'k fDr; ka dks [kyh NW nus vŭ; l keŭ; k d i g {kk ds bjnkA l s vi us gkFk [kmp yus dh i fD; k l ekt ds gk'k; s ij i Mh rcds dks vŭ; gk'k, ij Mky jgh gA bl eanls jk; ugha fd mnkjhdj .k] futhdj .k vŭ; oŭohdj .k dh ufr; ka vŭ; jkT; dk dY; k. kd kjh dk; kA l s gVdj tkuk] vFkz- nsk ds 'kkl dka }kjk vi uk; h x; h vFkz fodkl dh jgk] bl ekeyka ea cMh ckek cu dj mHk jgh gA yfdu fuf'pr gh fl Qz i mth ds rdZ ds vkekkj ij nfyra vkfnokl ; ka dh f'k{k tkr dh opuk dks Li "V ugha fd; k tk l drkA , d , d k igyngsft l s ge 'fl foy l ekt' ygyk d Åp&uhp vuŭ; e ij fVds gekjs l ekt ea ; g 'kCn [kmp , d foolnkl i n g d h d r c; ku djrk gŭ; dk vkrfjd igyng l drs gŭ; ml dk jksx dg l drs gŭ; tks nfyra vkfnokl ; ka ds fy, f'k{k vŭ; cgrjh ds vU; reke jkLrka ij dMlyh ekj dj cBk gA ; g elyk gS ukxfjd l ekt ¼ fl foy l k k; Vh½ ij gloh o.kz ekuf l drk dA

vxj Ldny ea dk; j r- f'k{k d ; k f'k{k foHkx ds vU; eyk fteka dk bl elys ij Bhd l s l anhdj .k l ŭ l vkb t s ku ugha gqvk gŭ; rks ; gh nŭ; kus ea vkrk gS fd vi us 0; ogkj l s og bu rcdka ds Nk=ka dks Ldny l s nj j [kus ea i j k & v i j k k Hkŭ; edk fuHkrs gA bl ekuf l drk dk iek k fi Nys l ky izkfr'kr l a nh; l feyr dh , d fji kVZ ea vyx l anHk ea feyr gA bl fji kVZ ea vuq ñpr tkfr o tu tkfr ds Nk=ka ds l kFk dlnz; fo|ky; ka o fo'of o|ky; ka ea i dsk o jk st xj dks ydj tkfr xr HksHkko dh l eL; kvka dks jŭ; k d r fd; k x; k FkA vuq ñpr tkfr vŭ; tu tkfr ds ekeyka dh l a nh; l feyr us bl ekeyka ekuo l a keku ea ky; dks gh dVZjs ea [Mk fd; kA ekeyk l rnr Ldny ka ea vuq ñpr tkfr , oa tu tkfr ds rcds ds fo | kFkz, ka dks fd l h u fd l h cgkus i dsk l s ofpr dj nus vŭ; , d h l h vka ij xŭ; vuq ñpr tkfr@tu tkfr vFkz l keku; Jskh ds fo | kFkz, ka dks i dsk nus dk FkA & jk"Vh; l gkjk ¼22@08@09½ l s l HkHk

i k B d k a l s v i h y

^okW l vKID CQ k* ds l Hkh i k B d k a l s f u o n u g S f d f t U g k u s v H k h r d o k f "k d l 'k y d @ k y d t e k u g h a f d ; k g ŭ o s 'k h ? k z g h M R M V ; k e u h v k M j } k j k ^ t f l V I i f f y d s k a * d s u k e l s V h & 2 2] v r y x b o j k M] d u k W l y d] u b z f n Y y h & 1 1 0 0 0 1 d k s H k s t a d i ; k ^ o k W l v K I D C Q k * d s u k e M R M V ; k i s k u H k s t a A f t u y k x k a d s i k l ^ o k W l v K I D C Q k * u g h a i g p j g k g ŭ o s l n L ; r k l æ ; k l f g r f y [k a d g h & d g h a i j e u p t n h e k u f l d r k d s y k x b l s i k B d k a r d i g p k u s e a c k e k k i g p k r s g ŭ o g l a l k o / k u h c j r a v k F k z l f L F k r n ; u h ; g ŭ v r % b l v k n s y u d k s l g ; k x n u s d s f y , [k y d j n k u ; k p n k n a

| | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| l n L ; r k 'k y d | |
| i k p o "kz | % 400 # i , |
| rhu o "kz | % 250 # i , |
| , d o "kz | % 100 # i , |

MKWD mfnr jkt
}kj k fyf[kr i t rd

t: jr u, vknsyu dh

dk okw | vkw cō k ea Jā[kyc) i d'k' ku

1/2 rkd | s vks

futh {ks= ea ; fn vj{k.k ugha feyrk} rls l e>ks tks Hkh rjDdh vj{k ifr"Bk vc rd feyh og Hkh yf tk, xhA jktuhfr , oa l jdkjh uk&fj; ka ea vj{k.k ds ekē; e l s gh nfyria us l kelftd , oa vkkfzcl ifr"Bk i ktr dhA t gka vj{k.k ugha gS tS s & ehfm; k] m|ksx] dyk , oa l ddfrr] mPp f'k{k] mPp U; k; ikfydk] vk; kr&fu; kē] gkb&vd vifn ea vkt Hkh nfyria us dkbz rjDdh ugha dhA vejfdk eafuth {ks= ea vj{k.k v'oria , oa enyfuokf] ; ka dks fey jgk gā ogka ij l jdkj bul solrqa , oamri kn [kjhdj bluga m|ksx ifr , oa 0; ol k; h cuk fn; k gā bl h rjhds ds vfkdkj ge pgrsgā 14 fnl Ecj dks tc jšy gō] rls i tku ea h us v'okl u fn; k fd futh {ks= ea Hkh nfyria dks vj{k.k feyuk pfg,] i jUrqmUgkaus dgk fd bl dsfy, ekgsy cukuk i MōkA vi us vfkdkj ka ds fy, gearnco cukuk pfg, vj{k bl ds fy, nfyrl ekt txg&txg mEehnokj [kMē djds ekgsy cuk, fd tks futh {ks= ea vj{k.k nsk] ml h dks okv fn; k tk, xkA og l e; chr x; k tc ekjuka , oa i n'kzka l s dñ dks; bkgb gks tk; k djrh Fkh] vc l gh nco rHh curk gš tc okv i Hkfor djus dh 'kDr gā ; g 'kDr ftl ds ikl Hkh gš og xyr chr Hkh euok l drk gš ojuk l gh chr Hkh dkbz ekuus okyk ugha gā deþkj; k&vfkdkj; ka dks bl l Ppkbz dks l e>uk pfg, A gekjk l ak'kz eq; : i l s futh {ks= o U; k; ikfydk ea vj{k.k} l Qkzb deþkj; ka dks l e; c) i nklufrr] vj{k.k dkuu cuokdj 9oha l p h ea j [kokuk] l eku , oa vfuok; Z f'k{k] l erk enyd l ekt dh LFkku uk , oa jkt; l jdkj dh l okvka ea 1950 ds ckn vk, nfyria dks vj{k.k dk ykHk fnyokuk vkfn] tkjh jgskA

l s o k f u o ' ū k deþkj h & vfkdkj h vgdkj ; k rñ l kp ds dkj.k u l ekt l s ykHk ys i krs gā vj{k u gh ns i krs gā 'kks'kr l ekt dks rls vj{k Hkh l efi r gksuk pfg, A txg&txg ij if'k{k.k f'kfoj yxk, tk, a vj{k , d s fe'ujh rš kj fd, tk, j tks l ekt dks cnydj j [k nā vk'koku gkrs gq mEehn dh tk jgh gš fd ifj l ak dks l s MōkA , oa gtkjka fe'ujh , oa l efi r urk o dk; ZlŪkz feysj ftl l s , d u; k l ekt rš kj gskA



3. dkfr j ksh x; h

l u- 1995&96 ea ykMz cō k Dyc dh LFkku uk gōA ml l e; eā xkft; kcn ea l gk; d vk; dj vk; p r ds in ij FkA bl dk mīs; Fk & l gh pruk] tkrrfogh l ekt dh LFkku uk , oa l Hkh dks f'k{kA dkjokarsth l s py i MōkA vplud , d cMk l adV [kMē gōk vj{k og Fk Mhvks hvh] Hkjr l jdkj ds }kj k 1997 ea tkjh i kp vj{k.k fojkek vknsA l e; fcuk xok, Qš u vuđ tpr tkfr tu tkfr l xBu dks vf[ky Hkjr; ifj l ak dk xBu gōkA bu vknsA ka dk i Hko bruk Hk; kud Fk fd yxHx gj ml jk ; k rhl jk deþkj h & vfkdkj h i Hkfor FkA ifj l ak ds cūj rys yk [kka ykx t'p us yxs vj{k bl h ekē ds Qk; nk mBkdj cMē l kelftd ifjorū dh chr i šk dj nh x; hA l u-1999 ea ?kšk.kk dj nh x; h fd 2001 ea nl yk [k ykxka dks cš] cuk; k tk, xkA ; g dk; Že jkeyhyk ešku ij gksuk Fk yšdu ml l e; dh Hkktik l jdkj] vj-, l -, l -, oafo'o fgŪni f'kn vkfn ds "kM; a l s vuēfr jī dj nh vj{k vr ea ykx frnj&fcrj gks x, fQj Hkh yk [kka ykxka dks cš] ekEe dh nh{k k vEcmDj Hkou ea fnyk bz x; hA fnyyh dh l hek, a l hy dj nh x; h vj{k tks yk [kka ykx i jns nsk l s pydj vkus okys Fk dñz l jdkj ea vkbzch ds tfj, i rk yxokdj ogha ij jkslus dh dks'k'k fd; k vj{k tks ugha #ds mUga Mjk; k&ekedk; k Hkh x; kA

ijh nfu; k ds cš] vj{k bl kbz bl egku l kelftd ifjorū dks nš k gh ugha jgs Fk cfyd l efkū Hkh fn; kA l s MōkA cō l kbV cuk; h x; h] bluga dks vkekj ekurs gq Hkjr l jdkj ds xgea ky; us ifj l ak , oa ykMz cō k Dyc ds urkvka o dk; ZlŪkz/ka dh cMē fuxjukh j [kh] i jUrqmUga vl Qyrk gh

g k F k yxh] D; kfd ušrd l efkū ds vykok geus fd l h rjg dk l g; l s ckgj l s ugha fy; kA l jdkj us vj{k i yxk; k fd ekēkj; k ds i hns bl kb; ka dk l g; l s gš yšdu ; g nkok nh{k dsfnu xyr l kcr gōkA l jdkj dk dguk Fk fd ge bz kb; ka l s l g; l s yclj nfyria dks bz kbz cuk jgs gā bl ds i wZkh cgr l kjh cš] ekEe dh nh{k, agōz gš yšdu i jh nfu; k dksfyk nusokyh , d Hkh u FkA ml l e; rd ejk uke i jh nfu; k ea jke jkt ds uke l s tkuk tk pōk Fk] fQj Hkh geus cnydj mfnr jkt j [k fy; kA yk [kka nfyrl vHh rd nh{k ys pōs gš yšdu muds l dckjka eaf'k sk cnyko ugha vk; k gš uke cnyus dh chr rls nja bl l s tku&i gpk ea o'kē efi dya vk; ha ftl dk i Hko ejs l kelftd , oa jktušrd vknsyu ij i MōkA ftl l e; ge nh{k dk dk; Že dj jgs Fk reke vj{k l xBu l fō; gkdj ckth ekjuk pōg jgs Fk gekjk dk; Že bruk cMē gōk fd ckck l kgc Mōk vEcmDj }kj k fnyk; h x; h 14 vDVc] 1956 ds ckn ; g ml jk cMē dk; Že gōkA bz; kb'k reke igys l s nfyrl vj{k cš] vknsyu pykus okyh l l Fk, a gh fojkek ea [kMē gks x; hA gekjh nh{k ds ckn l l Fk, a vc dgka x; h] D; ka ugha l kelftd ifjorū dk dke dj jgh gā

njvl y ; g vius vki ea , d Økr Fkh vj{k bl ds ckn gekjk bjkn ; g cuk fd , d yk [k nfyria dh vātkēh; 'kknh djokbz tk, rkd tkfr&fogh l ekt dh LFkku uk] tks Mōk vEcmDj dk l i uk FkA rFkxr xkē cō] Mōk vEcmDj] jke eukg ykfg; k] T; kfrckQys l fgr reke egki e'kka us tks l ak'kz fd; k] mudk eny Hko gh ; gh jgk fd de l s de nfyria

vj{k fi Nkē ea tks tkfr dh nhokj [Mē dj nh x; h Fkh] ml s feV; k tk, A tkfr gtkjka o'kz l s pyh vk jgh gš yšdu mUga rls bl s xys ugha yxkuk pfg,] ftUdk eku&ekjrh] eku&l Eeku l cōn bl h l s fNu x; k gā tkfr dks cukus okys vxj bl s ftUnk j [kuk pgrs gā rls chr l e> ea vkrh gā mul s Hkh ; gh pgrs gš fd os cā . k] {kf= ; k dkbz vj{k tkfr dk u gkdj bul ku cuā ; g egku l kelftd vknsyu tkfrok dh Hk p<+ x; kA bl h l e; cgr tu l ekt i kVz us vj{k rsth l sgj tkfr; ka dk l xBu cukus dk dke 'kq dj fn; kA l qh ek; kōrh bl dk; Že l s bruh ?kjk bāfd mUgkaus ehfm; k ea tkj & tkj l s dguk 'kq dj fn; k fd ejh tkfr nky ea ued ds cjkj gā bl l s vknsyu dks cgr xgjk ekDk yxk

vj{k tks l i uk Fk fd yk [kka nfyria ds chp vātkēh; fookg djkdj , d ubz Økr dh 'kē vkr dšj og VW x; kA gtkjka o'kz ds tk&i kar ds caku l s dñ gn rd bl nh{k l s ckgj fudky fy, Fk yšdu bz; k] j [kus okys l xBu ka , oa fo'kškj mO i D ea jktuhfr ds ifr > pko dh otg l š fQj l s ykxka dks tkfr; ka ds caku ea ckak fn; kA dHkh&dHkh tkh; l xBu l s rkdckfyd Qk; ns t: j gks tkrs gš yšdu , drk eolr gks tkh gš vj{k ftu 'kškka ds f[kyQ l ak'kz djuk pfg,] og ugha gks i k rka dñ brus nfu kn l šej . k gā fd vc Hkh tc ; kn vkr gš rls cgr gh d"V ds nš] l s xqfjuk gōk gā ml h o'kz l a p r jkt" v l ak ds }kj k ncu ea Hkn Hko ds fo'k; ij fo'o l Eeyu vk; kfr fd; k x; k Fk] bl ea eš Hkh x; k FkA 1997 l s yclj vc rd ejk uke bruk T; knk i pōfj r gks x; k Fk fd reke nfyrl l l Fk vka , oa dk; ŽlŪkz/ka ds vnj Hkjh bz; k] i šk gks x; hA mUga yxk fd ncu dā d ea ejk uke u Nk tk, A bl h Mj vj{k bz; kb'k ogka Hkh ejs f[kyQ Hkktik ds , t'v ds : i ea tcnLr i pōj gōkA cgu ek; kōrh us 'k; n gh dkbz ekēk NkMē gsk] tc eq; dk; ŽlŪkz/ka dks l akēkr dj jgh gka vj{k mul s dgusea Hkay gōz gks fd eš Hkktik vj{k dā d dk , t'v gā cMē l xBu vj{k cMē urk ds nōj pōj dk vl j i Mēk gš tks eš eg l fd; k gš vj{k bl nōj pōj l s reke l gh ykx xējkg gō A oš s Hkh bl nš k ea rjā ds fy, rls > B dh fot; gks tkh gš vj{k tc rd l Ppkbz l keus vkrh gš rc rd nōj gks x; k gōk gā eš vU; kadsckj sea rls ugha dgrk gš yšdu ftruh bēkunkjh l s eš vknsyu pyk; k] bl l s T; knk bēkunkjh 'k; n l ilko gh ugha gā eš nkos ds l kfk dg l drk gō fd

i jns nsk ea, d 0; fDr ugha , d k gsk tk i ek.k ds l kfk ; g dg l drk gks fd eš > B ckyk ; k dkbz gōkQj dhA l kelftd vj{k jktušrd thou ea tks ykx gla muds fy, dHkh&dHkh > B vj{k pkykdh djuk etcjh gks tkh gš yšdu eš bl etcjh ea Hkh ugha Qd k] pōs ftruk eš s d"V mBkuk i Mē mBkrk vk jgk gā Bl l e; eš jktuhfr dk; Z ea Hkh gš bl fy, dñ [kkl ykxka dh tkfr tkuuk t: jh gš rkd ml h rjhds l smUga l ek; kfr djā vxj , d k ugha djxa rls ejs gh f[kyQ tkfrok dk yk'ku yx tk, xkA l Hkh ny l kelftd l ehkj . k ea yxs gā rls bl hfy, cgr gh l hfer : i ea l ngyu djus ds fy, dōy dñ ykxka dh tkfr tkuuk etcjh i Mēk gā ifj l ak ea yk [kka ykx jgs gā vj{k gš Hkh vj{k tc Hkh fd l h us ml ea tkfrok djus dh dks'k'k dh rls ml s bl dk nM Hkōruk i Mōk eš Lo; a T; knkrj ifj l ak ds urkvka o dk; ŽlŪkz/ka dh tkfr ugha tkurk Fk vxj dñ dk tkuk Hkh rksog LokHkōfod : i ea tš s fd l h ds uke ds l keus tkfr dk VkbV y ; k fd l h us mYys [k dj fn; kA bz; kb'k vj{k tks ifj l ak dks NkMēj pysx,] osfYdy dñ ugha dj l dš mUgkaus nōj pōj djds dgk fd eš tkfrok djrk gā eš Hkjr ea 'k; n vāre 0; fDr gō tks tkfrok d: A eš nkos ds l kfk dg l drk gō fd eš u tkfroknh jgk u jgōk] u > B ckyk] u > B ckyk] pōs bl ds fy, fdruh Hkh dher pōkuk i Mōk vxj eš Hkh tkfrok djrk rls vc rd jktuhfrd {ks= ea dñ vj{k l Qyrk fey x; h gōrA bfrgk dHkh bā kQ t: j dš xkA tks ykx fu"i {k gš og pōs nsk ds Lrj ij gks; k fo'o Lrj ij mUgkaus ejs r; kx dks l e>k vj{k tkukA tkfrok ds l gjs dñ urk l Ūk Hkh gkl y dj fy, vj{k ehfm; k ea LFkku HkA yšdu t gka fu"i {k rkr vj{k dke dk dñz gš ogka bu tš s cMē urkvka l s T; knk ejk rFk ejs l kfk; ka dk eku&l Eeku gā ykx pi jkl h dh ukējh ugha NkMē] eš rls vfrfjDr vk; dj vk; p r ds in l s bl r h Qk fn; kA eš bl s Hkh cgr cMē R; kx ugha ekurka bruk eš t: j dg l drk gō fd tc l s vknsyu ea cMē , d&, d {k.k eku&l Eeku , oa vfkdkj i kus, oa ykxka dh l gk; rk ds fy, nrk gh jgkA dc Nōē; ka vk; ha vj{k pyh x; h] T; knkrj l e; ; kn gh ugha jgrk vj{k 0; Lr jgrs gā fd dš s ykxka dh Hkyk bz dh tk, A vknsyu dk vārr' mīs ; ; gh gš fd nsk ea l Hkh l qh vj{k l Ei Uu gla tks l kelftd {ks= ea l ekurk ds fcuk nsk ea vkkfzcl , oa jk"v dh , drk dks etar djus dh chr djrs gš os ; k rls l Ppkbz dks tkurs ugha ; k tkuc dj Lo; ads LokfZgrq, d k djrs gā

; kx; rk v kš | ekt

vfu y pefm+ k

I jdkjh ukšfj; ka ea cMš vfekdj Lrj ds vkj{kr inka ds fy, ; kx; mEehnokj u feyus dh ykpjkh vc Hkh trkbz tkrh gā dlnz I jdkj us 2006 ea viuh f'k{k.k I ΔFkkvka ea nfyrtj vknofl ; ka ds fy, fuekkzjr vkj{k.k ds vykok fi NMs oxl ds fo|kfkz ka ds fy, I Ukkbz ifr'kr I hVa vkj{kr djus dk Qš yk fd; k FkA yfdu mPp f'k{k.k I ΔFkkvka ds nfk[kyseal ekt ds detkj oxks ds fy, vkj{kr LFkkvka ds fy, ; kx; fo|kfkz ugha feyus dh ykpjkh tkfgj dh tk jgh gā

mPp f'k{k.k dh 'kq#vkr egkfo|ky; I s gkrh gā fnYyh fo'ofok|ky; ds dkhystka I s yodj epbz ds vkbz/vkbzh rd ; sf'kd; ra fey jgh gā bl I s igys fnYyh ds futh Ldmyka ds izaku dks detkj oxl ds cPpka ds fy, I hVa vkj{kr djus ds ikoekku dk fojkek djrs nš'kk x; k FkA

f'k{k.k fdl s dgrsgā dy dfgkj crū cukrs Fkz c<bz ydMā dk dke djrs Fkz ykgkj rjg&rjg ds vktkj cukrs Fkz pebzj peMš ds I keku rš kj djrs FkA ; g ml I e; dh I cl s cMā f'k{k.k FkA yfdu ckn ds nš'ka ea ; s gūj f'k{k.k ds {ks- I s ckgj dj fn, x, A bluga egur etnjh ds {ks- ea Mky fn; k x; ka fQj Hkjr ds I kekt d <lps ea f'k{k.k dk tks jklrk cuk og on&ijg.k i <eusk FkA

ml f'k{k.k ds n'kū dks [kMā djus ds I kfk gh I ekt ea egur&etnjh djus okys cMā oxl dks ml ds fy, ; kx; ?kks'kr dj fn; k x; ka , d s dbz fdLI &dgkfu; ka I ekt ea ipfyr gā fd fdl h ^v; kx; * us viuh ; kx; rk I kfcr djus dh dks'k'k dh rks ml dk fdruk cjk vāke gā I fn; ka rd ; g 0; oLFkk pyrh jgh gā

vl y I oky gš fd ; kx; rk ds fuekkj .k dk mīs; D; k gkrk gā ; kx; rk dk dkbz 'kk'or i šekuk ugha gkrk] og I e; vkj I ekt I ki šk gkrk gā I ekt ds vkektud fuekz k ds fy, 'kš'f.kd I ΔFkkvka dh i <kbz fy [kMā dks f'k{k.k ds vfkz ea nš'kk tkrk gš rks ml dh ; kx; rk ds fuekkj .k dh D; k 'krā gks I drh gā yfdu ; g Hkh bl ckr ij fuHkz djrk gš fd ge fdl rjg dh jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk ea jgrs gā I d nh; ykdrā] tks ?kks'kr rš ij I ekturkyd I ekt fodfl r djus ij tkj nrk gš ds bl mīs; ds vuq i gh ; kx; rk dks fuekkzjr

fd; k tk I drk gā ij dbz cjk ; g cgl [kMā djus dh dks'k'k dh tkrh gš fd okv dk I eku vfekdj ugha gkuk pfg, A ; g vyx ckr gš fd bl ds fy, ml jh rjg dh Hk'kk bLrēky ea ykbz tkrh gā

bl I Ppkbz dks vLohdkj ugha fd; k tk I drk fd gekjh I ekt 0; oLFkk eaf'k{k.k dk tks <lapk fodfl r gā gš ml ea dbz rjg ds i vkbz g fn [kMā nrs gā vxj vktknh feyus ds ckn I s vc rd ds vuHkoka ds vkekkj ij Hkh ckr dja rks f'k{k.k 0; oLFkk ea 'kgjh] yf'xd vkj Hk'kkbz i vkbz g I Q rš ij fn [krs gā f'k{k.k & 0; oLFkk ds <lps dk fo'yšk.k bl : i ea Hkh fd; k tk I drk gš fd o.kz ds rš ij Hkjr h; I ekt dh detkj tkfr; ka vkj tu tkfr; ka dks igys I s gh oāpr fd; k x; k] fQj i f'pekkē [k i m'hoknh f'k{k.k 0; oLFkk ds fodkl us ml js xjhc , oa detkj rcdka dks Hkh bl I s ckgj dj fn; ka

vc fLFkr vkj Hkh fodv gkus tk jgh gā fti f'n'kk ea f'k{k.k ds <lps dks sys tk; k tk jgk gš ml ea ftu i kfvz; ka us dbz fo'k; ka ea vfekdka k Hkjr h; I ekt dks v; kx; eku fy; k tk, xkA xkš ryc gš fd fo'o ds fodfl r nš'ka us; kx; rk dk tks i šekuk rš kj fd; k gš muea I kš fo'ofok|ky; ka ea Hkjr dk , d Hkh fo'ofok|ky; ugha gā gekjs ; gka frjkl h ifr'kr fo|kfkz dyk] I kekt d foKku] ekuo foKku] dkuu vkj okf.kT; fo'k; ka ea gā rhu ifr'kr I s Hkh de fo|kfkz fo'kō] foKku ea fnyplih fn [krs gā

ubz vfkfz ulfr ds rgr I ekt 0; oLFkk dks jpus dh ; kstuk cukrs gh dbz egkfo|ky; ka ea foKku ds foHkx can dj fn, x, A 'kkek ds fy, Hkjr h; I ekt dh ; kx; rk ; g crkbz xbz gš fd i kō I kš fo'ofok|ky; ka ea dōy , d dk Lrj ; kx; gā ; kx; rk dh cgl dks [kMā djrk gš vkj D; ka djrk gš bl dk fo'yšk.k t: jh gā

Hkjr h; I ekt ea vkj{k.k dh ulfr dks tc rd bu I nHkš I s tkMēdj ugha I e>k tk, xk rc rd ; kx; rk dh udyh cgl [kMā dh tkrh jgxA njvl y] I ekt ea I fn; ka I s tks vl ekturk ds dkj .k fufeir fd, x, gš mluganj djuk gš ; k ughā fi NMs nfyv vkj tutkr; ka ds fo|kfkz ka ds fy, f'k{k.k I ΔFkkvka ea vkj{k.k i koekku ds cotm ; kx; i vkbz vkbz, ka dh deh dk rdz njvl y vkj{k.k fojkek dk

gh , d Loj gā

I ekt eafu 'kDr; ka dk opLo jgrk gš os dh Hkh vkj fdl h Hkh fLFkr ea vius opLo dks jūh Hkz [kksuk ugha pkrh gš tc nko dh fLFkr; ka rš kj gks tkrh gā rks mluga ml jka dks fgl I k nš'ka dh ckr Lohdkj djuh i Mh gš fQj Hkh mudk eu fLFkr vāre I e; rd bl fgl nkh ds fy, rš kj ugha gkrh gā ukšfj; ka ea vkj{k.k ds f[kyQ gq vknkyuka ds foHkū pj.k bl ds xokg gā nfk[kys ea vkj{k.k nš'ka ds Qš ys dk Hkh fojkek gā ehm; k Hkh bl ea 'kfev jgA jktuhfrd i kfvz; ka dks ernkrvka I s okv ysuk gš bl fy, os [kōdj fojkek ugha dj I drh gā

i gysftu i kfvz; ka us fojkek fd; k] muds vuHko vPNs ugha jgš ; kuh mluga fl ; kl h uapl ku gā fygk tk mluga I eFkū ea [kMā gksuk i Mā ij jktuhfrd i kfvz; ka us I kekt d rš ij opLo j [kus okys I engka ds fojkek dks e; ku ea j [kdj f'k{k.k I ΔFkkvka ea I hVa dh I ē; k ea btkQk dj fn; ka U; k; ky; us viuh gnka ea jgdj ukšfj; ka ea vkj{k.k dh i pkl ifr'kr dh I hek vkj Øhehys j ds fl) kar dks ykxw djus dk Qjeku I uk; ka nfk[kys ea vkj{k.k ds ekeys ea ml us dgk fd f'k{k.k I ΔFkkvka i vkbz ds fy, tks ; kx; rk & jš'kk [khpā] ml I s dōy ml ifr'kr de uāj dh jš'kk vkj{kr oxl ds fo|kfkz; ka ds fy, gksxA ; gka e; ku fn; k tkuk pfg, fd ; kx; rk & fuekkj .k dk dkbz uāj fuf'pr ugha fd; k x; k] yfdu ml ifr'kr de uāj dks vkj{kr oxl dh ; kx; rk dk vkekkj cuk fn; k x; ka

ftl rjg dh I ekt 0; oLFkk gš vkj fti rjg dh f'k{k.k 0; oLFkk cukbz xbz gš ml ea I keku; Jskh I s ml ifr'kr de uāj dh I hek vkj{kr oxl ds fy, r; djus dk D; k dkbz okf'c gd gš ; g dš sr; fd; k tk I drk gš gkyr D; k gks jgs gā bl ij xkš fd; k tk, A

fi Nys o'kz nš'ka ds dbz jkT; ka ea ckmz dh ijh'kk ea foQy jgus okys fo|kfkz ka dh rknk dk Qh T; knk FkA 1993 ea vkbz/vkbzh] pšubz ds funskd i hoh bānj'sku vkj vkbz/vkbzh] fnYyh ds funskd , ul h fuxe us viuh , d fj i kšv ea crk; k Fk fd vuq āpr tkfr vkj tutkr dh i pkl ifr'kr I hVa vkbz/vkbzh ea

[kkyh jg tkrh gā bl oxl ds ftu fo|kfkz ka dks nfk[kyk feyrk gš muea I s 25 ifr'kr dks chp ea gh i <kbz NkMā us ds fy, dg fn; k tkrk gā epbz fLFkr vkbz/vkbzh ea nfyvka vkj tu tkfr; ka ds fo|kfkz; ka ds nfk[kys dk Lrj i vkbz ijh'kk ea vBkjg ifr'kr uāj rd igp x; k gā [kkl rš I s ; g ckr ehm; k ea fprk ds I kfk tkfgj dh tkrh gā yfdu ml jh rjQ bl ckr ij fprk ugha trkbz tkrh fd vkj{kr oxl ds vykok ml js i vkbz vkbz, ka dk Hkh ^dv vkbz* ; kuh U; ure vā de gkrk x; k gā nso'kz i vkbz bl dk Lrj 489 ea 206 vāks dk Fkz tks vc 480 ea 178 rd vx x; k gā

ml jh egūoi vkbz ckr gš fd vxj vkj{kr oxl ds fo|kfkz I keku; Jskh ds U; ure vā rd brus o'kz ds ckn Hkh ugha igp i k jgs gā rks bl ds fy, dks ftEenkj gš vkj{kr oxl ds fo|kfkz; ka ds fy, ; sf'k{k.k I ΔFkkvka dōy I ΔFkkvka ugha gkrh gā bu I ΔFkkvka dk ijg okroj.k , d opLooknh I Δftr I s vkrikr jgrk gā ogka ; kx; rk dh n'v I āu oxl vkj vxMā tkfr; ka ds vuq i gkrh gā , d f'k{k.k ds ukrs bl yš'kd us; g egl v fd; k gš fd vkj{kr oxl ij nfk[kys ds fy, fti rjg ds nko gkrh gā os egt fdrk i <eusk ds nko ugha gkrh

d'kk ea i <eusk ds nš'ku vkj{kr oxl ds fo|kfkz; ka ds Hkjr tks meMk ?kēMk gš og dōy fdrk vā vkj i f'k{k.k dks I e>us ; k ugha I e> ikus rd I hfer ugha gkrk gā vkj{kr oxl dks , d Hkz I s

dh t: jr gkrh gā og ugha i <+ I drk] ; g ml ds dku ea I fn; ka I s ctk; k x; k gā f'k{k.k ds ifr ml dk ekul bl h nko ea cuk gā f'k{k.k I ΔFkkvka ea vkj{kr oxl ds fo|kfkz; ka dk el yk dōy I keku; Jskh ds ^dv vkbz* ; kuh U; ure vā I s dā de vā dh fj; k; r nš'ka Hkz dk ugha gā ; g I ekt dks cukus vkj I eku : i I s fodfl r djus ds dk; Øe I s tMā gā vxj dkbz I ekt ; g I e>rk gš fd I ekt ds cMā fgl I s dks oāpr j [k dj viuh ; kx; rk dks cpk, j [k I dsk rks og iru dh jg ij c<ā vkh nš'kk tk jgk gš fd f'k{k.k I ΔFkkvka mu i koekku dks vi us fy, Lohdkj djrk gš tks ml s vkj{kr oxl dks nj j [kus dh T; knk I s T; knk NMs nrs gā ; g U; k; ky; dh 'kj.k ea pyk tkrk gš vxj jktuhfrd ny I ekt ds oāpr oxks dks 'kfev djus ij I ger gks tkrh

yfdu U; k; ky; dk dke I ekt cukus dk ugha gkrk f'k{k.k I ΔFkkvka ds bl rjg ds : [k I s yxrk gš fd os I ekt ds vkektud vkj I erkēy d fodkl ds mīs; dks yodj pyus ds ctk; I ekt ij opLo j [kus okys I engka ds fgrka ds j'kd vkj dlnz gks x, gā tkfgj I h ckr gš fd tgka I ekt dks I eku : i I s fodfl r djus dk mīs; ugha gksk ogka u ukšfj; ka ds fy, ; kx; vH; Fkz feyxa u gh f'k{k.k I ΔFkkvka eankf[kys ds fy, ; kx; fo|kfkz & tul Ukk 1/20@3@091/ I s I Hkz

APPEAL TO THE READERS

It is good news for you that the Voice of Buddha will now be published both in Hindi and English so that brothers and sisters who cannot read Hindi find no problem in reading our message. I appeal to the readers to send the subscription amount either through draft or money-order in favour of 'Justice Publications' at T-22 Atul Grove Road, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001. Sometimes, it might happen that you don't receive the Voice of Buddha. In that case kindly write to us and check up with the post office also. As we are facing financial crisis to run it you all are requested to send the subscription.

Subscription fee
 Five years : Rs. 400/-
 Three years : Rs. 250/-
 One year : Rs. 100/-

The amount can be remitted preferably by draft or money order. However, cheque can also be remitted in case of any difficulty, in favour of 'Justice Publications', T-22 Atul Grove Road, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001.

Lorærk fnol i j ujfl gi gh xkø ea nfyrc kfydk ds l kfk cykRdkj

21 vxLr dks l hdj ds LFkkuh; dk; ZlÜkkz/ka dh f'kdk; r ij l r'k' dækj funskd nfyrc vfekdj dlnz ds urRo ea QSDV QkbfMak Vhe us xke ujfl gi gh tkdj ihfMf ifjokj xokg xteokfl; kq nfyrc ekuokfkdj dk; ZlÜkkz/ka , oa ifyl vfekdj; ka l seykdkr dj c; ku ntZfd, A

idj.k ds l f'k' ea rF; bl idkj gð fd ihfMf jkt dh; deyk eknh efgyk egfo|ky; uhedk Fkkuk earrh; o"z dh Nk=k gA 15 vxLr] 2009 dks ihfMf vius dKkyst l s Lorærk fnol l ekjg dsvk; kstu dscn djhc 3 cts vius ?kj ykV jgh Fkh rks jkLrs ea Hkjr fl g i e ' ; ke fl g] xkj hpn i e gfj fl g , oa eknh i e l enj fl g LFkkuh; fuokl h us i wðr- ; kstuk) rjhds l s "KM; æ jpdj tcjnLrh dq dh xkSk ea ys x, tksfd vke jkLrs ds ikl fLFkr gA ihfMf us ogka l s Hkxus dk iz kl fd; k yfdu og ugha Hkx l dh vlg mi jkDr rhuks vjki i ; ka us ckjh&ckjh l s ihfMf ds l kfk cykRdkj fd; ka mi jkDr rhuks vjki i LFkkuh; fuokl h gkus ds dkj.k ; g vPNh rjg tkurs Fks fd ihfMf vud tpr tkfr %cykblz dh gA ihfMf us tc vjki i ; ka l sdgk fd og bl dh f'kdk; r vius ifjtuka l s djsch rks vjki i h x l k gks x, vlg mlUghaus ihfMf ds l kfk cgh rjg ekj i IV dh vlg ml sdq ea myVl yVdk fn; k gA

Kkr0; gð fd mDr ?KVuk dh fji kVZ i f'yl Fkkuk uhedk dk Fkkuk ea fnukd 15 vxLr] 2009 dks , Qvkbz/kj ua 252@09 vLrxr ekjk 341] 323] 376@34 , oa 3/41 1/2 1/3 3 1/2 1/4 1/5 SC/ST Act 1989 ds rgr eðnek ntZgq/ka

mDr ?KVuk ds l æak ea i f'yl }kjk dkbz Bkl dk; Zkgh ugha fd, tkusij] ihfMf ifjokj o vL; xteokfl; ka o ekuokfkdj dk; ZlÜkkz/ka ds l g; kx l s 20 vxLr] 2009 dks i f'yl }kjk fu"i {k tlp o vR; kpkj; ka dks fxj rjkj djus ds fy, ykdrkæ=d : i l s, l Mh, e dk; kÿ; ds l keus 'kkæri wðl ekjuk o in'kz dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k yfdu bl ij Hkh i f'yl o izkl u us xlg ugha fd; ka

c; kuka rFkk nLrkostka ds

rks"krk oekj , MoksclV

voykdu ds i'pkr- tlp ny fuEu fu"d"kkæij i gpk gA

1- 15 vxLr] 2009 dks nfyrc ihfMf vk; q20 o"z dks Hkjr fl g i e ' ; ke fl g] xkj h pln i e Jh gfj fl g , oa eknh i e l enj fl g vke jkLrs ds ikl fLFkr i wð l j i p ' ; ki ky fl g ds dq a dh xkSk rFkk l kfk ea cuh xepVh ea ys tkdj tcjnLrh ckjh&ckjh l s cykRdkj fd; ka

2- mi jkDr l Hkh vjki i h i Hkko'kkyh gð rFkk vki jkfked i dflk ds gð vlg jktulfr ea Aph igp j[krs gA ftl ds pyrs LFkkuh; i f'yl ekeys dks nckus ds fy, iz kl jr gA

3- i f'yl us tkucæ dj vjki i ; ka dks fxj rjkj ugha fd; k gð vlg i f'yl ds fu"Bg jos ds dkj.k vjki i ; ka ds ifjtu o vL; i Hkko'kkyh 0; fDr ihfMf ifjokj dks ekedh nsjgsgðo i r k f M f djuk 'kq dj fn; ka

4- ; g fd ?KVuk ds 7 fnu ckn Hkh ihfMf ds i f'yl }kjk U; k; ky; ds l e {k c; ku ntZ ugha djuk ; g n'kkærk gð fd i f'yl dh nfyrcads i fr vl wnu'khyrk gA

5- ; g fd ihfMf ifjokj dks vud tpr tkfrætu tkfr vR; kpkj fuokj.k vfeku; e] 1989 ds fu; e 1995 ds rgr fd l h Hkh idkj dh vLFKZ l gk; rk jkr" k i nku ugha dh xbz gð vlg u gh mPp vfekdj; ka ds }kjk ?KVuk LFkyka dk ekæik epk; uk fd; k x; k gA vHkh Hkh ihfMf ifjokj rFkk vL; nfyrc dks ekedh fey jgh gð o ncko cuk; k tk jgk gð fd osfd l h Hkh rjg eðnek okfi l s yA

6- i wðl ea Hkh mi jkDr vjki i ; ka us [kfr; ka dh ckfydk ds l kfk cykRdkj fd; k rFkk bl h i Hkko'kkyh tkfr ds ykæka us nfyrc efgyk ehjk nsh ds l kfk cykRdkj fd; k ijUrq nkaus ekeyka dks jktu fDr i Hkko ds pyrs jOk&nOk dj fn; k x; ka

7- i f'yl }kjk vHkh rd , d Hkh vjki i h dh l Ei fuk dæpZ ugha dh x; h gð vlg u gh Qjkj ?kks"kr fd; k x; k gA

8- l hdj ftys ds nfyrc ij vR; kpkj yxkrkj c<+ jgs gA ftuea i f'yl u rks fu"i {k tlp dj jgh gð vlg u gh nfyrc ds i fr l wnu'khy gA

9- ; g fd mDr idj.k dks vHkh rd dð vLkhl j Ldhe ds vLrxr 'kkfey ugha fd; k x; k gA

10- ihfMf ifjokj dks vHkh rd dkbz i f'yl l g {kk mi yCek ugha djkbz xbz gA

mi jkDr fu"d"kkæds vkekkj ij QSDV QkbfMak Vhe fuEu fl Qkfj 'kka%ekæ% djrh gS&

& i f'yl vfoyeC , Qvkbz/kj eauketn vkjki i ; ka dks fxj rjkj djA

& ; g fd ihfMf ifjokj dks , l l h e, l Vh , DV 1989 ds fu; e 1995 ds fu; e 12 1/4 ds rgr 100000 : i ; s vLFKZ l gk; rk jkr" k rRdky egg\$ k dj; A

& mDr idj.k dks dð vLkhl j Ldhe ds rgr 'kkfey dj fu"i {k tlp dj vfoyeC pkyku i sk fd; k tk, A

& ihfMf ifjokj o xokgka dks i f'yl l g {kk mi yCek djkbz tk, A

& i f'yl rRdky l Hkh vjki i ; ka dh l Ei fuk dæpZ djs vlg mlUga Qjkj ?kks"kr fd; k tk, A

& nfyrc vR; kpkj ds ekeyka ea l wnu'khy vfekdj; ka dks yxk; k tk, o i f'yl cy dks nfyrc dkuuka ij i f'yl vfuax vk; kfr dh tk, A

& ihfMfka o xokgka vud tpr tkfrætu tkfr vfeku; e ds fu; e 11 ds rgr nðud HkUkk o ; k=k HkUkk mi yCek dj; k tk, A

& l hdj ftys dks nfyrc vR; kpkj ijd {kæ- ?kks"kr fd; k tk, rFkk vud tpr tkfrætu tkfr l y xBr fd; k tk, A

& nfyrc vR; kpkj ds ekeyka ea ftyk ekwHv fjak o fothyd deVh i Hkko h : i l s e; ku ns rFkk , Q-vkj- yxus ds l Hkh igyq/ka ij xkHkjrki wðl fopkj djA

& ftyk izkl u ; g Hkh l fuf'pr djs fd Hkfo"; ea bl idkj dh ?KVuk, a u ?KVa bl ds fy, dkjxj uhfr cuk; h tk, A

& mi jkDr idj.k dh tlp , l - i - h - Lo; a djs vFkok vius funzku ead jok, A

tlp ny dks ftyk dyDVj rFkk i f'yl vekh {kd }kjk ekæa rjar ijh djus dk vk'okl u fn; k x; ka mDr ekeys dks dlnz }kjk jkt; rFkk jk"Vh; Lrj ij Hkh mBk; k tk, xka

MkD mfnr jkt dh vejhdk ; k=k 6 l s 12 fl ræj rd

MkD mfnr jkt dks U; w; kdZ ea 6 l s 12 fl ræj rd pyusokys Hkæ.Myh; l Eeyu ^4@14 VqVRLQkeZn oYMZ Xykæyht* ea Hkx ysus ds fy, vkef=r fd; k x; k gA ; g l Eeyu vejhdh , oa Hkjr rh; euy ds ykæka ds l g; kx l svk; kfr fd; k tk jgk gA æEe nh {kk egki o] 4 uoæj] 2001 tks ubZ fnYyh ea MkD mfnr jkt ds urRo eavk; kfr fd; k x; k Fkk] ea bu l engka }kjk ; g i kfr fd; k x; k Fkk fd nfyrc fi NMæa vlg vL; xjhc cPpka ds 'kS {kd fodkl ds fy, 500 'kS {kd dlnz [kæys tk, æA vc rd bl ; kstuk ds vrxr yxHkx 100 , d s dlnz LFkfi r fd, tk pðs gð ftuea yxHkx 14 gtkj cPpa vkekdud vaxth ekæ; e dh mÙke f'k {kk xg.k dj jgs gA vkt ds i f'yl eabl l Eeyu dk eglo nfyrc o fi NMæoxkæds fy, vlg Hkh c<+x; k gA MkD mfnr jkt dh vejhdh ; k=k dk foLr' fooj.k mudh okfi l h ds i'pkr- ^okw l vLk cð k* ds vxys vð ea idkf'kr fd; k tk, xka

U; k; dgka

Hk [kk uæk HRvd jgk] Åij i gpk ekuokyk A ypj gqk dkuu ns k dk] i s us vð d k oky kAA

eku oky ka ds rks cPpð dkyt i <ok, tkrA dæys dscPpsfeeh eð uhpscBk, tkrAA ekuoky ka dscPpka dks i doku ftek, tkrA i kbejh dscPpka dkj dKæsf [kyok, tkrAA f'k {kk ugha vfuok; Zdjkrj dkuu gqk gsdkyka ypj gqk dkuu -----AA

unh ukys Åps i o] p<æS [kr cuk; ka ekjr rh ekadk i V phj] ræ dks Hkkt u djok; kAA thrk jgk vHkoka ea ræ dks ekuoku cuk; ka vLunkrk rjk ugha fBdkuk] 'kksk.k gksk vk; kAA l kS-yk 0; ogkj dj; k] cu x; k dkbh oky kA ypj gqk dkuu ----- AA

nfyrc eð yekæ Hkjr eð ugha xysyxk, tkrA 'kkl u vlg i zkl u eð ugha feyok, tkrAA l kSea l kb mlUgha dk gd Fkk] nks i fr'kr vkrA vfekdj ka dks Nhu fy; k] [kkyh rjd'k i dMæAA xgj&xgjs t [ke djkrj] væek; kjsæa Mky kA ypj gqk dkuu ----- AA

T; ka dsys ds i kr&i kr eð i kr&i kr eagkrhA T; ka ?kksæ dh ykr&ykr eð ykr&ykr eagkrhAA T; ka dfo; ka dh ckr&ckr eð ckr&ckr eagkrhA T; ka tkfr dh tkr&tkr eð tkr&tkr eagkrhAA mfnr jkt] l erk dh i f'yl ckæj ^g"z fy [ku

oky kA

ypj gqk dkuu -----AA

& MkD Mh- l - g"z ftyk l a kstd] bM; u tflvi i kvz

f u t h {ks= e a n f y r k a d k s v k j {k. k

I kffk; kj tð k fd vki
I Hkh tkurs gð fd Hkjr; I elekt
0; oLFkk dh jpuK Åp&uhp
J&B&dfu"b] l o.k&vo.kz vlg
gtkjka tkfr; ka e a g p a bruk gh ugha
sfdl tkfr dks dks l k dke djuk
gð bl ds Hkh fu; e dkuu cuk,
x, FkA gj vkneh dks viuh tkfr
l s l æfkr 0; ol k; ; k dke djus
i Mf s FkA Åph tkfr dks vPNs o
i frf"Br rFkk ykHkoks dke rFkk
fi NMh vlg nfy r tkfr dks x&g
?k. kr o vi ekfur djus okys dke
djusi Mf s FkA

bl 0; oLFkk ea vxMh
tkfr dk vkneh fdruk gh Mh&efjV
D; ka u gks tk,] ml 0; ol k; ea
ml dh : fp gks ; k u gkj ml s ogh
dke djuk i Mf k FkA bl dsfoijhr
nfy r tkfr ds vkneh eafdrugh
xqkoUkk D; ka u gks og viuk
euil n 0; ol k; ugha dj l drk
FkA bl 0; oLFkk ea efgyk , oa
'k&vo.k& dks f'k'kk o l Ei fuk ds
vfekdkj l s Hkh o&pr j [kk x; k Fk]
, d h x&cjkj okyh 0; oLFkk dk
l eFkz Lo; a egkRk x&kh us Hkh
fd; k FkA

'kk; n bl hfy, bl nsk
dk fodkl ughagks i k; kj bl nsk ea
geðkk l s gh eijV dks udjkj x; k
gð bl nsk ds y&ka dh ekufi drk
gh , d h cukbz xbz fd vxMh o.kz
l o&qk l Ei uu] eijV ; fn fdl h ea
g s rks fl QZ l o.k& ea gh gð rc l s
gh nfy r , oa fi NMh tkfr; ka dks
fudEek ?k. kr , oa xqkoUkghu
ekuk x; ka

bl x& cjkj okyh
0; oLFkk dks m [kkM+Q&us dk iz kl
l e; & l e; ij g&rk vk; k gð
cð] Qy& l r dchj] 'k&h
egkjkt vkfn tð segki # "k&us bl
fn'kk ea l k&dz iz kl fd; k gð ; fn
bl nsk ea v&st ugha vkrs rks
'kk; n vkt Hkh gea f'k'kk l s o&pr
gh jguk i Mf kA

vktknh ds ckn bl
0; oLFkk dks l ektr djus dk iz kl
ckck l g& MKD Hkhejo v&M&dj
us fd; ka os tkfr; ka tks f&un e&el
dh tkfr 0; oLFkk ds pyrs
l k&ftd] vkf&dz] jktuhfrd rFkk
'k&f.kd Hk&Hko dh f'kdj Fk mu
tkfr; ka dks e& ; ekjk ea ykus ds
fy, l æoekku ea vkj{k.k dh
0; oLFkk dh x& ft l ds QyLo: i
nfy r&vkfnokfl ; ka , oa fi NMh oxz
ds y&ka dks l jdkjh o l ko&fud
{ks= ea Hk&xhkhj dk vol j feyk

cMh l æ; k ea mi f&kr l elekt ds
y&ka dks l jdkjh uk&dh feyh o
'k&f.kd l æFk&vka ea Hkh tkus dk
ek&lk feyk bl hfy, nfy r
vkfnokl h l elekt l s cMh l æ; k ea
MKD V] bathfu; j] odhy] ik&dj
r& kj gq gea; g ugha Hk&yuk pkfg,
fd vkt rd ftruh Hkh rjDdh
geus dh gð og d&oy vkj{k.k ds
cnk&yr gh dh gð D; k&id vkj{k.k u
g&rk rks vol j ugha feyrk vlg
vol j ugha feyrk rks dkcfy; r
fn [kkusdk ek&lk ugha feyrkA

vkj{k.k l ektr dh vlg %
l kffk; ka vkj{k.k te l sy&xw&g&v k g s
rHkh l s vkj{k.k fojk&kh ekufi drk
ds y&ka vkj{k.k d s l ektr fd; k
tk l drk gð bl fn'kk ea iz; kl jr
Fk& m&g&us u d&oy ckj&ckj vkj{k.k
dk fojk&kh fd; k] cfYd vkj{k.k
vl æ&kk&fud gð; g l k&cr djus ds
fy, U; k; ky; dh 'kj.k ea x, vlg
vki rks tkurs gh gð fd
U; k; i kfydk ea U; k; n&us okys t t
i v&kg n&kr Hk&ouk l s l æ&fj r
g&us ds dkj.k vkj{k.k ds fojk&kh ea
gh viuk fu.kz nrs vk, gð ftl ds
dkj.k vkj{k.k c&pr cjh rjg l s
i Hk&for g&v gð vkj{k.k l ektr
djus ds fy, gh o&dz h c& j&dvj
dh txg ij ik&V c& j&dvj y&xw
fd; k x; k gð i j s nsk ea yk [k&a dk
o&dy&kk i Mh gð l jdkj ml s Hk&juk
ugha pk&rhA i k&pos d&bnh; oru
vk; ks us 3-5 yk [k uk&fj; ka
v&ky'k dj fn; k Fk vc N&S
d&bnh; oru vk; ks us rks x& Mh
d&vj dks gh l ektr dj fn; k gð bl
d&vj ea l c l s T; knk nfy r y&ka gh
vkrs gð e&ps y&rk g s bl ea Hkh
eupkfn; ka dh gh d&bz l kft'k jgh
gð

futhdj.k l s Hkh vkj{k.k
l ektr djus dk "k& æ & ftl
l elekt dks g&tkja l ky&a l s l kjh
l fo&ekvka l so&pr j [kk x; k Fk ml
l elekt dh , d&nks i h&+ ka dks gh
vkj{k.k dk y&Hk v&Hk feyk gh Fk
fd l jdkj us 1991 l s , y-i-h-th-
dks loh&dj fd; k ftl ds pyrs
l jdkjh o l ko&fud l æFk&ka dk
futhdj.k djuk 'kq dj fn; ka
bruk gh ugha tks l jdkjh ; k
l ko&fud d&fu; ka y&Hk ea py
jgh Fk ml dks Hkh l jdkj us
i m&hi fr; ka dks v&ka&i&ks nke ea
cpuk 'kq dj fn; k gð y&Hk ea
pyusokyk l kr l k&dj&M+dk g&v&y
egt 83 dj&M+ea l æ& i fjokj ds
y&ka dks cpk x; k vlg ogka ds

fnu&ck ckj dj

de&pkfj; ka dks t&ju oh&vj, l ns
fn; k x; ka i m&hi fr; ka dh f&g&skh
l jdkj dh cjh utj vc y&Hk ea
pyusokyk bu d&fu; ka ij Hkh gð
t s j&yo&, vj b&M; k&ky& x&y&
v&sk utl h @ , pi h l h , y @ c&id @
, d ; kj d @ d&ky b&M; k vkfn D; k&id
; s d&fu; ka l jdkjh vlg l ko&fud
g&us ds dkj.k bl ea vkj{k.k dh
0; oLFkk gð vlg vkj{k.k dh 0; oLFkk
g&us ds dkj.k nfy r vkfnokl h
l elekt ds g&tkja y&ka dks j&st&xj
i kr g&v g s vlg mudh l Hkh i&dzj
rjDdh Hkh g&v g s bl hfy, vkj{k.k
fojk&kh ekufi drk ds y&ka ugha
pk&rs fd nfy rka dh rjDdh g&rh
jgð bl hfy, ; sy&ka futhdj.k dk
i g&tkj l eFkz djrs g&rk&fd nfy r
vkfnokfl ; ka dh rjDdh dks j&st&tk
tk, D; k&id futh {ks= ea vkj{k.k
dh 0; oLFkk ughagð t&g&v&vj{k.k dh
0; oLFkk ughagð og&v&kt Hkh nfy rka
dh Hk&xhkhj ugha gð t s 0; ki kj &
m | ks & eh&M; k vkfnA futhdj.k
fd; k gh bl hfy, tk jgk g s fd
vkj{k.k l ektr g&a

futh {ks= ea vkj{k.k dh
vko'; drk % vktknh ds ckn nsk
dh l k&ftd] jktuhfrd] vkf&dz]
i fj&f&f&kr; ka d&e; ku ea j [k&rs gq
geus f&f&kr v&f&D; oLFkk dks
loh&dj fd; k r&fd l ko&fud {ks=
rFkk futh {ks= n&sk& l k&f& ea
feydj nsk dk fodkl d&ja , d k
m&is ; Fk i j&urq , d k g&s u l d&ka
futh {ks= us viuk l k&ftd
nkf; Ro ugha fu&Hk; k vlg vi us y&Hk
ds fy, eupk&Qk [k&jh] dky&ck&tkjh
dh] ftl ds dkj.k l æ& f&uk futh {ks=
d&sg&f&ka ea d&bn& g&pa

v&f&dzl mnkj&hdj.k ds
dkj.k d&bz l jdkjh m | ks&ka dk
futhdj.k g&v g s vlg tks 'k&sk cps
gð ml ea Hkh de&pkfj; ka dh N&u]h
d&v&sk&h dh tk jgh gð ubz Hk&jr h c&n
g s ftl dk c&jk vl j vkj{k.k uhfr
ij i Mh gð fudV Hkfo"; ea l c l s
T; knk j&st&xj futh {ks= ea gh
l ftr g&us okyk gð l jdkjh , oa
l ko&fud {ks= ds vykok gekjs
ikl D; k fodvi gð e&g&xh m&pp
f'k'kk Hkh gekjh i g&pr l snj g&rh tk
jgh gð , d h i fj&f&f&kr; ka ea gekjs
ikl futh {ks= ea vkj{k.k ds
vykok ml jk d&bz fodvi ugha
c&pr&ka futh {ks= ea v&Hk rd yk [k&a
uk&f&j; ka f&ue&zk g&v gð ; fn futh
{ks= ea vkj{k.k dh 0; oLFkk g&rh rks

i pkl i fr'kr uk&f&j; ka gekjs y&ka
dks feyh g&rh bl hfy, futh
l æFk&ka ea vkj{k.k l e; dh
vko'; drk gð

l o.kz , oa m | ks l e&g
vkj{k.k dk fojk&kh % i gys l s gh
Åp&uhp okyh ekufi l drk ds
f'kdj m | ks txr ds l æ&ka us
futh {ks= ea nfy rka dks vkj{k.k ds
i l rko dk d&M+ k&cn&ka ea fojk&kh djrs
gq dgk fd futh {ks= ds mi Ø&ka ea
vkj{k.k Fk& uk nsk dh v&f&D; oLFkk
ds fy, ?k&rd g&s l drk gð os'od
i fr&li&ek&z ds ; æ ea ge ugha pk&rs
fd dk; dz&ky&rk o xqkoUkk ds l k&f&
d&bz l e>k&rk g&a l elekt ds fi NMh
oxz ds fy, m | ks l æ&Bu dh vlg
l s 0; kol kf; d i f'k'k& n&dj ml&ga
r& kj fd; k tk, xk vlg nfy rka dks
viuk Lo; a dk 0; ol k; djus ds
fy, i k&ri k&gr fd; k tk, x&a i j&urq
futh l æFk&ka ea nfy rka dks vkj{k.k
n&sk u d&oy m | ks&ka ds f&gr ea ugha
gð cfYd nsk f&gr ea Hkh ugha gð
, d k d&rs gq ml&g&us futh {ks= ea
vkj{k.k dk fojk&kh fd; k gð m | ks
l æ&ka dk ; g fojk&kh vlg ml&g&us
tks v'k&ck, a 0; Dr dh gð og u
d&oy v&ek&j&ghu g s cfYd eupknh
ekufi drk dk i fj&pk; d Hkh gð

futh {ks= l jdkjh enn
ds c&rs gh Qy&Qy jgk gð
f&cty&h& kuh&tehu rks l jdkj dh
gh g&rh g s l k&f& gh l Hkh i&dzj ds
v&dl ea NW Hkh yrs&g&v&k; kr 'k&f&]
fu; k& 'k&f&] d&Lve M; Wh vkfn ea
NW Hkh bud&sk&nh tk&rh gð r&fd ; s
nsk ds fodkl ea Hk&xhkhj cu&j
i j&urq o&Lro ea , d k g&rk fn [k&bz
ugh&ns&rk Hk&jh ek=k ea dj pk&jh Hkh
djrs j&rs gð bud&fy, n&sk&gr l s
c<&dj l of&gr g&rk gð

xqkoUkk o dk; æ&kerk dk
f&æ&kj&k i h&v&us okys D; k ; g crk, xa
fd v&rk&zv&h; nt& dz d&ks l k
m&ri kn bl&g&us r& kj fd; k gð vlg
Hk&jr dk l E&ku bl&g&us fo'o ea
c<k; k gð ; fn ; g&a ds m | ks i fr
ve&f&dk dks viuk vkn'k& ek&rs gð
rks D; ka ugha ve&j&dk dh rt&z ij
v&Q&e&vo , d'ku ds r&gr futh
l æFk&ka ea nfy rka dks vol j n&ra
, d k n&f&kk x; k g s fd l jdkjh ; k
l ko&fud {ks= ea vkj{k.k dh
0; oLFkk g&us l s nfy rka dks vol j
feyk gð vlg vol j feyus ds
dkj.k gh ml&g&us viuh dkcfy; r
l k&cr dh g s vlg 'kk; n bl hfy,

l ko&fud {ks= y&Hk ea Hkh py jgk
gð gekjk nok g s fd ; fn futh {ks=
ea nfy rka dks vol j fey&rs futh
{ks= Hkh fnu nuh j&kr pk&sc&ph rjDdh
dj l drk gð t; jr g&rs& d&oy os
viuh ekufi r&k dks cny& D; k&id
b&f&rg&l l k&f&h g s fd t&c&t&c Hkh
nfy rka dks vol j feyk gð ml&g&us
viuh xqkoUkk o dk; æ&kerk dks
l k&cr dj fn [kk; k gð

vkj{k.k l eF&dz&ka dh
Hk&f&edk % l kffk; ka vki rks tkurs gh
gð fd gea vkt rd tks d&v Hkh
feyk gð og d&M+ l æ&rk ds c&n gh
feyk gð jktuhfrd vkj{k.k o
l jdkjh uk&f&j; ka ea vkj{k.k ckck
l g&c MKD v&e&M&dj ds l æ&rk ds
QyLo: i gh feyk gð ; fn gea
futh {ks= ea vkj{k.k pkfg, rks gea
Hkh l æ&rk djus ds fl ok ml jk d&bz
fodvi ugha gð bl ds fy, gea
nsk; ki h v&nk&syu dh vko'; drk
gð nsk ds d&ks&d&ks l s v&nk&syu
py&ku i M&æ&ka y&ka dk tut&x&j.k
djuk i M&æ&ka i j&rs Hk&jr o&rk&ea nfy rka
ds l æ&ka l æ&Bu gð ml&ga pkfg, fd
os Hkh i f& l æ& dh bl y&M&bz ea
l g; ks& d&ja ; fn , d k l æ&ko ugha g s
rks os vi us c&vj rys bl y&M&bz dks
y&M&ft l i&dzj vkj{k.k ds fojk&kh ea
nl y&ka Hkh j&Lrs ij vkrs gð rks
; g&a dk eh&M; k mud&ks doj dj&rk
gð ge Hkh vi us rst v&nk&syu l s
; g&a dh fi v& eh&M; k , oa by&v&f&ud
eh&M; k dks et&oj d&ja fd os Hkh
gekjh ek&x dk l eF&z& d&ja
l k&ftd l æ&Bu l M&dj ij v&dj
l jdkj ij n&ko cuk, a rFkk
jktuhfrd i k&v&z; ka l d n ds v&nj
l jdkj ij n&ko cuk, a nfy r
l k& n&ka dks pkfg, fd os viuh i k&v&z
fop&j&ek&j&k l s Åij m&B&dj vi us
l elekt f&gr ea futh {ks= ea nfy rka
dks vkj{k.k ds e&f&s ij l d n dh
dkj&j&ok&bz dks ck&f&kr d&ja vlg n&ko
cuk, a ftu j&kt; ka ea v&Hk fo&ekku
l Hk& pap&ko g&us gð og&ka gea
jktuhfrd i k&v&z; ka ij n&ko cukuk
pkfg, fd tks futh {ks= ea vkj{k.k
dh c&r dj&sk ge ok&v Hkh ml h dks
n&x& bl e&f&s ij ok&v i Hk&for g&ku&k
pkfg, D; k&id t&c rd ok&v i Hk&for
ugh&g&rk rc rd jktuhfrd i k&v&z; ka
Hkh e; ku ugh&ns&rk nfy r ; fn fdl h
dks l æ&ka ea yk l drk g s rks l æ&ka l s
g&v& Hkh l drk gð rc l jdkj dks
gekjh ek&x dks ek&u&kh i M&æ&ka vlg
futh {ks= ea vkj{k.k y&ka djuk gh
i M&æ&ka



Hkkj kejh ds f[kykQ dkuu pkfg,

veR; Z l u

Hkkjr tc vktkn gvrk Fkk] rc nsk ds vfekdkak fgLI ka ea Hkkj kejh ts s gkykr Fka vktknh ds 62 l ky ds ckn Hkh fLFkr ea dkbz [kkl cnyko ugha vk; k ga gkykr dh xkhhjrk dk vnkttk yxk; k tk l drk gSfd nsk ea egxkblz yxkrkj c<+jgh gsvkj i akkuea-h dksdguk i M+jgk gS fd ge nsk ea fdl h dks Hkk[ks ugha l kusnsa og vke ykxka dh ckr dj jgs ga [kkr&i hrs ee; oxZ dha fuEu vk; oxZ vjg xjhc ykxka ds gkykr dk vnkttk yxk; k tk l drk ga cktm bl ds vktknh ds ckn vc rd ds le; ea dkQh dN fodkl t: j gvrk ga elyu] vktknh l s igys gekjs nsk ea [ksh&fdl kuh ds rks rjhds i kja fjd Fka bl ds dkj.k mRi knu de gsrk Fka vktknh ds ckn Hkkjr; fdl kuka dk mRi knu Lrj dkQh cgrj gvrk ga [ksh dh izkkyh vkekjud gks x; h ga ifr 0; fDr vukt dh [kir Hkh cgrj gpbz ga yfdu l cl scfu; knh l oky vkt Hkh dk; e ga ge nsk ds , d cgr cMs rcds dks vukt [kjh ds fy, i s [kpbz d jus dh gS l ; r ughans i k, ga gkykhd fi Nys dN o'kks ea jk"Vh; xkeh.k jkstxkj] feM Ms ehly] vkaucMh vjg vR; kn; ts h ; kstuk, abl fn'kk ea cgrj dke dj

jgh ga le; & le; ij bu ; kstukvka ea xMeM+ ka dks Hkh j[kkdr fd; k tkrk gS yfdu vxj l exz n'Vdks k l sn[kj rksbu ; kstukvka dk ykH nsk dh , d cMh vktknh dks feyk ga gkykhd nsk ea Hkk[l sejusdk l adV cjdjkj ga bl ekeys ea Hkkjr vYhdh nsk l s Hkh x; k&xq;jk ga di ksk.k l acakh gekjs vkaM+ pdkkus okys ga ; ga vYhd ds epkcsy i kshu di ksk"kr ykxka dh l q; k nq;ph ga Hkkjr dk gj ni jk cPpk di ksk"kr vjg gj ni jh efgyk , uhe; k l s i hM+ ga , d di ksk"kr efgyk , d di ksk"kr cPps dks gh tle ns l drh gS di ksk"kr cPps mez c<us ds l kfk gh an; l acakh jkxka ds f'kdj cu tkr ga nfu; k Hkj ea an; l acakh ejht l cl sT; knk Hkkjr eagh ga ; s vkaM+ ugha cny jga reke nkoka ds ckn Hkh l ekt ds fupys rcds dks fodkl dh e[; akkj ea ugha yk; k tk l dk ga tkgj gS Hkk[l s gkus okyh ek'ka dk dkj.k xjhch ga tc rd ykxka dks vkfFkZ : i l s l {ke ugha cuk; k tk, xk] rc rd nsk l s Hkkj kejh [kre ugha gksa bl fygt l s n[ka rks jk"Vh; xkeh.k jkstxkj ; kstuk us dj kMha i fjojka rd vukt igpk; k ga ; g ; kstuk bl ek; usea cgrj gSfd bl ea ykxka dks

dke dscnys i s fn, tkr ga bl l s ykx viuh t: jr ds epkcd phta [kjh l drs ga vxj bl dh txg dke dscnys vukt dk; De gsrk rks ml ea xMeMh dh v'kack dgha T; knk gsrh l koZfud forj.k dk gJ gel s fNik gvrk ugha ga bl 0; oLFk dks vxj p[er&nq Lr fd; k tkr] rc Hkh vke ykxka rd vukt igp l drk Fka yfdu Hkkjr dh e[dy ; g gS fd ; ga dkbz {ks- HkzVkpj l s vNrk ugha ga feM Ms ehly ; kstuk ea Hkh HkzVkpj dh f'kd; ra fey jgh ga cktm bl ds bl ; kstuk dk vl j n[ksy; d ga feM Ms ehly dh otg l s Ldhyka eacPpka dh mi fLFkr ea Hkkj of) gpbz ga Ldhy tkus okys T; knkrj cPpka dk e[; m[; Hkstu gh gsrk gS i<kbz ugha muds ?kj ea vkenuh dk dkbz t[; k ugha gS rks [kks dks dgka l s feyska bl ; kstuk ds dkj.k cPpka ea di ksk.k dh nj de gpbz ga bl ds cktm Hkkjr; l ekt dk , d rcdk , d k gS tks tix: drk ds vHko ea di ksk"kr ga xjhch ds vykok vf'k'k Hkh ykxka dks di ksk.k dk f'kdj cukrh ga os sfnypli ; g Hkh gSfd Hkkjr l jdkj [k|kuu ds {ks- ea Hkkj

vupku nrh ga bl ds vykok cQj LVkhl ea i; k[er ek=k ea vukt gS ft l l s 13 eghus rd nsk dks Hkstu mi yek gks l drk ga l jdkj ds i kl [k|kuu dk cQj LVkhl geskk gsrk ga ; kuh vki [k|kuu ij Hkkj vupku Hkh nsjgs gS vukt l s xkne Hkh Hkjs i Ms ga bl ds cktm nsk dks gj p[er vkneh Hkk[l s t[> jgk ga l p rks; gh gSfd l jdkj vupku dk T; knkrj fgLI k xkneka ea l M+ jgs vkukt ka ds j [k&j [kko ea gh [kpbz gks tkr gkska Nks fdl kuka dks muds vukt dk mfr eW; ugha feyrk] yfdu cktj ds tek [k[pknh dkVrs ga mu cMs fdl kuka dks Hkh Qk; nk gks jgk gS tks T; knk vukt mi tdkj T; knk dekus ea yxs gq ga ; g HkzVkpj ds dkj.k gh l kko gks i krk gS fd l hekr fdl kuka dks mudh egur dk Qy ugha fey i krk vjg fcpk[; , l kjk epkQk cVjg ys tkr ga ; gh otg gSfd [k|kuu dh dher ij vadk ugha yx i k; k gsvjg ; g vke ykxka dh igp l snj gsrk tk jgk ga Hkkj kejh ds reke dkj.k ka ij fopkj djrs gq l ekt l sh l xBu l jdkj l s jkbV VwQM dkuu cukus dh ekax fi Nys dbz o'kks l s dj jgs ga bl igy dk gh urhtk gSfd l jdkj , d k dkuu cukus ds ckjs ea

fopkj dj jgh ga ; g dkuu cu tk,] rksuf'pr rks ij vke ykxka dks thus dk vkekj feyska l Lrkfor dkuu ea 'kfey T; knkrj ; kstuk, avHkh nsk ea ykxwgg vxj mUga, d c[; ds rysy fn; k tk,] rks cgrj urhts dh l kkkouk c<[a oLr% jk"Vh; xkeh.k jkstxkj ; kstuk] l koZfud forj.k izkkyh vkn vyx&vyx dke dj jgh ga blga, dhdr dj nsus l s T; knk ykH feyska ekstmk le; ea dlnz l jdkj ds l keus ; g dkuu cukus ds fy, cgrj vol j ekstn ga , d rks egxkblz ds le; ea bl dkuu l s ml s vke turk dk l eFkLz gkfl y gks tk, xka bl ds vykok gekj vkfFkZ fLFkr Hkh ; g dkuu ykxw djus dh gea btkr nrh ga nfu; k Hkj ea Qsh vkfFkZ emh ds n[; ea Hkh gekj vFk; oLFk cgrj T; knk i Hkkfor ugha gpa fodkl dh nj l arfyr ga nsk ea l d kuka dh Hkh deh ugha ga vkekj Hkr <kpk igys l s gh ga cl dny n<+bPNk'kDr dh t: jr gS tks ep-s euekgu fl g ea fn [ksh ga bl dkuu ds cuus l s Hkkj kejh ij dkw i k; k tk l drk gS tks vktknh ds ckn bl nsk dh l cl scMh dke; kch gksa & vej mtky k 1/9@08@09% l s l Hkkj

The Sotomayor saga and gender justice

V. R. Krishna Iyer

Sonia Maria Sotomayor is a great Judge, and I salute her. Sworn in a Justice of the United States Supreme Court on August 8, she is the 111th Justice of that court, its first Hispanic Justice and only the third woman to hold the post. She is a symbol of gender power, a fine paradigm of feminine title to judicial authority to dispense justice at the national level. The glory is not only for womanhood in the U.S., she is now a symbol of woman's super-stature in gender performance across all of humanity. Sitting on the U.S. Supreme Court Bench, she will be an inspiration for women in all countries whose claims to office are often neglected because the masculine gender occupies an unjust majority in all the three great constitutional instrumentalities. Even among judges in Victorian England women were rarely elevated to the high bench. This wise, graceful and egalitarian nomination made by President Barack Obama is a bold assertion of the equality of the sexes. It is proof of the women's liberation movement which is part of a broad liberation movement initiated by women

the world over to improve their social position by freeing themselves from the constraints and disadvantages of a society said to be dominated by men. The 'women's lib' movement has strong roots in the U.S. and Europe. Manmohan Singh's whole structural ethos remains quite a distance from the socialist revolution in the USSR which could raise the status of both sexes: Valentina Tereshkova was the first woman to go into outer space. In India, there is a printed declaration of equality of sexes as a fundamental right, but only 0.5 per cent of judges are women. In C.B. Muthamma v. Union of India and Ors (1979 SCC (4) 260), women were found to be discriminated against in the foreign service rules even in the matter of right to matrimony. If a woman Indian Foreign Service officer married, she had to resign, while a man who wed conjugal life did not need to do so. There was no valid ground for this discrimination. As a Judge of the Supreme Court I struck down this disparity in Ms Muthamma's case. For the state it was argued by Soli Sorabjee, who fairly conceded

the impropriety. Only in a rare instance did India, a democracy, have a woman Prime Minister. Half of humanity comprises women, and yet no political party even in this democracy supports the cause of a third of the number of legislators being women. The social revolution should begin with an equal share for women in constitutional instrumentalities and the learned professions sharing state power. Rama's treatment of Sita was unfair, and he eventually submitted her to forest-life based on rumours. In the cultural epics of India, polygamy was the privilege of the kings while monogamy was strictly enforced for women. Sonia Sotomayor is indeed a majestic challenge to this discriminatory cosmic pathology. In India, the unconstitutionality between the sexes is rampant even in Parliament, notwithstanding Indira Gandhi and Sonia Gandhi. President Pratibha Patil became a ceremonial celebrity by chance — these are but exceptions. And none of this is anywhere near Queen Elizabeth or Queen Victoria in

terms of power. Our socialist Republic has promises to keep and miles to go before it can claim to fulfil the spirit of even the Preamble to the Constitution. Parliament has failed disgracefully in not approving a law to let women take one-third of the positions of MPs. In the next elections, any party that does not include this promise in its manifesto should be "de-voted" by women: they should instead vote for candidates who promise to support the cause. This does not mean reservation without merit. Sonia Sotomayor was chosen by Mr. Obama because she met the standards as a highly qualified person and will surely be a luminous celebrity as a distinguished jurist. Justice Sotomayor has lived the American Dream. Born and raised in a South Bronx housing project, she distinguished herself in academia and then as a hard-charging New York District Attorney. Justice Sotomayor has gone on to earn bipartisan acclaim as one of America's finest legal minds. As a Supreme Court Justice, she will bring more federal judicial experience to the Supreme

Court than any Justice in a hundred years. She will show fidelity to the Constitution and draw on a commonsensical understanding of how the law affects day-to-day lives. In India, too, if only the collegium, which has no constitutional status except a bizarre precedent with a narrow majority which binds nevertheless, adopted merit as a ground for selection! Many candidates, men and women, have been chosen on the basis of irrelevant personal affection, personal favouritism, party support and nepotism and close relationships. Many of the judges now selected can be replaced by better ones, but a weak executive itself lacking in merit of the highest order submits to a syndrome of dynastic and other unhappy considerations. Women of exceptional merit at the Bar and who have a record of academic excellence are available but miss the Bench since they are women. Women should awake and arise. They should not stop till their equal status is secured. <http://beta.thehindu.com/opinion/op-ed/article2151.ece>

VOICE OF BUDDHA

Publisher: Dr. UDIT RAJ (RAM RAJ), Chairman - Justice Publications, T-22, Atul Grove Road, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001, Tel: 23354841-42

● Year : 12

● Issue 20

● Fortnightly

● Bi-lingual

● 1 to 15 September, 2009

THE PROBLEM IS NOT WITH THE LOOT BUT WITH ITS METHODOLOGY

Corruption can be divided into two categories, one is the traditional way and the other is the modern way. Semi-literate, rural and the people who do not use their grey matter, have to satisfy them selves by resorting to traditional methods of corruption. Extremely cunning experts in globalization tactics, manipulators of exchanging money through IT and electronic methods, know the modern way of indulging in corruption. It is difficult to apprehend such persons and the stakes of corruption are also big. In the Government departments also, there are two types of corruption. First, there is the extensive mis-use of the Government funds allocated for implementation of different schemes. The other type of corruption is greasing the palms of officers and employees by the people who expect some undue favours from them. When Government servants indulge in fiddling with Government funds, there are less chances of their being exposed to public glare as compared to those Government servants who accept graft from general public directly. Small time corrupt people who adopt traditional methods of corruption easily get a bad name while the people who adopt hi-fi methods of corruption are not easily caught and go mostly scot-free.

Reliance Anil Dhirubhai Ambani Group has alleged that Petroleum Ministry has advised Reliance Industries to charge from NTPC 80% more than the price at which Reliance Industries had earlier agreed to supply gas to NTPC. Due to this hike in price, NTPC will suffer a loss of Rs. 30,000 crore and Reliance Industries will stand to gain by Rs. 50,000 crore. It has also been alleged that that Petroleum Ministry has hiked the cost of K.G.D.6 Gas Project by 400% due to which the project cost has been increased from Rs. 12,000 crore to Rs. 45,000 crore

which will impose an additional burden of Rs. 30,000 crore. While on the one hand, in the international market, there has been nearly 80% price reduction in gas, the Petroleum Ministry is contemplating to increase the gas price by 20% over the last year's price for the Fertilizer and Energy Sectors. Reliance Industries Limited have for quite some time been evading Government audit and have agreed to do so now after serious objections were raised about this matter in this Press. Most of the bureaucrats in the country are a purchasable commodity and their purchase price is well known. There are hardly any countries in the world where bureaucrats are so easily purchasable.

A journalist specialized in Pakistani economic affairs has written that even after purchasing all the listed shares of the Karachi Stock Exchange with their combined assets, the two Ambani Brothers will still be left with a surplus of 30 billion dollars i.e. approximately Rs. 1.5 lakh crore rupees. Mukesh Ambani gifted a 60 million dollar aeroplane to his wife on her birth day which has a master bedroom, bath room, bar room, entertainment room, satellite television and wireless communication network. Mukesh Ambani is constructing a house in Mumbai which will approximately cost Rs. 5,000 crore. Its height will be 173 metres. This will be a 60-storey building. It will have all amenities which can just be imagined and for its maintenance 600 persons will be deployed. Last year, even in the American Press, there was widespread criticism over the vulgar display of money by the Indian industrialist.

In our society, people have no qualms about exploiting and looting their fellow countrymen. However, some big sharks are concerned with sophisticated methods to make huge money while at the same time ensuring that their image in

Dr. Udit Raj

the society is not sullied. Small time offenders make a little money by using physical force or through country made weapons. The simple Adviasis MPs from Jharkhand who were given substantial money for soliciting their support could not think beyond their nose and straightaway deposited this hush money in their bank accounts and landed themselves in great trouble because of this clinching evidence. Had they been crooked and cliquish like some of the educated urbanites, they would either not have accepted this money or even after accepting it, would not have put it in their bank accounts. Had they taken this money through a Hawala transaction, nothing would have happened to them. During the last elections, very strong claims were made by certain social and political organizations that people's money to the tune of Rs. 72 lakh crore was lying in Swiss Banks and all efforts should be made to bring it back. It is very clear that small time economic offenders cannot have public money on such a large scale.

In the case of corruption, like on other matters, the Government's policy towards the common man is that of appeasement and to keep them in good humour. Till about a few years ago, corruption was taboo for most of the people but now it has become a reality in every walk of life. During the elections, use of black money is so rampant that it is not difficult to make out that 100% of the successful candidates have been successful in the elections only with the help of black money. The list of successful candidates includes those people who are considered to be very honest. All in all, elections and honesty have become poles apart. Liquor, costly gifts, cash, vehicles and petrol expenses are some of the items on which huge sums of

black money are spent during elections.

There is no other country in the world where things will move smoothly even when pulses are selling at the rate of Rs. 100/- per kg and the rates of items of daily use like vegetables and fruit are sky-rocketing. Per day income of more than 70% of the people is Rs. 20/- per person or even less. The farmers are not getting even 1/4th of the price of their produce while the middlemen are getting richer by the day. There is one section of people in the society which is getting all the luxuries of life without putting in any effort worth the name while on the other hand, there are lakhs and crores of workers, farmers and other toiling masses who are not getting even basic necessities of life. Even if it is conceded that the wages of the labour-intensive workers should be less than those of people involved in intellectual activities, difference should never be so wide as it is in our country.

In the developed countries, nobody can become a millionaire or a billionaire in so short a time as it happens in India. In America and Europe, there is a laissez faire economy but it does not mean that

somebody becomes a millionaire or a billionaire overnight. When the illegal and nefarious activities of the American Corporate House, Enron, were exposed, the owner of this Company had to commit suicide and the Chief Executive Officer of the Company died of a cardiac arrest. In Communist China, the second richest business man was sentenced to death for economic offences. In no other country of the world, there is so much of freedom for open loot. People of the country are divided along religious and caste lines due to which no amount of loot or abnormally high prices can trigger a revolution like situation. In the present scenario, in fact the high-fi offenders and parasites are being rewarded and honoured. Corruption is not only in the economic sector but is directly related to the social and political sectors. A leader belonging to a particular caste, howsoever, corrupt he may be, is worshipped by his caste people. It is immaterial how much corrupt you are in the Indian society provided you ensure that you do not resort to traditional methods to achieve your goals which might land you in trouble.

Dr. Udit Raj's Visit to America from 6th to 12th September, 2009

Dr. Udit Raj, President - Indian Justice Party and National Chairman - All India Confederation of SC/ST Organisations, has been invited to participate in a global conference which is being organized under the title 4/14 to transform the world globally in New York from 6th to 12th September, 2009. This conference is being organized jointly by Americans and Indians. On the day of Buddhist Conversion on 4th November, 2001, in Delhi under the leadership of Dr. Udit Raj, these groups took a pledge to establish 500 schools for the children of Dalits, OBCs and other poor people. So far, about 100 education centers have been established under the scheme. About 14,000 children are getting good quality of English Medium Education. This conference has acquired great significance particularly for dalits and other poor sections of the society in the present day context. Details of the deliberations of this conference will be given in the next issue of the Voice of Buddha after the return of Dr. Udit Raj. ***