

okw I vkwD cq k

^vük nhi ks Hko*

DL(S)-01/3190/2009-11

R.N.I. No. 68180/98

eV; % ikp : i ; s

i škd % MKD mfnr jkt 1/2 ke jkt 1/2 ps ješu & tflVI i fcyds ka] Vh&22] vry xko jkm] dukv lys] ubz fnYyh&110001] Qku % 23354841&42

Website : www.voiceofbuddha.co.in E-mail: dr.uditraj@gmail.com

o"KZ % 12 vā 24 i kf{kd f}Hkk"kh 1 l s 15 uocj] 2009

dj ks ; k ej ks

MKD mfnr jkt

nškd ds vke ykxla ds gkykr cgr [kjc gks x, gā nky 100 : i ; sifr fdyks rks phuh 40 : i ; A bl h rjg l sl fct; ka o Qyka vkfn ds Hkh nke c<gā bl l svke turk vlg fo'kškršg l snfyra vlg vkfnokl ; ka dh ijs kfu; ka vlg c<h gā ; g epkQk fdu ykxla dh tē ea tk jgk gā bl dkyeku dk Hkh blrēky djds ijs l ekt dh l kp cnyus dk rsth l s iz kl xr-dbz l kyka ea gpk gā bl ekjk ds odhy i plj djus ea dkQh gn rd l Qy jgs gāfd futhdj.k gh nškd ds fodkl dk , dek= fodYi gā tcl s HkveMyhdj.k vlg futhdj.k l jdkjh uhr; ka dk fgl l k gq gā l jdkjh ukšfj; ka de gplz gā futh {ks= ea ukšfj; ka c<h gā jktkvāegkjktkvā dk tekuk fQj ykšk gā ijūru , : i ea vākuh cakp/ka dk vxj vrdžy u gsrk rks 'kk; n škd dh turk dks ; g u irk yxrk fd l jdkj yxHkx 40 gtlj djkm+ : i ; s dk Qk; nk fyyk; d ds ekfyd dks igpk; k gā ; adg fy; k tk, fd ijkuh 0; oLFkk dks yxHkx fQj l sthfor dj fn; k tk jgk gā i gkuh 0; oLFkk esa vud npr tkfratu tkfr nfyra&vkfnokl ; ka ds D; k gkykr l xBuka dk vf[ky Hkkjrh; i fjl šk us

Fks fdl h l s Njk gpk ugha gā vk'p; Zgkrk gšfd T; knkrj depkj h 1/4 okfuok l fgr 1/2 jktušrd , oa l keltd ylx dku ea ry Mkydj cBs gā vktknh ds ckn l s nškk tk, rks ; g nšg l cl s T; knk [krjukd gā igysrks de l s de , d pht l s cškk gks tkrk Fk fd jktušrd l škk ea ; k rks Hkxhnhj ; k ml ij fu; a.k gks tkus l s de l s de pht cnrj ugha gkscha vc og Hkh ugha jg x; k gš D; kšd fdl h Hkh l jdkj dh fgEer i nchi fr; ka ds vākkēk epkQs dks jkdus dh ugha gā vr; kēkud e'khua l šMka ugha cYd gtljka etnjka , oa f'kf{kr ykxla dk LFku [kp yspch gā , d se etnj vknksyu Hkh i Hkko h ugha gks ik jgk gā bu e'khua l s mri knu de l s de ykxla ds l g; l s c<kdj ml ds , ot ea dxt ds ukV Ni jgs gā ft l s jkrškr djkm+ fr] vjci fr vlg [kji fr curs tk jgs gā budk fu; a.k ehM; k vlg jktuhr eafnu ifrnu c<fk gh tk jgk gā

, d s gh ugha brus Hkh'k.k vknksyu dk vkokgu fd; ka , d eghus rd vknksyu pykuk dkbz vki ku dke ugha gā vxj ; g vknksyu vl Qy gsrk gsrks l e>ksfd nfyra&vkfnokl h dh i xfr ij cgr cMā #dkoV gks tk, xhā ylx i nchi fr; ka , oa eupkfn; ka ds xyke cudj jg tk, xā ehM; k ds "km; a ds dkj.k vlg bl l ekt ds cš] thoh] l keltd , oa jktušrd dk; Zūkkā/ka dh LokFā jrk vlg vYi l kp dh otg l š vke ykxla dks bl [krjs dk , gl kl ugha gks ik jgk gā , d s ea i fjl šk vdsys ešku ea tu jgk gā ge tkurs gāfd ik; %U; k; dh yMkbz dh gj gsrh gā vxj bl vkokgu ij ykxla us bēkunkjh l s l kfk ugha fn; k rksu gh dōy bfrgl l suke feVsk cYd ge ykxla dks Hko"; ea vlg dfBukb; ka dk l keuk djuk i MāKA yMkbz thrs gā rks l ekt ds l kfk ge ykxla dk usRo i uisx] ft l s vkfkd , oa l keltd mRFku gh ugha cYd ifr "Bk vlg l Eeku Hkh c<skā ējuk 19 uocj l sydj 22 fnl c] 2009 rd pyskā l eizk vlg bēkunkjh l s yMā rks thrsā ojuk ejuk r; gā ***

Schedule of Dharna being organized under the leadership of Dr. Udit Raj National Chairman, All India Confederation of SC/ST Organizations at Jantar Mantar, New Delhi From 19th November to 22nd December, 2009

To,

MKD mfnr jkt ds usRo ea 19 uocj l s 22 fnl c] 2009 rd trj&erj] ubz fnYyh i j vk; kfr i fjl šk ds /kjus dk dk; bē

Date	Participating State/Units
19th November, 09	Delhi
20th November, 09	Haryana
23rd November, 09	Bijnor
24th November, 09	Kanpur
25th November, 09	
26th November, 09	Dhanpat-IT(Haryana)
27th November, 09	Defence
30th November, 09	Railway
1st December, 09	T.N., Kerala & Karnataka
2nd December, 09	Rajasthan
3rd December, 09	Haryana, Buddha Club
4th December, 09	Lucknow
7th December, 09	Jammu & Kashmir
8th December, 09	Punjab + UT
9th December, 09	Chhattisgarh
10th December, 09	Madhya Pradesh
11th December, 09	Bihar
14th December, 09	Uttarakhand
15th December, 09	Andhra Pradesh
16th December, 09	Orissa & W. Bengal
17th December, 09	Maharashtra
18th December, 09	Maharashtra
21st December, 09	Jharkhand
22nd December, 09	Allahabad

i fjl šk ds uskvka l s vi hy

vki ds jkT; dh vlg l snk; ha vlg Nki h tk jgh frffk ds vud kj trj&erj] ubz fnYyh ij ējuk fn; k tkuk r; fd; k x; k gā 19 uocj l s 22 fnl c] 09 rd ; g vknksyu pyuk gā i uk l sV dh otg l sjktuhr , oa l jdkjh ukšfj; ka ea vlg {k.k feyk vlg l šokku rš kj gsr l e; bu i šokkuka dks cjdjij j [k x; ka vktknh l sydj l u-1960&65 rd vlg {k.k dks i Hkko < x l s ugha ykxw fd; k x; ka vfecl rj cšd futh ?kj kuka ds gfk ea Fks vlg bl h n'kd ea mudk jk"Vh; dj.k gpk] ftl dh otg l s nfyra dks ukšfj feyha bl h nšg ea l jdkjka us dñ l kožfud dā fu; ka cukbā vlg ogka Hkh vlg {k.k ykxw gpkā bl rjg l s nškk tk, rks dōy 20 ; k 25 o"KZ rd gh dñ vlg {k.k ykxw gpk vfkā- l u-1970 l s 90 ds n'kd rdā 90 ds n'kd eafuthdj.k dh 'kē#vkr gsrh gš vlg ekj&ekjjs j rj rst gks x; ha ftu dk; k; ka , oa foHkxka ea l u- 2000 rd ftrus nfyra , oa vkfnokl ; ka dh

l ē; k gpk djrh Fkh] vc l keku; r; k T; knkrj txgā ij og l ē; k ?Vdij nks frgkz ; k vkkēk gks x; h gā vknknh vlg c<rh gplz f'k{kk ds vud kj depkj; k&vfecl rj; ka dh l ē; k gj foHkxka ea c<uh plg, yšdu bl ds foi jhr gks x; k gā cMā&cMā nfyra usk vlg ny Hkh gā yšdu vi us LokFā ea 0; Lr gā vlg ; gh otg gš fd u os futhdj.k ds f[kykQ l šk"KZ dj jgs gā vlg u gh ml ea vlg {k.k ds fy, A vc rks bl dke dks l Eeku l sthus ds fy, djks ; k ejks ds ukj ij gh pyuk gā futh {ks= ea vlg {k.k ykxw ugha gsrk gš rks l e>ks i xfr dk l j t Mā tk, xhā ; i h, dh l jdkj usorēku vlg {k.k dks i Hkko : i l s ykxw djus ds fy, fnl c] 2004 ea vlg {k.k dkuu cukus ds fy, l d n eafcy i šk dj j [k gš yšdu vHh rd ikl ugha gpkā Qojh&ekpZ 2009 ds l = ea ikl djus dh flFkr vk; h rks irk yxk fd fcy ds vnj [kfe; ka cgr Fhā bl dh otg l s og ikl u gks l dk] tks vHh rd yācr gā l Qkbz depkj; ka dks

l e; c) i nklufr ugha fey jgh gš vlg Bēkunkjh dh i Fk c<rh tk jgh gš ft l s 'kšk.k vlg c<h gā , d jkT; dk vud npr tkfratu tkfr dk i zēk.k&i = nš js jkT; ea eku; ugha gā mPp U; k; i kfydk , oa l suk ea vlg {k.k u gks dh otg l s ogka ifr fufēro ugha ds cjkj gā yk [kka [kkyh in i Ms gq gā Hkveghuka dks Hkve ugha fey jgh gš, oa l jdkjh Bēka ea nfyra dk vlg {k.k l fuf'pr ugha gā , d ekg rd ējuk pykuk dkbz vki ku dke ugha gā ftudh ckh ējuk nšus dh gš os vi us jkT; ds l Hkh l k nšg foēk; dka , oa uskvka dks i jh dks'k'k djs l šokku ds fy, vkef=r djā brus yācfnuārd vknksyu pykus ds fy, Hkjh ek=k ea ēku dh vko'; drk gsch] vr% T; knk l s T; knk vkfkd l g; l s djā i nškd ds eē; i nfecl rj; ka l s l Ei dZ djds Hkjh l ē; k ea vi us jkT; ds fy, fūēk j r frffk dks i kr% 9 cts trj&erj] i kfyž keV LVMV] ubz fnYyh ij i gpa & MKD mfnr jkt] jk"Vh; vē; {k

uDI yokn dh t Mæ

fcgkj ds [kxftm+k ftys ds vek h cfg; k xka ea 16 ykxka dh xksh ekjdj gr; k dj nh xba bl u'ka ujl gkj ea; fn uDI fy; ka dk gkfk gsrks; g jkt; dh fcmfrh dkuu , oa 0; oLFk dh ekstmk fLFkr dks rks n'kkrk gh gš l kfk gh dbz Hkhoh [krjs dh vjg Hkh l dtr djrk gA Hkifexr uDI yh xrfofek; ka insk ea bekj dkQh gn rd c<k gA l kp l ky igys 2004 ea, el hl h vjg ihi ðl okj us feydj ekdik ekvokfn; ka dk xBu fd; k FkA rc ; g ek= eè; vjg i'feh fcgkj ds FkM&FkM& fgLI s ea l hfer FkA bl l e; fcgkj ds rdjhcu l Hkh {ks= eabl dk l Hkko gA l jdkj ea cBs izkl fud vfeckljh [kq; g ekursgfd fi Nys l kp l kyka ea uDI y i Hkfor bykds 16 ftyka l s c<dj 34 ftys rd igp x, gA fcgkj ea dy 38 ftys gA uDI fy; ka ds bl rjg rsth l s gksgs Qsyo dh eð; otg D; k gS vjg bl fgd k l s dš seðr gvk tk, ; g ; {k izu u dšy fcgkj cYd ijsnsk dsurRo ds l keus eg ck, [kMk gA bl l oky dk gy <æus ds igys nks phta l e>uh t: jh gA uDI y mxokn vkrakokn l s fHku gA uDI yokn dh tMæ l keftd vkrakokn fo"kerkva l s fudyh gA ni jh rjQ vkrakokn jktulfrd vkrakoknka dk , d fonir fodYi gA xkš l s nš karks uDI yokn viuk l Hkko mUgha txgka ij tek ikus ea l Qy gq gš tgka viš kkr T; knk xjhch gA v'k'kk gS vjg l pkj 0; oLFk tš s& l Med] VyshQku oxšg dk vHkko gA

tš k ea vDI j dgrk vk; k gñ fd bl nsk ea l fn; ka l s iš s vjg i l huk dschp ; ð pyr k pyk vk jgk gA ftl ds ikl iš k gS ml ds ikl dke ugha gš yfdu ml h ds ikl bTtr gA ftl ds ikl dke gS ml ds ikl u rks iš k gS vjg u gh l EekuA bl h rjg tskdke ugha djrk gS ml ds ikl vfeckdj gš vjg tskdke djrk gS ml ds ikl vfeckdj ugha gA iš s vjg i l hus dh bl yMkbz ea thr

geškk iš s dh gh gkrh jgh gA , d sea l ekt ea ftUga dke fn; k x; k ij vfeckdj ugha fn; k x; k] muea bl 0; oLFk ds f[kykQ jg&jgdj mcky vkrk gA bl mcky dk fudkl vyx&vyx rjhds l s gkrk vk; k gA T; knkrj vykdrk=d vknksyu ds : i ea uDI yokn dh 'k'vkr dHkh bl h rjg l s gA ; g ml h rjg l s gS tš s tehu ds uhpš pVvka dh ijrka l s Hkh uhpš ngdrk xje yokok Ai j vkus dh dks'k'k ea yxk jgrk gA Ai jh ijrka mUga nck, j [krh gA tgka dgha Hkh detkj ijr feyrh gS ogka ; g yokok Tokyede[kh cudj QV tkrk gš rckgh epk nrk gA

l jdkjh vkrMka ds gh eprkcd nsk ds 220 ftys uDI y i Hkfor gks ppls gA i'pe cakly mllh l k] fcgkj >kj [kM] NÜkh x< } eè; insk] vkrk insk] egkj'v] mlkj insk ds dbz bykds bl dh pi v ea gA budk vl j T; knkrj ogka gš tgka xjhch gš fi NMk i u gš fodkl ds dke ugha gks ik, gA ; gh otg gS fd vknokfl ; ka dks bl ekkj ea [khpusea uDI yh usrk T; knk l Qy jgA bl i f0; k ea geks , srgkl d xyfr; ka us Hkh vx ea ?h dk dke fd; k gA i dfr ustgka tacy fn, ogka l a nk, a Hkh nhA ; s l a nk [knkuka ds : i ea gA i kdfrd U; k; ds eprkcd tgka Hkh [kfut inkrkz feyrsgmu ij igyk Lokfero mudk gkrk gS ftl dh tehu gkrh gA ; fn dkuuu l jdkj l a fuk ds vekhu ml s yk; k tkrk gS rks tehu ds Lokh dks vPNk [kkl k eprkotk fn; k tkrk gA l kMka l ky l s tacyka ea jg jgs vjg ml dh l j {kk dj jgs vknokfl ; k] tu tkr; ka dks fi Nys l k l ky l syxkrkj mudh tehu ka l scn [ky fd; k tk jgk gA cnys eadn ugha fn; k x; ka ftl okrkoy . k l s mudh dbz i h f< k] muds l a dkj] l keftd i fjos k] jhfr&fjokt tMæ Fkš mul s mUga oðpr fd; k x; ka vi us dks os vi us gh nsk ea ^, yifu, VM* egl u djus yxA [knkuka dh l a fuk; ka ij u dšy l jdkj cYd futh ?kj kuka dk Hkh

vfeckdj gvkA bl h rjg vjg kxhdj . k dsuke ij tacy dks x,] muea Hkh mudh tehu Nuh xba jkst xkj ds l kekuka l s oðpr fd; k x; ka muds jhfr&fjokt ka l s NMAMM+dh xba mudh efgykva dk xyr 'mi ; ks* fd; k x; ka xjhch] v'k'kk [kr] dkuu l s vufHk tacy ds dHkh ekfyd jgsbu vknokfl ; ka dks l jdkj ds , d vnus l s deðkj ; k pkrk hnkj ds vlxk Hkh l j >pkuk i Mka fXMFxMkuk i Mka ; gh ugha ou dkuu dh ekkjvka dk xyr bl rky dj mu ij eprk Bkd nuk vke ckr gks xba bl dk vnktk dñ fruka i gys dñ l jdkj ds , d Qs ys l s yxk; k tk l drk gA l jdkj us vknokfl ; ka dks [kyQ , d yk [k eprkaoki l nus ds vknok fn, gA bu eprka ea T; knkrj tacy dh i fuk; ka mBkuš Vgfu; ka dks dks vus tš s vijkek gA epryxrk gS bl Qs ys dk vuohy vl j gkska fprdr l k i) fr dk ewy Hkr fl ð kar gS fd fdl h jks dk bykt djusea ml ok; j l ; k cšDVfj; k dks tkuuk t: jh gkrk gš ftl l s og jks mri Uu gvk gA ml ok; j l ; k ošDVfj; k dks [krre djds gh jks l s Nvdkj ik; k tk l drk gA i jkl hvkely l s cðkj mkrkj tk l drk gš cQsu l s nnz nck; k tk l drk gš ij jks [krre ugha fd; k tk l drka bl h rjg uDI yh fgd k l s fui vus dks uDI yh fgd k l s eðr djus ds fy, ml ds mri Uu djus okys dkj dka dks [krre djuk t: jh gA bl ekeys ea fcgkj i fyl ds iæðk jg ppls , d vkrh h, l vfeckljh us insk l jdkj dks Hkts, d i Lrko ea fgnk; r Fkh fd ; g uDI yh l eL; k ek= dkuu 0; oLFk l s tMæ l eL; k ugha gA dšy i fyl ds cy ij bl s ugha [krre fd; k tk l drka l dtr l kQ FkA i Lrko ; Fkkrkz ds ekjry ij FkA ij insk l jdkj us 'kk; n bl s dMæ+dh vkrkj ea Mky fn; ka vxj mudh ckr ij xhkhjrk l s fopkj fd; k x; k gkrk rks uDI y l eL; k 'kk; n vi us i kò bl gn rd ugha l k i krha



i Hkk" k t ks kh ds fu/ku i j ' kksd l Hkk l Ei Uu

ubzfnYyh] 8 uoæj] 2009-
tul Ükk ds l a Fkki d l a knd jgs
Jh i Hkk" k tks kh i =dkj ds : i ea gh ugha cYd l Ükk i fforu djus ea l g; ksh Hkriedk fuHkks ds fy, l nš ; kn fd, tkrsgs mudh l onuk nfyrtk oðprka o nc&dpyka ds i fr gvk djrh Fkh ; gh dkj . k gS fd tul Ükk tš scð] thoh v [kckj eabl oxl dh l eL; k, a iæðkkrk l s mBk; h tkrh jgha i Hkk" k tks kh th l kEinr; drk vjg tkrokn ds ?kj fojkek jgA fgnro ds uke ij gq [kua & [kj kcs vjg okv dh jktulfr ij ftruh fuHkzdrk l s mUgkaus fy [kk fdl h vjg i =dkj us 'kk; n gh fy [kk gkska fuHkzdrk ds dkj . k gh mUgkaus dHkh l j {kk dehz ugha j ka

MKD mfnr jkt us 'kksd 0; Dr djrs gq dgk fd tc ešus yk [kka ykxka ds l kfk ckš) ekEe dh nh [kk fnYyh ea xg . k fd; k Fk rks mUgkaus dye mBk; k vjg ~vkr [kj D; ka gq jke jkt l s mfnr jkt ** 'kh'kd l s ^tul Ükk* ea l a kndh; fy [kka mUgkaus ml eel vjg nnz dks l e>k fd o . kD; oLFk cgr gh vekuoh; dR; gS vjg bl dk vrr= nsk ds fodkl ij i Hkko i Mf k gA mUgkaus an; dh

xgjk; ka l s Jh i Hkk" k tks kh dks J) kafy vfi r dhA

fnukd 6 uoæj] 2009 dks 12] tui Fk] ubzfnYyh ij MKD vEcMdj Lekj d fuokz Hkrie dk; ðe l fefr dh l Hkk gpz ftl ea Jh jke foykl ikl oku & i wZ dñh; ea= h] pj . kthr vVoky vdkyh ny ½ i wZ miki; {k ykd l Hk] Jh jkenl vBkoy & jk'Vh; vè; {k fji yfydu i kVZ vMk bM; k] MKW l R; ukjk; . k tVh; k vHkkt i kš & i wZ dñh; ea= h] Jh ; škq nkl q fl ye vdkad ½ & l ka n jkt; l Hk] MKD l kgu i ky l øuk [kj jk'Vh; vè; {k nfy l fgr; vdkneh] Jh blnsk xtfHk; s& vè; {k MKD vEcMdj tUeHkrie egw fodkl l a Fkku] ckš) ekeq Hknar] MKD l R; i ky egk Fkjs & fnYyh fo' o fo [ky;] Hkrs l a k fiz jkgy & vè; {k fo' o ckš) l a k] Jh Vh- e- dèkj & jk'Vh; l a kstd l fefr rFk Jh l pny ckj l s & mi l a kstd jk'Vh; l fefr bR; kfn ekstn jgA l Hk ds mijar Jh i Hkk" k tks kh ds fueku ij 'kksd l Hk Hkh vk; kstr dh x; h vjg nksfeuV dk eku j [kus ds i 'pkr-mUga J) kafy vfi r dh x; hA



i ške& & veu

, d ftKkl h; i u oks Hkxoku dksu gS ftl dsgkfk ea u f= 'loy gSu xnk u p0 gSu ryokj u dVkj gSu ekutkck . k ftl dsokgu u Fkypj u uHkpj u gh typj ftl dsyykV ij u f=i qM u L; kg HkLe ftl dsus=ka eu Øsk dh Tokyk u gh Hk; Hkr dj nusokyh dky&fodjky dh l h : i Nfo oksnørk dkbz vjg ugha rFkxr l E; d l æð gh gš

ftudsgkfk vHk; epk ea inek l u v) Z [kysus= eðke . My l scj l rh d# . k tks 'kkar vjg l; kj ds l kxj tks vkØsk k] Økek] Mj ; ð l sfouk' k dk ugha iæ o 'kkar dk i ške nrs gš dšy vjg dšy ; gh JšBdj fgrdkjh ekz gS D; kfd ; ð eafouk' k dh Hk; kog foHkr'kd, agš rks iæ vjg 'kkar ds xHkz ea ekuo ds vLrRo vjg nðk l rki l s j {kk dk Hkjd ka & jktuyky tkok 'fuekht'

i wñz telh ea cgrj Fkh efgykva dh ft nxx

ynu ¼, tð hA cYd dh nhokj dk <g tkuk dbz ykxka ds fy, t' u eukus dk , d dkj . k gS l drk Fk yfdu vxj ckr efgykva dh gks rks l; kj dsekeyea mudh ft nxx i wñz telh ds i'feh telh ea foy; l s i gys T; knk cgrj Fkh] gkykd rc os bl ckj s ea eðr rjhds l s pplz ugha djrh FkA 'n Myh VyshxkQ* us [kcy nh fd l kE; oknh i wñz telh ea l oL ÜkkRed 'kkl u ds rgr v'yhy l kgr; vjg os; kofuk fuf'k) FkA

yfdu tc ckr ; kš thou dh gkrh Fkh] rks fo'kškdj efgyk, a T; knk vktkn FkA i wñz telh ds; øk ykxka ds fy, chl o"z rd , d Lrkh pyk ppls cYd ds 67 o"ñz yfkd jš d fv, wFkz us dgk fd rc efgyk vjg i q "k vi uh [kq dh dYi uk ij fuHk] FkA bl l s; kš l æk de rukoi wZ gks tkr FkA ybdfax ds tkus ekus l kektfoKkuh i kQd j dVZ LVkdz us dgk] ^i'feh telh ea 'kkl u ftLeQj ksh dks cqrk rkdria ds

ufrd iru ds rš ij ekurk FkA yfdu l c dñ fu; f=r djuk pkgus okys , d dBlj 'kkl u ea ukxfj dka vjg fo'kškd ftLeQj ksh dks cqrk rkdria ds ufrd iru ds rš ij ekurk FkA yfdu l c dñ fu; f=r djuk pkgus okys , d dBlj 'kkl u ea ukxfj dka vjg fo'kškdj efgykva dks muds ; kš thou ds ekeys ea T; knk vktkn FkA* & jk'Vh; l gjk ¼21@10@09% l s l Hk] j



i kBdka l s vi hy

^okw l vñd cð k* ds l Hkh i kBdka l s fuonu gS fd ftUgkaus vHkh rd ok'kd 'kq d@kq d tek ugha fd; k gš os 'kh?z gh MRMV ; k euhvkmj }kjk ^ftlVI l fcyds ka * dsuke l s Vh&22] vry xbo jkm] dukv lyl] ubzfnYyh&110001 dks Hksta di ; k ^okw l vñd cð k* dsuke MRMV ; k i š k u Hksta ftu ykxka ds ikl ^okw l vñd cð k* ugha i ggp jgk gš os l nL; rk l a ; k l fgr fy [kka dgh&dgha ij eupkn ekuf drk ds ylx bl s i kBdka rd i gpkus ea ckek i gpkrs gš ogka l ko/kkuh cjrA vkrkz fLFkr n; uh; gš vr= bl vknksyu dks l g; kx nus ds fy, [kydj nku ; k pnk na

l nL; rk 'kq d	
i kp o"z	% 400 #i ,
rhu o"z	% 250 #i ,
, d o"z	% 100 #i ,

MkVd mfnr jkt
}kjk fyf[kr i qrd

Tk: jr u, vkanksyu dh

dk okW l vkw cđ k ea Jākykc) i dk'ku

1/2 rkd l s vxš

jktulfrd {k= ea l Qyrk ds fy, l aBu dk gkuk cgr t: jh gā fo'kskrkš l sftl fLFkr eabm; u tFLVI i kvhZ gā tkfroknh l kei nkf; d , oa dkys ēku ds cy ij jktulfr djus okya ds fy, l aBu Hkys gh cgr t: jh u gk yfdu ge tš ka ds fy, gā ftl s Hkh ubz i kvhZ [kMā djuh gš ml s l aBu ds gh i Mko l sfudydj tkuk gā

gekjk vkus okyk dy bl ckr ij fuHkj ugha djrk fd ge , d k pkgrs gš cŷd orēku ea tks dj jgā gš ml h dk ifj.kke gksx dy dk Hkfo"; A vpkud ge l ekt dks rks ugha cny l drs i jUrq vi us vki dks cnydj vr%og Hkh i kr dj l drs gā jktulfrd vjš l keltd l a'kz ea dbz ckj mrkj vkrsgā bl s Hkh Lokxr djuk pkfg, A ftl rjg l s, d #dh gpbz ?kMā Hkh 24 ?kšs ea nks ckj l gh l e; fn [kkrh gš ml h rjg l sfdrh Hkh foijhr ifjLFkr; ka gkš dñ u dñ gea vlxsc=us ds fy, ij.kk nrh gā dHkh&dHkh l kekkj.k dk; Zūkkz dk Hkh ykHk gkdj jgrk gā ; Hkh ge dg l drsgāfd thou , d l Med dh Hkār gs vjš l el; k l Med ij xfr dks #dkoV l šk djus tš k cđj gā cđj gea nqMuk l scprk gā ge tks dke dja fcuk ; kstuk ds u dja ojuk vl Qy gksā dHkh&dHkh viškk ds epkcd urhts ugha feyrā dbz ckj geus ifj l a'k vjš i kvhZ ds dk; Zūkkz/ka , oa uskvka }kjk fujk'kk ds l kfk dgrs gq l pū fd ylx l aBu l s tMuk ugha pkg jgs gā , d s ea vejhdk ds i nZ j'k'v fr vckge fyadu dk dFku ; kn vkrk gš ml gkus dgk] ^eš t: j ekheh xfr l spy jgk gū yfdu dHkh i hNs dh vjš ugha pykA** cau tkul u usdgk] ^tc ge i hNs pyrs gš rks bl dk eryl fd vks tkus ds fy, ych Nykax dh rš kjh gā** gekjs l kfk pyr&pyrs fd ugha ckj.kka l s #d tkrsgā rks ml gā cau tkul u l s l h [kuk pkfg, fd Hkys gh futh ckj.kka dh otg l s l aBu ea dñ fnuka ds fy, fuf"Ø; gk tk, afQj Hkh ml gā ych Nykax dh rš kjh djrs jguk pkfg, A vPNs dk; Zūkkz dk eryl fl QZ ; g ugha gsd og fdruh vPNh rjg l s ifjLFkr; ka dk l keuk djus ds fy, l {ke gš cŷd og foijhr ifjLFkr; ka ea dš setarh l s [kMā jgrk gš vjš vr ea fdruh cMā gkj vjš vl Qyrk ds clotm fQj l s vxspy i Mrk gā tks ylx l Qy gš os dkbz vl kekkj.k 0; fDr ugha gš cŷd l a'kz ea og vjš ka dh rgyuk ea dk; Z tkjh j [krs gā vjš ; gh l Qyrk dh dñ gā geus nqk gsd tks ylx

l aBu cukūš l keku bdēk djus vjš urRo nus ea l {ke gš os bPNk'kDr] l gh fn'kk] l eizk , oa vuqkkl u ds dkj.k gā u fd fdl h fo'ksk dkrfcy; r ; k cŷ) dh otg l a' bru h cŷ) l Hkh 0; fDr; ka ea gkrh gš fd os cgr l kjh l Qyrk, agkl y dj l dš yfdu bPNk'kDr ds vHko eos i hNs jg tkrsgā ifj l a'k cŷ) k Dyc , oa i kvhZ ds vPN&vPNs ylx Hkh vl Qy gq gā vjš tc ge ckj.kka ea x, rks i rk yxk fd mudh dk; Z kšy ea ; kstuk vjš urhts dks fu'kkus ij u j [kus ds dkj.k , d k gā/ka gea etnjka okyh egur l s cpuk gā cgr l kjs gekjs l kfk jktulfrd : i l s l fØ; gkus ds clotm vl Qy gkrsgā vjš bl ds fy, os Lo; a gh T; knk ftEenkj gā vl yh vknsyudkjh og ugha gsd og fdruh etarh l s vr; kpkj ds f[kyQ l a'kz djrk gš cŷd ml ea foijhr ifjLFkr; ka , oa reke vMpuka ds clotm vlxsc=us dh fdruh {kerk gā gekjs dñ l kfk l gh dke djrs gq Hkh vl Qy gks tkrsgā D; kīd os fu.kz l e; ij ugha ys i krā vr% nš l s fy; k gā/ka Qš yk viš {kr ifj.kke ugha fnyk l drā ik; % dk; Zūkkz/ka }kjk l pūs dks feyrk gsd dks'k'ka ds clotm Hkh l Qyrk ugha fey jgh gā bl l s dgā u dgā fujk'kk i šk gk tkrh gā os l pūs yxrs gsd fd ; g vl Hko gš yfdu tc ml h dke dks nš jš rjhd s l s djus yxā rks t: j l Qyrk feydj jgrh gā bl l s nks l h [k feyrh gsd vc rd dh vi ukbz xbz dk; Z kšy dks cnydj nš jk rjhdk vi uk, avjš ckj&ckj tc iz kl djxa rks Lo; a ds vñj dh tks {kerk i gys ugha fu [kj dj vk; h Fkh] ml s fu [kjus dk vol j feyxk vjš vr ea l Qyrk t: j feyxhā xyfr; ka d"Vnk; h t: j gkrh gš yfdu bl rjg ds eghuka vjš o"kkz dh xyfr; ka ij ge ē; ku nā rks ; gh vuqkko cu tkrk gš vjš vr ea l Qyrk l aBu ea gj Nkšh ckr dks Hkh ē; ku nšuk pkfg, , d Nkšh Hkh dk; Zūkkz egūoi wZ gā vjš s ea l j t l s T; knk dke nhd dj tkrk gā vlnh dHkh i gM+ l s ugha fxjrkā ml s pkv yxrh gš rks jkLrs ds Nkš&ekšs xM<s ; k dñ M&i Rfj l a' bl fy, gea Nkšh&Nkšh xyfr; ka l s cpuk pkfg, A



gekjk dkbz l kfk vkykpkuk djs rks ml l e; gea vi usea > kaduk pkfg, vjš tc dkbz t: jr l s T; knk cMābz ; k l jkguk djs rc gea muea > kaduk pkfg, A fcuk l eizk vjš R; kx ds dñ ugha feyrka , d ckj ok'kakVu ea epš fyadu eekj; y nqkus dk ekšk feykā ml ea fy [k Fk] ^YMe bt ukV YhA** bl dk eryl gsd vktknh o eku&l Eeku efr ea ugha fey l drā gekjh Hkkouk , d cPPs tš h gksh pkfg, fd tc og pyus dk iz kl djrk gš rks ckj&ckj fxjrk gš yfdu og bl s fxjuk ugha ekurā ml h rjg l s gekjh 'kcnkoyh ea vl Qyrk uke dh pht ugha gksh pkfg, A gea geskk fo'okl djuk pkfg, fd tks 'kDr gSog gekjs vñj gh gš vjš ml h ds l gkjs ge dñ Hkh dj l drsgā ftl rjg dk l ekt ge cukuk pkgxa og gekjs Āij gh fuHkj gksā

8. vkfFkd vl ekurk

gekjk gh nsk , d k gš ftl ea bru h vkfFkd vl ekurk gkus ds clotm l cñ 'kkr gā 77 ifr'kr turk dh ifrfnu vk; 20 : i ; s ; k ml l s de gā bl l s dš s xqtkj gk jgk gā l gh pruk dk vHko u gsrk rks ; syks ejuk cgrj l e>rsctk; fd bl rjg dh xjhd dk thou thra ylx uskuy , Elyk; eV xkjv h dk; Zē l s gh l rñV gš tcd bl ds vuq kj o"kz ea dōy 100 fnu etnjh feyus dk ok; nk gā ftuds ikl l keku gš os

crng'kk ēku dek jgs gā l keufoghu cgd ē; d ylxkads ikl vi us Je ds vykok vk; vftz djus dk dkbz vjš rjhdk ugha gā

Lis ky dkeiku lyku ds vuq kj nfyra dh ftruh vcknh gš mrk ifr'kr ctV dk i s k [kpz gkuk pkfg, A o"kz 2009&10 dk ctV gky ea i sk gā/ka ftl ea ; kstuk&ctV dh jk'k : i ; s 325149 djM+gā ftl vckāu jk'k dk 100 ifr'kr nfyra fkrk ds fy, [kpz fd; k tkuk gš og gš : i ; s 1867-41 djMā ; kstuk ctV dk ; g -57 ifr'kr curk gā o"kz 2008&09 ea ; g -73 Fkā bl o"kz vkfnokl ; ka ds mRFku ds fy, tks 'kr ifr'kr dh ; kstuk, agš og -81 ifr'kr gh gā buds fodkl ds fy, vfedrj ; kstuk, avu; l keku;

gekjk dkbz l kfk vkykpkuk djs rks ml l e; gea vi usea > kaduk pkfg, vjš tc dkbz t: jr l s T; knk cMābz ; k l jkguk djs rc gea muea > kaduk pkfg, A fcuk l eizk vjš R; kx ds dñ ugha feyrka , d ckj ok'kakVu ea epš fyadu eekj; y nqkus dk ekšk feykā ml ea fy [k Fk] ^YMe bt ukV YhA** bl dk eryl gsd vktknh o eku&l Eeku efr ea ugha fey l drā gekjh Hkkouk , d cPPs tš h gksh pkfg, fd tc og pyus dk iz kl djrk gš rks ckj&ckj fxjrk gš yfdu og bl s fxjuk ugha ekurā ml h rjg l s gekjh 'kcnkoyh ea vl Qyrk uke dh pht ugha gksh pkfg, A gea geskk fo'okl djuk pkfg, fd tks 'kDr gSog gekjs vñj gh gš vjš ml h ds l gkjs ge dñ Hkh dj l drsgā ftl rjg dk l ekt ge cukuk pkgxa og gekjs Āij gh fuHkj gksā

vjš Hkjr; turk i kvhZ ds vkus ij fofuošk ea=ky; Hkh [ky x; kA nqū; k ea fdl h Hkh nsk ea fofuošk ea=ky; ugha cuk gksā bl ea=ky; dk eŷ; dk; Z ; g Fk fd vjckā dh l Eifk djMā ea cpukā bl l s uskvka us [k: i s k dek; k vjš tks l jdkjh dā fu; ka futh gkFka ea pyh x; h Fkh muea vjš {k.k l ekr gk x; kA ubz vkfFkd ulfr us , d k ekgy cuk; k fd vke ylxka dh l ef) vjš l gfy; r futhdj.k ds gh njokts l s gkdj xqjrh gā bl l s l jdkjh ukšfj; ka?V x; ha vjš dke dks futh dā fu; ka l s Hkh djuk 'kq dj fn; k x; kA dgkars c<fH vcknh ds gl kc l svkj {k.k i jk djus ds fy, l jdkj ea vjš fu; fDr; ka gksh pkfg, Fkh] bl ds foijhr fLFkr ; gkard [kjc gks x; h gsd ftu fohkxka ea l okfuok gq muds , ot ea Hkh Hkrz; ka ugha gā reke l kjs fohkxka dk l o'k.k dkj; k x; k rks ; g i rk yxk fd tgā igys 400 depkjh dk; Z r-Fkš og l ē; k ?kVdj 300 ds vki ikl vk x; hA bl dk cgr tcnr nñ Hko nfyra vkfnokl h ; p k i h ij i Mā bl ds fojek ea vkanksyuka dk Hkpy vk tkuk pkfg, Fkh] tks gk u l dā vuq fpr tkfretu tkf l aBuka dk vf[ky Hkjr; ifj l a'k dh vjš l s gj l ky ge jk'v; jšy djrs vk jgs gš tks i ; k r ugha gā mlkj Hkjr dk nfyra l ekt T; knk gh dñ f'kFky gā/ka D; kīd og viuh efr dk njokt dōy jktulfr ds ekē; e l s nqkus yxā ml dk i jk ru&eu vjš ēku jktulfr l ūk i kr djusea yx x; k vjš rc rd ubz vkfFkd ulfr] fofuošk vkfn l s vjš {k.k detkj gks x; kA njvl y ylxka dks xqjkg fd; k x; k fd tc gekjh l ūk vk, xh rks ; g l c Bhd gk tk, xkā l ūk vk; h Hkh rks fdruk Bhd gks x; k vjš dñz ea Hkh vk tkrh rks dkbz [kkl QdZ i Mūs okyk ugha Fkā ; fn jktulfr vkanksyū ; k ml ds usk dh l kp vkfFkd {k= ea Hkxhkhj dh gk rks dñ ckr l e> ea vkrh gsd l ūk ds vkus ij jksh&jksh , oa eku&l Eifk ea Hkxhkhj c<xhā fcgkj o mO i D ea dkQh vl š l s fi NMā o nfyra ds gkFk ea jktulfr l ūk jgh rks D; k os vkfFkd {k= ea Hkxhkhj ys l ds vktknh ds l e; l s gh jktulfr l ūk ea dā.kka dk ncnck jgk gš yfdu vkfFkd l ūk geskk os; ka ds ikl jgh gā D; k bl l s ; g ugha l e>uk pkfg, fd futhdj.k vjš ubz vkfFkd ulfr xjhckā , oa cgrtuka dh fojekh gā vjš ml h l e; bl ds fo:) [kMā gkuk pkfg, A

1/2 kš vxys vad eš

6 fnl æj dks MKND vEcMdj i fj fuokz k LFky i j gkus okys dk; bæ dh rš kj h ds l æk ea l Hkk l Ei Uu

Hkkjr ljdkj ds lkekftd U; k; , oa vfekdjfrk eæky; MKND vEcMdj Qkmns ku½ ds vekhu l foekku fuekzrk nfyrika ds el hgk Hkkjr jRu MKND Hkhejko vEcMdj dh fuokz.k&Hkhe Lekjd 26] vyhi g jkm fLFkr fnYyh ea gA ; g nsk ds djkmna nfyrika dh vLFkk , oa i g .kk dk dlnz gA nsk ds nfyrika dh rhu n'kd dh yEch yMkbZ , oa ekax ds mijkar o'kz 2003 ea Hkkjr ljdkj ds }kjk bl Hkou dks m|ksxifr Jh ftany l s [kjhdnj jk"Vh; Lekjd ?kkf"kr djrs gq rRdkyhu i ækkuea-h th ds gkFka l s jk"V" dks l efi r fd; k x; k FkA l kFk gh dlnz ljdkj }kjk Hkfo"; ea bl ds l Eekutud fodkl dh , d dk; z kstuk Hkh cukbz xbz FkA bl dk; z kstuk dks 'kh?z i wkZ djus dh vko'; drk gA

fy, vj; ; gka ij ifro"lz 06 fnl æj dks mudh iq; frFFk ij jk"Vh; J) katfy dk; Døe l febr dk xBu fd; k x; k gA jk"Vh; Lrj ij xBr bl l febr ea vud nyka ds nfyurk , oa vud l æBuka ds inkfekdjh l feefyr gA bl l febr }kjk vlxkeh 06 fnl æj 2009 dks bl fuokz.kHkhe ij jk"Vh; J) katfy l Hkk , oa esyk dk vk; kstu fuf'pr fd; k x; k gA rFkk fi Nys 6 elg l s tMh l febr; ka dk; j r-gA

lkgu icy l puk{ij jk"Vh; vè; {k nfy l kfgR; vdkneh] Jh blnsk xtfhk; s & vè; {k MKND vEcMdj tleHkhe egw fodkl l LFkkuj ckS ekeZq Hknar] MKND l R; icy egkFkjs & fnYyh fo'ofokly;] Hkrs l æk fi z jkgy & vè; {k fo'o ckS) l æk] Jh Vh-, e-dækj & jk"Vh; l a kst d l febr rFkk Jh l puy ckj l s & mil l a kst d jk"Vh; l febr bR; kfn ekst m jgA bl cBd ea vlxkeh 6 fnl æj] 2009 dks fuokz.kHkhe ea gkus okys dk; Døe dh rš kj h ds väre : i nrs gq fu.kz fy; k x; k gSfd mDr dk; Døe ds l æk ea Hkkjr ljdkj ds lkekftd U; k; , oa vfekdjfrk eæky; l s bl l æk ea vko'; d l g; kx fy; k tk, A mDr vol j ij fuEu idkj l s dk; Zdjus dk Qš yk fd; k x; k &

l ekfek jkt?kkv ds cjkj h dk ntz ognHkhe dh miyCekrk graq bl , oa l Eeku fn; k tk, A l d kj ds vud n'skka l s vkus okys jktuf; dka dks ljdkj ds }kjk bl fuokz.kHkhe ij ys tkdj i qi vfi r dj; k tk, A ; gka ckck l kgc MKND vEcMdj dh iq; frFFk ij vk; kstr J) katfy l Hkk ea nsk ds eglefge jk"V" fr , oa ekuuh; i ækkuea-h th mi fLFkr gka bl idkj 0; oLFkk l fuf'pr dh tk, A

Lekjd Hkou fudV Døe ds l Hkh jgokl h caxka dks Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk [kjhdnj vfezxg.k fd; k tk, , oa bl {k= ea l Hkk dk LFky cukdj ; gka l kn; Z , oa xfejeki wkZ n'kZuh; LFky cuk; k tk, A

5- Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk bl Lekjd fuokz.kHkhe ea n'sud xfrfofek; ka l pkyr dh tk, A ifro"lz 6 fnl æj dks iq; frFFk ds vol j ij ljdkj }kjk yk[kka ykska ds tul emk; dh J) katfy l Hkk dk vk; kstu fd; k tk,] tš s & egw vee; i nsk½ ea fo'kky dk; Døe gkrs gA

6- vlxkeh 6 fnl æj 2009 dks bl fuokz.kHkhe ij bl l febr }kjk vk; kstr gkus okys dk; Døe ea Hkkjr ljdkj vi f'kr l g; kx , oa Hkkxhkhj i nku djA

1- ckck l kgc MKND vEcMdj ds bl Lekjd&fuokz.kHkhe dks egkREkk xkæh th dh fnYyh fLFkr

2- bl fuokz.kHkhe ds fodkl dh yfcr dk; z kstuk dk rRdky i kjk fd; k tk, rFkk ; gka ij cō fogkj dk fuekzrk fd; k tk,] muds thou dh oLrqvka dk l ægky; cuk; k tk, A vU; dk; Z tks mudh Lefr , oa l Eeku l s tMh gš mUga LFkfr fd; k tk, A

3- bl fuokz.kHkhe dks i ; v d LFky ds : i eafodfl r fd; k tk, A bl ds l Eekutud l pkyu , oa l g {kk dh 0; oLFkk dks l fuf'pr fd; k tk, A

4- bl ds vlxkeh fodkl , oa



; knoka dh i ja jkxr l hv ij jkt cccj us dctk fd; k

jktccj us l ektokn i kvhZ dh mEehnokj fMa y ; kno dks 85 gtkj oks/ka l sgjk fn; k gA l ektokn i kvhZ ds usrk eyk; e fl g ; kno ds i e vf[kysk ; kno dh dUukst vj; fQjstckcn l s thrs Fkš mUgkaus fQjstckcn l hv NkMh Fkh ft l ij mudh l Ruh fMa y papko yM+ jgh FkA

fQjstckcn ds papko dh fpark geustkfgj dh Fkh] tks gkuk Fkk og gpyk yfdu ; gka fQjstckcn dh turk dk ekU; okn djuk pfg, A bl fy, ugha dh og eyk; e ds cys dh i Ruh vj; mUkj insk ds l ektokn i kvhZ ds vè; {k dh chch Jierh fMEiy ; kno dks ij kfr fd; k gš cYd ; g l nsk fn; k gSfd oQknjh dk eryc xykeh ugha gksh igys jkt cccj dks i kvhZ l s fudkyk vj; tgla l s cgwyk,] ogka l s tc l keus jkt cccj FkA vr% jktccj ds l keus ?kj dh cgw dks ykuk , d cMh Hkay FkA vf[kysk ; kno ds usRo vj; ekuuh; eyk; e fl g ; kno ds oalkokn dk epkcyk og Hkh jktccj l a jktccj tc eyk; e ds l kfk vk, Fks rc 'kk; n vej fl g l ik ea ugha FkA jktccj dh jktuhfrd ifrc)rk vj; pfj= l ektokn l kp j [krs gš] tks vfhkurk ds : i ea

tc pkvh ij Fks l hkor%rc l ik ds l kfk [kMh FkA

urkth dgs tkus okys ekuuh; eyk; e fl g ; kno ds usrk ds : i ea vej fl g dk dkfct gkuk l ik gh ugha fi NMha ds usRo ds fy, Hkpyk gh gA

dkaxd dks ; gka thr ugha feyh gš ; gka jktccj thrs gš vj; jktccj gj ml 0; fDr ds vtht gš tks bækunj vj; egurd'k gA 'fQjstckcn' ds ernkrvka us vfhkurk ugha usrk papk gA eyk; e ds u, jktuhfrd xBtkM+ vj; dkj i kš v ikfyVh'k; u vj; turk dh mi f'kk us ; g gkykr i šk fd, ; k vj; dkbz ckr gS dkbz dkj .k rks gkck ft l l s eyk; e ds ?kj Hkj ds ykx jktuhfr gh i l n dj jgs gA

jktccj dkbz bl ræky djs Qad fn, tkus okys dk; Z l UkkZ ugha Fks ft l g a ck gj dk jkLrk fn [kk fn; k FkA bruk gh ugha jktccj fo'oukfk irki fl g ds l kfk fdl kuka ds fy, yMfs jgs og vkt gkrs rls t: j cgr [kqk gkA vkt fdl kuka etymka dh ckr djus okyk usrk ekhj & ekhjs yftr gkrk tk jgk gA dy ds eyk; e vj; vkt ds eyk; e ea cMh Qdz vk; k gA bl ds fy, dks ftEenjk gA og tx tkfgj gA

tc lkekftd U; k; dk

MKND yky jRukdj

vknksyu cMh gksuk pfg, Fkk rc i m hokn rkd fka ds l gkjs l ektokn 'kDr; ka vlxk vkus dh dks'k'k ea yx x; h gš ; | fi ; g dguk cgr d fBu gS fd Hkkjr; jktuhfr ea ftu ykska us 0; oLFkk cnyus dh dks'k'k dh og 0; oLFkk dk fg l l k gkdj jg x, A

l ektokn ds fy, cfnku p-euk 'kk; n ykfg; k dks jkl vkrk jgk gsk ij muds psys l ektokn ds ft l txy ea my>s gš ogka mudh l Ei nk [kx; h gA ejkMh dh nksyr dk fgl k c&fdrk l hchvkbz dj jgh gš ; g ckr dgrs gq gea i Hkk'k tks kh th dk , d bVj 0; w jfookj-dke l s Lej .k gks jgk gš &

~tš s fl fydkMh oSyh vefj dk ea ugha gk'k] vxj nf{k.k Hkkjr ea vj; {k.k ugha yxk gk'kA nf{k.k ds vj; {k.k ds dkj .k ftrus Hkh ckā .k ykx Fkš Åph tkfr; ka ds os vej hdk x, vj; vkt fl fydkMh oSyh dh gj vkbVh dā uh dk ; k rks i f l Mh bM; u gS; k ps ješ bM; u gS; k okbl ps ješ bM; u gS; k l ØVj h bM; u gS D; ka D; kād ckā .k viuh vfuax l s v0; Dr thtka dks gMly djuk cgrj turk gA D; kād og cā l s l okn dj jgk gš rks tks

ok; oh; phta gksh gš tks LFky] bl fy, oks v0; Dr phtka dkš l keus'kjhfd : i ea ugha [kMh gš vHkšrd phtka dkš v; FkFkZ phtka tks veirU ea dke djrs gš tks dks ; FkFkZ djus dh dfor j [krs gš vdk'k ea dke djrs gš ; kuh phtka dks beftu djds dke djrs gš bruk l Qy gqA vkbVh ea os brus l Qy gq A

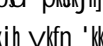
ok; oh; phta gksh gš tks LFky] bl fy, oks v0; Dr phtka dkš l keus'kjhfd : i ea ugha [kMh gš vHkšrd phtka dkš v; FkFkZ phtka tks veirU ea dke djrs gš tks dks ; FkFkZ djus dh dfor j [krs gš vdk'k ea dke djrs gš ; kuh phtka dks beftu djds dke djrs gš bruk l Qy gqA vkbVh ea os brus l Qy gq A

ok; oh; phta gksh gš tks LFky] bl fy, oks v0; Dr phtka dkš l keus'kjhfd : i ea ugha [kMh gš vHkšrd phtka dkš v; FkFkZ phtka tks veirU ea dke djrs gš tks dks ; FkFkZ djus dh dfor j [krs gš vdk'k ea dke djrs gš ; kuh phtka dks beftu djds dke djrs gš bruk l Qy gqA vkbVh ea os brus l Qy gq A

t f l v l i kvhZ pkgS fct ukš ea cō

if'peh m0 iD ea gkbZlKZ cō LFkki uk ds fy, l æk"lz dj jgs vfekoDrk vj; vU; l æBu LFkku ds l æk ea dkbZ ekax ugha dj jgs gš yfdu bM; u t f l v l i kvhZ fct ukš ea gkbZlKZ cō dh LFkki uk pkgrh gA 3 vDVm] 2009 dh l p g bat i k dk; Z l UkkZ/ka us dy DVV i g p d j ekjuk 'kq dj fn; ka ekjus ds ckn e[; ea-h ds uke Kki u , Mh, e vj; vj; fl g dks l k k x; ka Kki u ea if'pe ea gkbZ dks vZ cō dh LFkki uk ds l æk ea dlnz dks mUkj i nsk ljdkj }kjk Hksts tkus okys i Lrko eafctukš dk uke Hkst us dh ekax dh xbz gA Kki u ea l f l s l s = Lr fdl kuka ds up l ku dh Hkj i kbZ djrs gq tYn epvotk nuš chl ?kvs fo l r vki frZ l fuf'pr djuš i R; d Cykd eajkt dh; fMxh dMyst LFkfr djkuš vij kfek; ka i j yxke yxkus vj; ykcl Hk papko ds nš ku tkū i j l s i kvhZ i R; k'kh cgknj [kVhd dh gR; k dh l hchvkbZ l s tkp dh ekax dh xBā ekjuk l Hkk dh vè; {k rk urFkw fl g vj; l pkyu egsk nkl us fd; ka l Hkk dks i nsk egkl fpo l g dlnz fl g] eMlyke; {k cychj fl g] t; jke] 'kCchj vā kjh] egEen vj'kn vkfn us l æk fkr fd; ka

mekj bM; u t f l v l i kvhZ ds ekjus ea 'kkfey l puk vfekdj l j {k.k l æBu fo'o nfy l f j "kn] jk"Vh; tV egkl æk vj; tkxfr pš Vcy , t p s ku l kd kbVh ds i nkfkdj; ka us Nkb; k ds ty dks i n'kr dj jgh QSDV; ka ds ekfydka ds f [kyQ i z kkl u us dkbZ dkj dkbZ u dh rks vknksyu rst dj fn; k tk, xkA ekjus ij cBus okyka ea ohj dlnz fl g] ui dlnz nš koky] Hki dlnz i ky fl g] 'kh'k'ke fl g] jkgy pškjh] foed pškjh] f'kodækj] vj fom dækj] Hkmo fl g] l fpu jk h vj; i dsk pškjh vkfn 'kkfey jgA



phuh egæh rks fQj D; ka xluuk I Lrk] nks'kh dks\

MKD mfnr jkt

bl l e; fo'ks'krk] l s mUkj&f'pe ds fdl ku xluuk ds l eFK&eW; dks yd] vknksyu dh jkg ij mrj vk, gA cjsyh ea 29 vDVWj dks fdl ku ipk; r gpz ftl l sefs dks vksj gok fey x; hA 280 : i; si fr fDoy dsfgl kc l s xluuk dk eW; fdl ku ekæ jgs gA l eL; k bruh ohHkRl gks x; h gSfd dgha fdl ku [kq[k] h dj jgs gA rks dgha ij xluuk tyk jgs gA [kkn&fctyh , oai kuh vkfn ds nke c<+ gA rks xluuk dk [kjhn&eW; yxHkx ogh jg x; k gA , d k ugha gS fd ; g igyh ckj gks jgk gS cfYd yxHkx gj l ky ; g mgki kg gksh jgrh gS vksj gksh jgsxh yfdu budh l eL; kvka dk l ekæku gksus okyk ugha gA bl dk jktuifr l s gh ugha cfYd l ekt l s Hkh l æk gA ; s fdl ku usk D; k dHkh tkr&ikar dks [kRe djus dh ckr djrs gA D; k ; s ogh yks ugha gS tks papko ds l e; viuh&viuh tkfr ds usk vksj ny dk >Mk yd] fudyrs gA D; k ; s l c l s T; knk : f<æknh ugha gS l Mæxys fu; e ds epkfc d yMdk&yMeh 'kknh u dja rks mudk l kekftd cfg"dkj , oæks rd dh l tk nrs gA

fi Nys , d o"iz l segækbz cgr c<+ gS [kkl rks] l s phuh] nky] pkoy] vkvk vkfn oLrqka ds nke c<+ gA bl l s xjhc , oafdl ku cgr gh ijs kku gpk gA tgka fi Nys o"iz

phuh dk eW; yxHkx 16 : i; s i fr fdykskte gpk djrk Fkk vkt og c<+ dj yxHkx 28 : i; s gks x; k gA phuh dh egækbz ds vuikr ea xluuk dk eW; c<+uk pkfg, yfdu gky ea l jdkj us i fr Vu xluuk dh [kjhn dk nke 1248 : i; s fækkz jr fd; k gA fdl ku 1900 : i; s ekæ jgs gA budh ekæ tk; t gS D; kfd phuh dk eW; c<+k gA

phu us Hkjr l s T; knk vkfFkd rjDch dh gS vksj ogka Hkh rsth l s ekuk<; i shk gq gS ogka i æthi fr; ka dks l ekt l Eeku l s ugha ns[krk] yfdu Hkjr ea æku ds l kfk i fr "Bk Hkh tMæ gpz gS vksj ; g dkbz ns[kus ugha tkrk fd bl dk vtU ds sgpk gS fdl ku phtka dks mri kfnr djrk gS yfdu ml dk eW; r; djus dk dke i æthi fr vksj l jdkj djrs gA vkekdud rduhd l scu e'khuka dk bLræky djds Hkjh Lrj ij phtka dk mri knu c<+k gS vksj Je dk egro ?kvk gA e'khu dh mri knu {kerk l s dxt ds ukv/ Nki s tk jgs gA vksj , d s gkykr ea 'kjhjfd ijJe dk egro Hkh de gpk gS vksj ml dk eW; Hkh ?kvk gA fdl ku bl foMæuk l s vNrk ugha gA , d s ea ftl rjg l s okv nus dk gj ukxfjd dks vfekdj gS ml h rjg l s vke turk dks ukv ysus dk Hkh vfekdj gksuk pkfg,] vr% ml s viuk thou&; ki u djus ds fy, , d fuf'pr jkf'k feyuh pkfg, A

bl 0; oLFk ea æku dk l æg dñ gh ykska ds chip fl eV x; k gA tks dYi uk dkyZekDI Zus dh Fkh] fLFkr ml l s Hkh dgha Hk; kog gks pph gA , d dE; Wj l kqVos j rS kj djds djkmæ ea cpl tk l drk gS tcf d gtkjka etnj ds ijJe l s mruk i s k ugha dek; k tk l drka e'khu vksj ukv dk l hæk l æk gks x; k gS vksj fdl ku o xjhc ds Je dk egro cgr ?kv x; k gA

vxj gekjs nsk ds fdl ku tkfr; ka ea u cM's gks rks bl rjg l si æthi fr mudk 'kksk.k u dj i kræ nksn'kd igys i f'peh mUkj i nsk ea cM's tkjka l s fdl ku vknksyu dk tle gpk yfdu tkfr ds uke ij ckn ea c'vokjk gks x; ka l jdkj i k; % i æthi fr; ka ds l kfk gh [kMæ gksh gA bl dk dkj.k gS fd blgha ds i s l s jktuærd yks papko yMf's gA ml h i s l suk vksj 'kjc cakh tkrh gA fdl ku bruk Hkh vufHkK ugha gS fd tc papko ea ukv cakh tkrk gS rks D; k ml sugha i rk gkæ fd ; g i s k dgka l s vkrk gS vc T; knkrj djkmæ fr gh l ka n vksj foekk; d cu jgs gS tc rd i æthi fr mEehnokjka dks papko gjk; k ugha tkrk rc rd vke turk ds fgr dh l jdkj ugha cu ik, xhA tks jktuærd ny] ml dk dk; ZLUkz ; k mEehnokj æku dk crgk'kk bLræky djs ml dk

cfg"dkj gksuk pkfg, A ml jh tks fo'ke l eL; k gS og gS tkfrok dhA i f'peh mO iD ds tks fdl ku vknksyfr gS ml ea l s T; knkrj tkv tkfr l s gA D; k ; s yks papko ds l e; pkBkjh pj.k fl g ds uke ij okv ugha nrs gA yMæbz fdl ku ; fu; ua vksj muds usk tS segbnz fl g fVdS] ch, e-fl g , oagjfd'ku fl g efyd vkfn yMf's gS yfdu okv tkv usk vthr fl g ds usro okyh i kvz dks T; knkrj ml tkfr ds yks nrs gA ; fn fdl ku ml ny ; k mEehnokj dks okv nrs tks budh yMæbz bækunijh l s yMæk gS rks vkt ; s gkykr u gks fd phuh dk nke nqkuk gks x; k vksj xluuk dk nke yxHkx oghA ; g doy tkv tkfr dh foMæuk ugha gS cfYd vU; tkfr; ka ds l kfk Hkh , d k gh gA ; g foMæuk doy bl h eqs dks yd] ugha gA thou dh tks t: jr dh oLrq agS vc osbruh egxh gks x; h gSfd vke turk dh Ø; 'kfdR detkj i M+x; h gA nky dk nke 100 : i; s i fr fdykskte rd gks x; k gA fdl kuka us tc bl scpk Fkk rks nke vfekd l s vfekd 25 : - i fr fdykskte FkA 'kgj ds mi HkDrk ds ikl igpr&igpr ml dk nke nks; k rhu xqk gks tkrk gA l jdkjka dk pfj= rHkh cnysk tc vke turk vksj fo'ksk : i l s

fdl kuka dh l kp ea cnyko gkska ; s yMæbz; ka doy fdl kuka ds gh l æfBr gksus l s l Qy gksus okyh ugha gA igys fQj Hkh dñ Bhd Fkk fd ?kjsyw l dy mri kn dks d'k l syxHkx 50 i fr'kr dk ; ksnku feyrk Fkk] vc og ?kvdj 25 i fr'kr-l s Hkh de gks x; k gA l æk, anus okys dkjckj vc Hkjr dh vkfFkd 0; oLFk dh jh<+cu x, gA fdl kuka dks vi uk l kerh l kp cnydj vke turk l s bu eqka ij l g; kx ysk i Mæka tc vke turk l ækjr-gksx hkh i æthi fr; ka dk nco l jdkj ds Åij l s gVskA ; gh os i fj fLFkr; kagkæh tc fdl kuka dh mi tkbz gpz oLrqka dk mfr eW; fey l ds ka fdl kuka dks vksj egurh gksuk i Mæk vksj rHkh tkdj oæfYid Ql ya vksj oLrq a i shk dh tk l dæh tS s Qy] l cth br; kfnA ; g Hkh ns'kk x; k gSfd ftl l ky ea vkyw vksj xluuk dh foZ h l s vPNh vk; gks tkrh gS rks fQj ml js o'kz vfekdj fdl ku bl h dh [ksh djrs gS ftl l s ekæ ?kv tkrh gS vksj i frZ c<+ tkrh gA ifj.kke rks LokHkK fod gS fd i frZ vfekd gksus l s oLrq dks dkm+ ka ds nke fcduk gh gA ; krk; kr ds l këku tS s & l Mela br; kfn xteh.k {ks= ea mi yCek gksh gA rks ml l s Qy , oa l fct; ka ds mri knu l s vPNh vk; gks l drh gA vr% 0; oLFk ds l kfk&l kfk fdl ku Hkh bl nqzr ds fy, ftEenjk gA

Woman killed by relatives in TN's Udumalpet for marrying Dalit

M Gunasekaran

CHENNAI: In a gruesome honour killing, a 21-year-old woman was brutally murdered by her father and relatives in Tirupur district of western Tamil Nadu on Wednesday. Sripriya, who belonged to the backward Kallar community, had fallen in love with a Dalit youth, A Badhrakali, while doing an internship to get her B.Ed. The couple eloped and got married in Salem on September 29. Police and Badhrakali's relatives said that Sripriya's father, Srinivasan, and two relatives came to Madathukulam, near Udumalpet, on Wednesday. The newly-wed couple was staying with Badhrakali's sister in Madathukulam. Srinivasan asked Sripriya to come to Tiruchi to visit her mother, who, he said, was ill. "She refused and told

them that she would decide after her husband returned home. The trio then left," Badhrakali's brother-in-law, Chandrasekar, said. "After some time, the two relatives returned. When my wife, Rani, and a neighbour questioned them, one man threatened them with a knife while the other stabbed Sripriya," said Chandrasekar. Sripriya received injuries to her neck, breasts and abdomen and died. Udumalpet deputy superintendent of police C Raja said Srinivasan (65), his nephew Asaithambi alias Rajkannan (27) and Pannadi (30) had been arrested on Thursday for murdering Sripriya. They were booked under Section 302 of the IPC. "The relationship between Sripriya and her parents was strained ever since the inter-

caste marriage. Preliminary investigations revealed that the trio wanted to kill Badhrakali but he was not at home," Raja said. Sripriya and Badhrakali fell in love last year while interning at a school close to his village of Azhagapuri, near Palani. Badhrakali's relatives said they had been receiving threats ever since the couple eloped. Fearing a threat to their lives, the couple approached the Dindigul police and submitted a complaint at the All-Women's Police Station in Palani on October 5. The next day, Srinivasan and his relatives were summoned to the police station. After hours of discussion, Sripriya refused to leave Badhrakali. The angry parents then gave a written

undertaking disowning her and saying that they would no longer be in touch with her. "I spoke to Sripriya on the phone a couple of minutes before she was murdered. She was under the impression that her father had a change of heart. We would have been more careful if we had suspected their motive," Chandrasekar said. The girl's body was handed over to Badhrakali's family after the post-mortem at the Udumalpet government hospital. "Stabbing the breasts is a brutal way of protecting the honour of the caste," said A Kathir, executive director of Evidence, an NGO working in the areas of caste-based discrimination and violence. Kathir, who visited Madathukulam and made enquiries, claimed that this was

the seventh honour killing in Tamil Nadu in the last two years. "Torture and killing in the name of protecting the pride of the caste or family are recorded as murder and not as honour killings," he said. Last year, Dalit youth A Sivaji of Haridwaramangalam in Tiruvarur district was killed by the relatives of his caste Hindu wife, Lakshmi, who had married him against their wishes. He was kidnapped from his home by an armed gang and then murdered. Lakshmi continued to live with her in-laws and took her case to the National Human Rights Commission. Following this, the Madurai bench of the Madras High Court had directed the police to invoke penal provisions under the SC and ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act against the accused. - Courtesy : Times News Network, 6 November 09

Samples of the Handbill & Poster for the forthcoming Dharna is being published. It is an earnest appeal to the Confederation Leaders that they should get these printed and distributed.

Month-long Dharna at Parliament for reservation in the private sector



Dr. Udit Raj, N. Chairman

The achievements made by the All India Confederation of SC/ST Organizations under the leadership of Dr. Udit Raj for the welfare of Dalits and majority of other oppressed people in the country, are unparalleled. This is not just rhetoric but a matter of fact. When five anti-reservation orders were issued in the year 1997 by the Department of Personnel and Training, Govt of India, the Confederation organized country-wide movements in the years 1997, 1998, 1999 and 2000 followed by massive rallies in Delhi which led to three amendments to the Constitution. Had this not been done, issues like filling up of back-log vacancies, relaxation in departmental examinations and promotions and benefits of seniority, would have remained in the cold storage for a long time. In fact the mammoth programme on the 4th November, 2001, for conversion to Buddhism in which lakhs of people from all over the country participated was the culmination of our achievements on the reservation front which sent powerful signals not only in the country but in other parts of the world. Think of an organization or a movement whose contribution has been so unique.

Reservation in Legislative Bodies of the country at Jantar Mantar, New Delhi, from 19 Nov. to 22 Dec. 2009

Government jobs and became possible because of provisions were taken care of Constitution. Right from our reservation policy was not enforced effectively. Most of the Banks were in the hands of private business houses and these banks were nationalized during that decade on account of which Dalits started getting jobs. During this period, some Public Sector Undertakings were established by the Central and State Governments and job reservation was enforced in these Undertakings also. Thus, it will be seen that reservation policy was followed somewhat sincerely just for about 20 or 25 years i.e. from 1970 to 1990. In the decade of 1990s, the process of privatization started and picked up momentum. It is worth mentioning here that privatization started during the Congress regime under the leadership of the then Prime Minister Narasimha Rao. The number of Dalits and Adivasis as existing in the year 2000 in different Government departments and offices has gone down by two-third or half. For example, in Kanpur IIT where the number of Safai Karamcharis at one time used to be 350, it has come down to around 10. Keeping in view the increasing population and better educational standards, the number of officers and staff in every department should have gone up, but the factual position is just the reverse. Had there been awareness on the part of Dalits it is a situation of do or die. There are many prominent Dalit leaders and big organizations but they are there only to grind their own axe and for this precise reason, they are neither doing anything against privatization nor for reservation in pvt. sector. In order to live with dignity, the only course left for Dalits is to do or die. If reservation in the private sector is not introduced, the process of development for Dalits will come to a grinding halt. With a view to implement the reservation policy effectively, the UPA Government tabled a Bill for Reservation in Parliament in 2004, but it has not been passed so far. When an opportunity arose to pass this Bill in the February-March 2009 session of Parliament, it was found that there were many shortcomings in Bill. Due to this reason, the Bill could not be passed then and still it is pending. Safai Karamcharis are not getting time-bound promotions and the contract system is being widely followed due to which exploitation has further increased. Caste certificate issued by one State is not valid in another State. Due to non-existence of reservation policy in the Armed Forces and Higher Judiciary, the presence of Dalits in these services is very negligible. Lakhs of posts are lying vacant. The landless people are not getting land and Dalits are not getting any reservation in Government contracts. According to a report of the National Bureau of Crime (2006), 27070 crimes were committed against Dalits, every week, 13 Dalits were murdered, 5 houses of Dalits were set on fire, 6 Dalits were kidnapped, 3 Dalit women were raped every day, atrocities were committed against 11 Dalits every day and crimes were committed against Dalits every eighteen minutes. Since 2006, there has been a further increase in atrocities and crimes against Dalits.

It is not an easy task to organize a month-long Dharna. For achieving big goals, we have to make bigger sacrifices and launch a sustained struggle. It is obvious that lakhs of rupees will be required to carry on the movement. Thousands of committed cadres will have to work round the clock. It has been decided that every State will be charged with the responsibility of organizing one day's dharna. Representatives of large departments and the districts where the Confederation is having a strong base, can also take up the responsibility of organizing one day's dharna. Dharna will be staged from 19 November to 22 December, 2009 to coincide with the winter session of Parliament and all out efforts should be made to ensure that the local Members of Parliament, Members of Legislative Assemblies and other prominent local leaders are invited to participate in the Dharna.

Indira Athawale, Principal General Secretary, Mobile 9850048073

Bhawana Nath Paswan, Dharam Singh (UP), S.U. Gadpyle, Nitin Ganggurve (Maharashtra), Maha Singh Bhurania, S.P. Jaravta, Rajendra Prasad, (Haryana), Jasbir Singh Pal, Darshan Singh, Chanded (Punjab), Net Ram Thagela, Brahm Prakash, Vinod Kumar, Bhante Sanghpriye(Delhi), Satya Pal Baudh, Dr. Indraj Singh (Rajasthan), R.P.Singh, Hira Lal, B.S. Tamta, H.C. Arya, Balbir Chand Baudh (Uttar Khand), D.K. Behera, G.C. Dalai, (Orissa), Param Hans Prasad, R.B. Singh (M.P.), Ramesh Manwar, R.S. Maurya, N.J. Parmar (Gujarat), G. Ranganathan, M. Jagpriyapathi, Rajamanikkam, M. Jagannathan (Tamil Nadu), K. Raman Kutty (Kerala), Madhu Chandra (Manipur), R. Perumal, S.R. Gude, K.D. Ramesh, G. Shankar, Prem Kumar (Andhra Pradesh), Anil Meshram (Chattisgarh), Tarapad Biswas, R.Ram (West Bengal), Madhusudan Kumar, Dinesh Kumar, Damodar Bauddh (Jharkhand), R.K. Kalsotra (J & K), Ashish Rajak, Devi Prasad (Bihar), Bhaskar Rao (Karnataka), M.R. Negi (Himachal Pradesh), T.C. Das (Assam).

Corres.: T-22, Atul Grove Road, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001, Phone: 011-23354841, Telefax: 011-23354842
Email : dr.uditraj@gmail.com Website: www.scstconfederation.org

Delhi Chaloo !!



Dr. B. R. Ambedkar



Dr. Udit Raj
National Chairman

All India

Confederation
of SC/ST Organisations

**To hold a Dharna
For Reservation in
the Pvt. Sector
At Jantar Mantar, New Delhi
From 19 Nov. to 22 Dec. 09**

Indira Athawale, Principal General Secretary, Mobile 9850048073

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Corres.: T-22, Atul Grove Road, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001, Tel: 23354841, Telefax: 23354842
Email : dr.uditraj@gmail.com Website: www.scstconfederation.org

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Prices Of Sugar High But That of Sugarcane Low, Who Is To Blame?

Farmers, particularly in Uttar Pradesh, are on a war-path on the issue of support price for sugarcane. On 29.10.2009, a meeting of the Kisan Panchayat was held at Bareilly in which this issue was further blown up. Farmers are demanding a price of Rs. 280/- per quintal. The situation has become so grave that at some places, farmers are committing suicide and at some places, sugarcane is just being burnt up. Tariffs on power and water have increased and so also the prices of fertilizers. It is not that this issue has assumed importance for the first time. This issue has been more or a less an annual ritual and probably will continue to be so and no solution appears to be in sight. This issue is not only political but also has social ramifications. Do the farmers in our country ever talk of rising above casteism? Do they not support their caste leaders and parties alone during elections? Are they not extremely orthodox? Do they not do social boycott of their sons and daughters and even kill them if they do not marry according to the age-old moth-eaten traditions which have lost their importance in the present context?

There has been a steep increase particularly in food articles like sugar, pulses, rice etc. during the past one year. This has very adversely affected farmers and other poor people. The sugar price which was around Rs. 16/- per kg during the last year has jumped to Rs. 28/- per kg this year. In all fairness, sugarcane prices should also have been increased accordingly but recently the Government has fixed the support price of sugarcane at Rs. 1248/- per ton whereas the farmers have been demanding Rs. 1900/- per tonne. Farmers demand is very genuine keeping in view the steep increase in

sugar prices.

The pace of economic development in China has been faster than that of India. Like our country, the number of millionaires is increasing there also but in China they are not glorified whereas in our country, the rich are given undue importance and nobody bothers about the source and methodology of their earnings. Farmers toil hard to produce food grains but the prices of their end products and also the inputs are determined by the capitalists and the Government. By using modern techniques and machines, the production of various products has increased manifold and the value of labour has gone down. Based on the production capacity of the machines, currency notes are being printed due to which the importance of physical labour has also decreased. The farmers in general have also been affected by this paradox. In this background, just as every individual has the right to cast his vote, the people should have the right to get currency notes so that he may get a particular amount of money to make both ends meet. In the present monetary system, money remains in the hands of only a few people. The situation existing at present in our country is much worse than what was envisaged by Karl Marx. A person can make crores of rupees by just devising a computer software while labour of thousands of workers cannot generate so much of money. Machines and currency notes are directly related to each other whereas the value of labour put in by workers and farmers has been greatly diminished.

Had the farmers in our country not been divided on caste lines, the capitalists would not have exploited them so miserably. Nearly two decades back, a powerful

Dr. Udit Raj

agitation was launched by farmers in Western UP but it was subsequently divided on caste lines. Governments in our country are formed mostly with the support of the capitalists. The main reason for this is that the political parties contest elections with the financial support of the capitalists. It is with this money that votes are purchased by distributing notes and liquor among the voters. Farmers cannot be said to be so ignorant that they do not know the source of the money with which notes are distributed among voters during elections. In the present times, mostly millionaires are getting elected as Members of Parliament and Members of Legislative Assemblies. Unless millionaire candidates are not defeated in the elections, a pro-people party cannot come into come to work for the welfare of the people. Any political party, its workers or candidates who make excessive use of money in the elections should be barred from contesting elections. Another major problem facing the country is that of casteism. Most of the farmers in Western Uttar Pradesh who are participating in the agitation are Jats. Do these Jats not cast their votes in the name of Ch. Charan Singh during elections'. The struggle is launched by the Farmers' Union and their prominent leaders like Mahendar Singh Takait, B.M. Singh and Harkishan Singh Malik remain in the forefront but they cast their votes mostly in favour of the party led by Shri Ajit Singh. If the farmers had voted for the party or its candidates which had sincerely fought for their rights, then the situation would not have become so grim with the sugar prices going up steeply while the sugarcane prices remaining

unchanged. This paradoxical situation is not peculiar to Jats but to people from other castes also.

Such a situation is not prevailing on this issue alone. Prices of items of daily use have gone up so high that the purchasing power of the common people has gone down considerably. Pulses are selling in the market at the rate of Rs. 100/ per kg. When the farmers sold these pulses, the rate was just Rs. 25/ per kg. By the time , farmers' products reach the consumers, the prices go up two or three times.

The modus operandi of the Governments will change only when there is a change in the mindset of the common men and particularly the farmers. These struggles cannot be fought successfully merely by achieving unity among farmers. Earlier, the situation was somewhat better when 50% of GDP was contributed by agriculture which has now been reduced to 25% or even less. Service provided business has become the backbone of the Indian economy. The farmers will have to shed their feudalistic role and seek the cooperation of the common

man in resolving the issues facing the Indian agriculture. When the common people become truly aggressive about their demands, then only the role of the capitalists can be minimized. Once this situation is brought about, the farmers will be able to get reasonable price of their products. Farmers will have to exert more and put in more labour to find alternative crops of fruit and vegetables to get better prices. It has been observed that if farmers get better prices for potatoes and sugarcane in a particular year, most of the farmers put their stakes in the same crops next year with the result that the demand goes down and supply goes up. It is but natural that when the supply is more for a particular product, the prices simply crash. If the infrastructure facilities like roads and transportation are available in the countryside, then the farmers could make a reasonably good profit from their products of fruit and vegetables. Thus along with lack of infrastructure facilities, the farmers are also to blame for their woes.

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