

okw I vkw cq k

^vuk nhi ks Hko*

DL(S)-01/3190/2009-11

R.N.I. No. 68180/98

eV; % ikp : i ; s

i skd % MKND mfnr jkt 1/2 ke jkt 1/2 ps jeu & tflvi ifcydska] Vh&22] vry xko jkm] dukv lys] ubz fnYyh&110001] Qku % 23354841&42

Website : www.voiceofbuddha.co.in E-mail: dr.uditraj@gmail.com

o"KZ % 12 v d 14 i kf{kd f}Hkk"kh 1 l s 15 tuw] 2009

cgknj I kudj dh gr; k dh I hchvkbz tkp dh ekax djrs gq bat i k dh fnYyh bdkbz us trj-erj i j /kjuk fn; k o i vkkuea-h , oa l kfu; k xka'kh dks bl I ca'k ea Kki u I ka k y [kuA eaHkh I hchvkbz tkp dsfy, i n' ku

8 tuw] 2009 dks bAM; u tflvi iKVZ dh fnYyh bdkbz us cgknj I kudj dh gr; k dh I hchvkbz tkp dh ekax dks ydj trj&erj ij ekjuk fn; k vjs ekjus ds mijkr i ekkuea-h] MKND euekgu fl g , oa ; ih, ps jil Lu] Jierh l kfu; k

xka'kh dks bl I ca'k ea Kki u I ka ka 10 tuw] 2009 dks y[kuA ea MKND mfnr jkt] jk"Vh; ve; {k} bAM; u tflvi iKVZ ds usRo ea dskjckx pljgks ij I kudj I ekt , oa bAM; u tflvi iKVZ ds gtjkja ylx , d= gkdj foekku I Hkk ds

dkyhpju] insk; {k} mo iD

I keus ekjuk & LFky rd ekplz djrs gq i gpa Kkr jgsfd 13 vi sy 2009 dks tkuij l s bAM; u tflvi iKVZ ds mEehnokj cgknj [KVhd dh gr; k djds 'ko dks cgy ds i M+ l s yVdk

fn; k x; k FkA 8 vi sy dks pKsh i fyl] e[; I fpo , oa xg I fpo %mO bpkTz vjs I hvks us dbz ckj cgknj i D% dks ckj & ckj nh tkrh jgh fQj Hkh

To,



cgknj I kudj gr; kdkm dh I hchvkbz tkp dh ekax dks ydj gq MKND mfnr jkt ds usRo ea /kjuk nrs gq fnYyh insk bat i k ds inkfekdkjh o dk; ZlUKZ

I kudj dks Qku djds feyus dsfy, dgk vjs tc ugha feys rls mlugaus dgk fd tks [kpz gpxk gS ml s ycdj ukehd u oki l ys yka 9 vi sy] 2009 dks Jh cgknj I kudj us i d okriZ djds crk; k fd mlga vi uh tku dk [krjk gA gr; k, a rls gkrh jgrh gS yfdu turæ ea bl rjg dh ?Vuk dyad gA bl dh l puk ftyekh'k] , l -i-h] papko i ; Zskdkj papko vk; sx vjs ; gkard fd Mh-th-

cgknj I kudj dh tku cpk; h u tk I dh vjs 13 vi sy dks budh gr; k djds 'ko dks i M+ l syVdk fn; k x; ka mlugaus vxks dgk fd l qh ek; korh ds ikl xg foHkx Hkh gS bl ekeys dh tkp I chl hvkbz dks l ka k x; k rkd nks'k; ka ds f[kyQ dkbz dk; Zkgh u gks l dA nHkK; i wZ gS fd mO iD ds vkyk i fyl vfekdkfj; ka us bl svkre gr; k djkj fn; ka bykgkcn 1/4 ksk i "B 3 ij 1/2

; ih, I jdkj us fofuos'k 'kq dj fn; k] bl l s vkj {k. k vks xjhcka dks Hkkjh upl ku

; ih, I jdkj l s; g mEehn ugha Fkh fd foUkh; ?kVv ikj djus dh vkm+ ea fofuos'k 'kq dj nsxA , d k Hkkjrh; turk iKVZ us Hkh fd; k Fk] ftl l su dpy vj {k.k detj gpxk cfyd yk [kka depkfj; ka dks fudky fn; k x; k vks muds LFkku ij Bds ij depkhj cgr gh de oru ij j [ks x, A ftu foHkxka , oa m] kxka dk fofuos'k gks tkrk gS ml ea vj {k.k dk l ektr gksuk fuf'pr gA Hkysgh vHkh FkMk fofuos'k gks jgk gks yfdu ; g l kft'k futhdj.k dh gh gA bl l e; cgrtu lekt iKVZ dh gh rkd; ; ih, ds bl dne dks jkd l drh gSD; kfd ml dk ; ih, I jdkj dks l eFku Hkh gA ni jk dkaxl dks nfyv okv dh pgr gS ; fn cl ik bl dk fojkek djrh gS rks ; g i fD; k

#d l drh gA tgla rd vuq tpr tkfr@tu tkfr l xBuka dk vf [ky Hkkjrh; ifjl ak vjs bAM; u tflvi iKVZ dh Hkiedk dh ckr gS ml s rkrdkfyd vl j ugha i Mxka gekjh iKVZ dk i frufekRo l d n ea ugha gS vjs depkfj; ka @ vfekdkfj; ka dh fuf'Q; rk dh otg l s vfoyc dkbz cMk vknksyu 'kq gks ugha l drkA uoaj&fnl aj ea gh ifjl ak dh jsh dk ncko l jdkj ij i M+ l ds xka rc rd fofuos'k gks papk gks xka jsh ds igys tgla rd l Hko gks iKVZ vjs ifjl ak dh vjs l sejuk & i n' ku vjs bl dk fojkek 'kq gks tkuk pfg, A bl l s fi NMx oxl ds vj {k.k ij Hkh nfi Hko i Mxk] bl fy, l ik] jktn , oa turk ny 1/4 vkn dks Hkh fojkek djuk pfg, A + + +

fofuos'k dh xkMh i Vjh i j

dlnz I jdkj c<f s jkt dskh; ?kVv dks de djus dsfy, I koZt fud {k= dh da fu; ka 1/4 h, l ; 1/2 ea vi uh vki'kd fglI nkjh cpus dh rS jh dj jgh gA foUk o"KZ 2009&10 ea fofuos'k l s 25]000 djkm+; i, tVkus dh ; kst uk gA dN mi Øeka dh fglI nkjh cpus dks ydj fofuos'k l fevr us vi uh gjh >Mh Hkh ns nh gA 'ks j cktkja ea rsth ds # [k dks ns[krs gq I jdkj dh mEehna c<+ x; h gA fd fofuos'k ds bl y{; dks vkl kuh l s ijk fd; k tk l drk gA bl ds i mZ o"KZ 2003&04 ea fofuos'k l s 15]500 djkm+ : i ; s dh jkf'k tVkbz x; h FkA nsk dh CY; w fpi da fu; ka l s Hkh I jdkj i s fudky jgh gA bua l sdoy ch, l , u, y l s 10 Qh nh 'ks j cpdj yxHkx 20]000 djkm+ : i ; s tVkbz tk l drh gA bl ds vykok ntU Hkj l s Hkh T; knk ih, l ; w dh l ph rS kj gks ftl dh [kyh ckyh dsfy, cktk j ea mrjk tk, xka

fofuos'k l fevr }kj k fey pph gS gjh >Mh	
da uh	fofuos'k jkf'k
u pyhx<+fj Qkbujh	569
, uch, Ql h	280
byDVrfud dki Z	
vkQ bAM; k	137
dkVsy os jgkmf l x	137
Vhl hvkbz y	100
dkSpu f'ki ; kmZ	94
i kst DV , M bD; w eV	
dki Z	41
bluukj i kVZ	35
fgUnqrku f'ki ; kmZ	11

CY; w fpi da fu; ka ea i Lrkfor fofuos'k l s CMh l Hkkouk, a	
da uh	: - djkm+ea
dky bAM; k fyfeVM	8738
, uVhi hl h/O8&09%	8092
, u, eMhl h/O8&09%	4372
ch, l , u, y	3009
, e, eVhl h /O8&09%	165

bu da fu; ka dks fey pph gS LVft d l Yl dh vupefr	
da uh	fglI nkjh %
Li ka vk; ju dki Z	100
LvV vSMx dki Z	75
bat hfu; fjx i kst DV	74
, uch, Ql h	74
ckej Ykkyh , M da	62
bat hfu; fjx bAM; k	61
f'kfi x dk- bAM; k	54
uSkuy , Y; w hfu; e	61
jk"Vh; d fedy	53
uSkuy QvYkbt l Z	53
fgUnqrku i vky; e	39

vkbi hvks ds fy, l ch ea vkonu nh tk pph gS	
da uh	fglI nkjh jkf'k
, u, pi hl h	36-8 55000
Hkkj r vkeku	
fj Qkbujh	48-0 2400
; w hvkbz, l v	
eust eV	54-2 2300
vkvkbz y	10-0 1470
& fgUnqrku % @ 09% l s l Hkkj	

v kf [kj D; ka mcyk i at kc

I kj Hk f} onh

I r l a x fey jfg, ekekj t s seni e [khjka vgsuul; ! vki l ea ml h rjg i e l s jgk] t s seekpfd; ka jgrh g a % & l r jfonkl fi Nys fnuka fo; suk ea gpbz, d fgd d ?kvuk us bl NÜks ea i RFkj ekj fn; k vlg i atkc, d ckj fQj fgd k ds Macd dk f'kdj gks x; ka pkj ylx ekjs x,] l s l Mka ?kk; y gq] g t k j a d j k m + d h l a f l k dk upl ku g p k A bl mxrk dh otg, d Mjs ds xq ds Äij tkuyok geyk Fkk; k fQj i atkc dh tkrxr l j p u k v l g e k k f e z l Fkyka dh jktuhr; k fQj okv c d l QDVj l s l p k f y r g k r s l Ükk v l g i f r i { k A

i atkc ea Qlgh rlg ij fgd k Fke paph g s y f d u j k g r d h d k b z c k r u g h a f i N y s d b z l k y a l s; g l a f t l r j g d h j k t u s r d] l k e l f t d v l g v k f f k z l j p u k v l d j y s j g h g s m l l s f d l h Mj k i z e [k i j g e y k m x r k d k s f u d k l h d k f l Q z, d j k l r k g h e g s k d j k r k g a l F k u h; y l x s H k y s g h b l l P p k b z d s l k e u s b u d j d j g e x j l p r k s; s g s f d i a t k c e a t k r x r r u k o p j e i j g a; g l a e k e y k f l Q z v x M k t k r c u k e f i N M k t k r d k g h u g h a g a [k p, l l h d E; f u V h e a H k h y k h k d h c a n j c k a v l g v k x s c e u s d h g k m + d k s y d j r y o k j a f [k p h g p z g a

i atkc vlg nfyv vknksyu fQygy i atkc dh gkyr l e u s d s f y, o g l a d s n f y r k a d h l F k f r v l g f o d k l d k s l e u k g l x k A 1926 e a v k f n e k e l z v k n k s y u ' l q g p k A v k f n e k e l z g j t u d h r t z i j i a t k c d s n f y r k a d s f y, x < k x; k V e l F k k y f d u b l e a, d v k r e & l E e k u v l g B l d d k H k k o F k k & B l d t e h u d k e y c k f ' k n k g k u s d h A b l v k n k s y u d s i f r u f e k; k a u s 1927 e a l k b e u d e h ' k u l s H k k d h A b l d s l k f k g h n s k d h n f y r j k t u h r d s e p i j i a t k c d s n f y r k a d k j l i k f n [k u s y x k A H k e j k v e c m d j u s i u k i D V d s r g r i a t k c e a f j t o z g p z v k B l h v a v k f n e k e l z v k n k s y u l s t m s y l x s k a d k s n h A

nfyv i f k j i k v h z d s i a t k c i s t h m v j g s m m d f o n t z d s e r k f c d c k c l k g c d h i j . k k l s i a t k c d s n f y r k a u s f o n s k e a t k d j u k d j h d j u h ' l q d h A f c v ' k d k m l y e a c k c l k g c d s y c j f e f u l v j g k u s l s b l e k b x d k u e a e n n f e y h A m e j k n f y r k a e a v k f f z d s l k f k l k e l f t d p r u k H k h v k u s y x h F k h v l g b l h d s l k f k m l e k e z e a v i u h f g l l n k j h e k a u s d h v l o k t H k h r s t g k s x b z] t s l s k a r d r l g i j t k r e a; d h u u g h a d j r k A M j k l P p [k m l s t m s t y a k j d s l H k k n n a x y d s e r k f c d x q d s n j c k j e a H k y s g h c j k e j h d h c k r d h t k r h g k s y f d u c k g j e a p g m k & p e j d g k t k r k F k k a v k t H k h i f y l i z k k l u g e a; g h d g d j n i d k j r k g a

naxxy dh ckr ea i atkc ea gpbz fgd k vlg ml ds ckn i f y l; k d k j d k b z d s p y r s i u i s j k s d k s r y k ' k u k e e p f d u g s y f d u l P p k b z; g h g s f d i a t k c d h v x M k t k r; k a v k t H k h x l g & c x l g s j f o n k l h l e p k; d s f y, i j k e k : i l s v i e k u t u d ' k r n k a d k i z k x d j r h g a y f d u f o n s k k a e a c l s

ifjtuka ds i s v l g; g l a d s e k a k k a e a r j D a h d s l k f k g h; g l e p k; v c [k p v i u h i g p k u c u k u s d h e f g e e a t v x; k g a

bl e f g e d k s 80 d s n ' k d e a M j k c Y y k d s e f [k; k c u s l r x j h c n k l v l g m u d s l g; l s c h j k e u m u s v l x s c < k; k A j k e k u m d k s n s v k c k e a j f o n k l; k a d s l k e l f t d m R F k k u d k J s f n; k t k l d r k g a B h d b l h n l g e a d k a k h j k e H k h v i u s v k n k s y u d k s t e k u s d h d k s ' k ' k d j j g s F k A j k e k u m u s d k a k h j k e d s f o t u d s e g l o d k s i g p k u k v l g n s v k c k e a m u d s v k n k s y u d k s i j k l i k z f n; k A g k y k i d M j k d s y l x [k y s r l g i j b l s l o h d k j u g h a d j r s e x j d k a k h j k e d h c k c k j k e k u m l s u t h n f d; k a d k s l H k h l o h d k j r s g a

90 d s n ' k d e a l r f u j a t u n k l d s M j k e f [k; k c u u s d s c k n x q j k e k u m u s v i u s v f H k; k u d k s v l g H k h r s t h n h A m e j k, l l h d E; f u V h d k, d n i j k o i p r f g l l k c k Y e l f d v e t g c h f l [k z H k h l e k t d h e f; e k j k e a v i u s f y, i z k l d j u s y x k A e x j e k t k b y k d k] t g l a m u d h l e; k T; k n k g s, d s f d l h H k h e k k f e z l v k n k s y u d k d h z u g h a c u i k; k] t c f d M j k c Y y k d s v k l i k l n s v k c k e a n f y r ' k f D r ' k y h g q A

ekst: n k j k t u h r d k g y f Q y g y n s v k c k e a j f o n k l; k a d s l e f k u d s f c u k d k b z H k h j k t u s r d i k v h z v i u k o t m d k; e u g h a d j l d r h A b l c k r l s b u k Q k d t r k r s g q n f y r l d k y j f o n t z d g r s g a f d l H k h j k t u s r d i k v h z k a u s g e j k b l r e k y f d; k A c h, l i h, d l e; n f y r k a d h i k v h z c u r h u t j v k j g h F k h y f d u v c [k p c h, l i h d s, d n f y r u r k i g p k u f n i k u s d h ' k r z i j l o h d k j r s g a f d i k v h z d k e r y c e k; k g k d j j g x; k g a e k u; o j d k a k h j k e d s l e; c k r n i j h F k A j k t u h r d s m y v t k y a k j] u e k ' g j j] Q x o k M k g k s ' k; k j i j v k f n e a j f o n k l; k a u s r s t h l s r j D h d h A, d v u e k u d s e r k f c d b l b y k d s d s r d j h c u 7 & 8 y k [k y l x s f o n s k e a l v y g l s p e p s g a; g l a c l s y l x H k h y n j] j e j] v l g, D l i k v z b m l v h l s t m s g a i s k v l g M j k d s t f j, j f o n k l; k a u s v i u h l k e l f t d g s l; r d k s e g l i d j u k ' l q d j f n; k A e x j j k t u h r e a v H k h H k h m u d k f g l l k i j k u g h a g p k A c n y l j d k j d s l k f k 22 f o e k k; d, l l h d E; f u V h l s g a y f d u m u e a l s e g t, d x y t j k f l g f j t h d s d k s g h l k e l f t d d y; k k e a h c u k; k x; k g a c k d h d n f o e k k; d k a d k s c e l j & l s f u x e k a d h p s j e s u f ' k i d k > p > u k F k e k; k x; k g a

f'kjkef.k vdkyhny l s t m s j f o n k l h e u n h i t l y d s e r k f c d i k v h z k a d k s g e k j h t: j r g s b l f y, o s g e j s i k l v k r h g a e x j; g l a H k h g e a f l Q z p u k o k a d s n l g k u h e f [k s v k a d h r j g b l r e k y f d; k t k r k g a d g h a H k h g e k j s d k e] g e k j h t k r d h f c u k i j j k d f n, t k r s g a f Q y g y n f y r g j r j Q l s N y k e g l i d j j g s g a i s k v l g o k v g k u s d s c k n H k h o s, d c m h j k t u h r d r i d f u g h a c u i k, A b l h d k x l l k f o; s u k o k y h ? k v u k d s c k n n s [k x; k A

i atkc ea nfyvka dks vkerlg ij dkaul dk l i k v j e k u k t k r k F k k A [k k l r l g i j n s v k c k e a d k a d b l o k v c d l d s c y a r s c g r j i n ' k u d j r h j g h A y f d u d s V u v e f j a n j f l g d s [k k s] k y s n k o l a s u k j k t t u r k u s n s v k c k d h 27 l h v a e a l s 25 i j c h t i h v d k y h n y x B c a k u d k s f t r o k; k A g k s ' k; k j i j d s j g u s o k y s 0; k i k j h e x r j k e d s e r k f c d f l j k e f . k v d k y h n y u s 2007 e a g q v l m y h p u k o k a l s i g y s v i u s ? k s k . k k & i = e a o k n f d; k F k k f d n f y r k a d k s f c u k f d l h H k h H k k o d s 400; f u V f c t y h e f i r n h t k, x h A e x j 200; f u V f c t y h g h n h t k j g h g a b l e a H k h b u d e c d v y x k f n; k x; k g a 2 g t k j e a f y h b u d e; k f Q j, d f d y o k v l s T; k n k f c t y h [k p z d j u s i j f c y d k H k p r k u [k p d j u k g l x k A, d i e k k v l g, d c y c l s T; k n k g k u s i j H k h f c y d k H k p r k u d j u k g l x k A n f y r k a d s f y, c t v e a f l Q z 125 d j k m +; i; s d k i k o e k k u f d; k x; k g a

bl s [k j k r c r k r s g q f o n t z d g r s g a f d t v f l [k k a d h d y v k c k n h 22 Q h l n h g a m l g a [k r h d s f y, f c t y h & i k u h Y h f n; k t k j g k g a f d l k u k a d s Ä i j t e h u d s f g l k c d s d k b z b u d e c d v u g h a c u k; k x; k g a b u d s f y, c t v e a f c t y h d s f y, d y 2470 d j k m +; i; s d k i k o e k k u g a i k u h d h v x j c k r d h t k,] r k s i a t k e a [k r h d s t f j, l e f] v k u s d h c m h o t g u g j k a d k t k y j g k g a f i N y s f n u k a c k n y l j d k j u s v i u s l v r i x g k y m e k y o k b y k d s e a u g j k a d k s i D d k d j u s d s d k e e a 1680 d j k m +; i; s [k p z f d, A e x j e k y o k e a d y t e h u i j n f y r k a d h f g l l n k j h f l Q z 1-8 Q h l n h g h g a t k f g j g s f d l Ü k k d h e y k b z e a v H k h n f y r k a d k s v i u h f g l l n k j h t e h u h L r j i j u g h a f e y h A

bl h x l l s d s p y r s b u y k d l H k h p u k o k a e a v d k y h n y c h t i h x B t k m + d k s g k j u k i M k A n s v k c k d h n k u s g h l h v a l j f { k r g a t k y a k j ' k g j e a e t g c h f l [k k a u s v d k y h n y d k l e f i z u f d; k] y f d u j f o n k l; k a d s f o j k e k d s p y r s; g l a l s d k a d d s e k s g a n j f l g d s h f o t; h g q A g k s ' k; k j i j l h v l s H k h d k a d d h l a r k s k p k e k j h t h r h A y f d u v c n f y r Q l g h r l g i j x l l k m r k j u s d s c t k; l F k k; h j k t u s r d l e k e k k u p l g r s g a b l d s f y, i n z i z k k l f u d v f e k d k j h K k u f l g c y l f g r i a t k c d s r e k e n f y r c f) t h o h i z k l d j j g s g a l h k o g s t Y n g h, d v l g j k t u s r d i k v h z n f y r k a d h j k t u h r d j r h u t j v k, A

rLohj dk n i j k i g y w n s k H k j d s n f y r k a d s e p l i c y s i a t k c e a j f o n k l h n f y r k a d k s j k t u h r e a H k y s g h H k j i j H k k x h i n j h u f e y h g l g y f d u, l l h d E; f u V h e a l c l s T; k n k Q k; n k m l g a g h i g p k g a t k y a k j e a v k f n e k e z l e k t u k e d h l F k k p y k u s o k y s c k Y e l f d f p a r d n ' k u j r u j k o . k d s e r k f c d n f y r k a d s d b z f g l l s g a d n n f y r v x M k a d h r j g l E i l u g l x, g a b u e a j f o n k l, H k h g a v V y f c g j h l j d k j e a l k r e a h c u a b l l j d k j e a

Hk h l j f { k r d k v s e a, - j k t k v l g e p l y o k l f u d d k s N k m e j l H k h b l h l a n k; l s g a; s c m h r k d r c u p e p s g a

j k o . k d g r s g a f d j f o n k l, d r b z m i s { k r u g h a g a m i s { k r r l s g e k j k o k Y e l f d l e p k; g a j f o n k l, r l s c k n y l j d k j d k s v i u h r k d r f n [k k j g s F k A ' k k; n c k n y l j d k j H k h b l c k r d k s l e > r h F k A g k s ' k; k j i j d h i z k k l f u d e ' k h u j h l s t m s v f e k d k f j; k a d s e r k f c d g e d k j d k b z d j u k p l g r s F k j y f d u g e l s l a e c j r u s d k s d g k x; k A t k f g j g s f d l a e d k; g f u n s k l j d k j d h r j Q l s v k; k F k A b l l a e d s Q j e a r h u f n u e a g t k j a d j k m +; i; s d k u p l k u g p k A i a t k c v l g g j; k . k k i f j o g u d h 15 c l a i j h r j g l s t y k n h x b A 60 l s T; k n k c l k a d k u p l k u i g p k; k x; k A t k y a k j d v l v s k u i j [k m h f g e f x j h, D l i d d k s v l x d s g o k y s d j f n; k x; k A i z k k l u f g a d H k m + d k s n f { k r k j g k A

bl fgd k ds ckjs ea jfonkl h l e p k; e a f d l h l s H k h c k r d j g l H k h l o k y v k y r s f n [k r s g a l F k k u h; l k a n d s i h d s e r k f c d y l x k a e a l r i j g e y s d k s y d j x l l k F k A c h, l i h u r k d j h e i j h d s e r k f c d n f y r k a d k s n i j h i k v h z [k k l r l g i j d k a d d s u r k x e p j k g d j j g s g a M j k c Y y k d s e r k f c d] g e r l s l k e l f t d d k; k e a y x u s o k y s y l x g a v l g l e f k z l k a l s ' k k a r d h v i h y d j j g s g a r l s v l f [k j; s d k u y l x g a f t l u g k a u s i a t k c d k s r h u f n u r d c e d c u k f y; k A

l F k k u h; i = d k j k a l s c k r d j u s i j i r k p y k f d d k a d v l g c h, l i h d s d b z l F k k u h; u r k n a k a d h v k m + e a v i u k f g l k c & f d r k c l v d j u s e a y x s F k A ' k g j d s 0; l r b y k d k a e a l s, d i f o h l y x v l j d b z n t z u d k j a d k s v l x d s g o k y s d j f n; k x; k] t c f d o g h a i j j f o n k l l e k t l s t m s, d c m s v l g i H k k o ' k y h u r k d k v k i Q l F k A m l g a u t n h d g k v y p y u s l s f n D d r F k h v l g m l g k a u s y x s g k F k k a b l d k d k e f u i v k f n; k A v x y s f n u, d s r e k e u r k d e q; i r k m e j ' k k a r e k p z f u d k y u s v l g [k k y l r k u f t a n k Q k z d k i r y k Q a d u s t s h d o k; n e a e l: d j g a n ' k u d s e r k f c d j f o n k l h l e k t l s t m s v O l j k a u s f g a k d k s x k b m f d; k A r e k e t x g k a i j f g d k g l a h j g h y f d u i f y l d g h a u t j u g h a v k b A

j f o n k l; k a d s l j d k j d s i f r x l l s d h, d o t g y k d l H k h p u k o k a e a m u d s l k f k l Ü k k: < + n y d k l k s - y k 0; o g k j H k h j g k A n ' k u d s e r k f c d v d k y h n y u s v i u s f g l l s e a v k b z r h u k a g h l j f { k r l h v a t k y a k j] Q r g x < + l k f g c v l g Q j i n d k v l s x s j f o n k l h n f y r d k s p u k o y M k; k A t k f g j g s f d b l d k e d s i h n s v d k y h n y d k v i u k p u k o h x f . k r j g k g l x k A y f d u j f o n k l; k a d k s y x k f d v l m y h p u k o k a e a, d e d r l e f k u d s c k n m l g a N y k x; k A

j f o n k l; k a d s 150 M j k a d s e p l i c y s o k Y e l f d l e p k; d s f l Q z n k & r h u M j s g a m u d k i e z [k M j k g s d i j f k y k d s Ä x h x k a e a y f e k; k u k d k M j k ? k j s y w > x M k a d k f ' k d j g l s x; k A v e r l j e a

j k e r t F r z g s e x j; g l a H k h u k e d k s y d j > x M k p y j g k g a o k Y e l f d; k a d k s l c l s T; k n k x l l k; i r h, l j d k j d s v a k i u i j H k h g a j k o d s e r k f c d 2004 e a j k ' v h; l Q k b z e t n j v k; k x d h p s j e s u f ' k i l a r k s k p k e k j h d k s F k e k b z x b z] t s [k p j f o n k l h l a n k; l s g a t c f d o k Y e l f d g h e s y k < k u s d k d k e d j r s j g s g a b r u k g h u g h a l j d k j u s f n Y y h e a b l c l o r g q i n ' k u k a d h r j Q l s v l e k e e m r s g q p k e k j h d k s p u k o k a l s B h d i g y s, d l k y d k, D l V a k u H k h n s f n; k A o k Y e l f d f t l g a e t g c h f l [k H k h d g k t k r k g s i a t k c d s e k t k b y k d s e a i H k k o ' k y h l e; k e a g a g f j; k . k k e a H k h b u d h d k Q h v k c k n h g a e x j n f y r k a d h v x y k i k v h z c h, l i h e a b u d s f y, t x g u g h a g a e k; k u s f i N y s r e k e p u k o k a e a; i r h e a, d H k h o k Y e l f d d m m v d k s f v d v u g h a f n; k A g l a y k d l H k h p u k o e a g f j; k . k k l s o k Y e l f d d m m v d k s f v d v F k e k; k A b r u k g h u g h a g f j; k . k k e a p u k o k a i n o z, d c m h j s y h d k s l a c k f e k r d j u s l s B h d i g y s e k; k u s; i r h e a c m s i s e k u s i j l Q k b z d e p k f j; k a d h f u; f D r d k, s y k u d j b l l e p k; d k s y k k u s d h d k s ' k ' k d h A j k o . k d s e r k f c d x k a k a e a o k Y e l f d; k a d k s e t o c j h e a n f y r k a d h, d r k d s u k e i j j f o n k l; k a d s l k f k ' k k f e y g k u k i M e k g s y f d u g e m u l s d k Q h f i N M s g a v l g m u d k l k f k u g h a n s l d r a

[k k f y l r k u d k g k o k d k; e i a t k c e a v k t H k h [k k f y l r k u d k H k r d k; e g a f g d k d h d k b z H k h c k r b l ' k n d s f t Ø d s f c u k v e l j h g s y f d u, d l p; s H k h g s f d v k r a d o k n d s [k k r e s d s c k n f t l r s t h l s r e k e M j s i u i j g s g s m l l s D; k v k e f l [k k a v l g D; k d e j i f k h l a c B u k j l H k h e a u, f l j s l s c p a h i u i j g h g a M j k l P p [k m d s x # v l a i j f o; s u k e a g q g e y s e a H k h o g l a f l F k r v k r a d o k f n; k a d k g l k f g k u s d h c k r d g h x b A e x j M j k v l v d s l Ø v j h g h j d s e r k f c d v H k h r d e h m; k e a g h r e k e F; l g h v k j g h g a v k f e k d k f j d r l g i j f d l h H k h r j g d h t k u d k j h u g h a n h x b A g l s l d r k g s f d g e y s d s i h n s l F k k u h; d k j d f t e e n j j g s g l a l o k n j k a u s c r k; k f d d n f l [k y M e l k a u s i g y s Q k; f j a c d h v l g f Q j d i k . k l s H k h J) k y a k a d k s ? k k; y f d; k A j k t u s r d i e k d k a d s e r k f c d v k m v, k e a b l g e y s d s v k j k i e a f x j ' l r k j T; k n k r j y M e s v o k k: i l s j g j g s F k A e e p f d u g s f d m u l s; g d k e d n d e j i f k h r R o k a u s g h d j o k; k g l a b e k j i a t k c e a b l ? k v u k d s c k n d n, d v Y i k r d e j i f k h l a c B u k a u s e k e y s d h l j k g u k d j r s g q d g k f d v c, d k g h g l x k A b l d s v y k o k j f o n k l e a n j k a d s p y r s f o n s k a e a c u s x # } k j k a d h l a f l k e a d e h d h o t g l s g e y s d h F; l g h d k s m N k y k t k j g k g a, l, l i h t k; l o k y d s e r k f c d f Q y g y g e l s f d l h H k h r j g d h t k u d k j h u g h a e k a x x b z g a g e t k p e a g j e e p f d u l g; k x d j s a o g h a i n o z e f; e a h d s V u v e f j a n j f l g u s f o; s u k ? k v u k v l g f Q j j k T; e a g p z f g d k d h U; k f; d t k p d h e k a d h A & u o h k j r v k b E l * * *

fo t r k dh t ; dkj ea Mics l oky

ingoha ykd l Hkk ds pupko
ea dkacl dh thr f='kacq ds Loxkij kg.k
dh ; kn txkrh gS vjg xbd ij k. kla ds
ik= fl l hQl ds igM+ dh psh ij
p<us dk HkA f='kacq dh dgkuh rls l c
tkurs gksa yfdu fl l hQl ds ckjs ea
crkuk t: jh gA ml s'kki feyk Fk fd
og Hkhj iRFkj mBk dj igM+ ij p<
vjg ogka igpus ij iRFkj dks igM+ ds
uhps yf<dk ns vjg ml s fQj uhps l s
mBkdj yk, A iRFkj ds l kFk igM+ ij
p<uk] yf<duk vjg fQj p<uk] ; gh
dke djus dk ml s'kki feyk gwp FkA
dkacl Hkh bl h'kki l s xLr gA f='kacq
ds l k& ea rls ikBd bruk tkurs gh
gksa fd fo'oke= dh ; K dh 'kDr us
ml s Loxkij HkA yfdu Loxkij ds norkvka
us ml s ekDdk ndj uhps fxjk fn ; k vjg
rc l sog v&jk eamyk yVd dj ykj
fxjk jgk gA

dkacl dh ; g thr 1980
ds pupkoka dh thr dh rjg gh gS ftl ea
turk us dkacl dh [kic; ka l s ek&ek
gkclj ugha foi {k dh c&clQ; ka l s [k&ek
gkclj dkacl dks ok/ fn ; k FkA bl ckj
ef; foi {k ny Hkjr; turk iRVZ
viuk pkyk mrkj dj vius vi yh : i
ea e&ku ea FkA ml dh deku l Hkkyh
g&Z Fk fgvjy dh Hk'kk vjg gko Hko ea
cksyus okys urk ykyd". k vMok.kh us
vjg muds ihNs ml ns ucj dh txg
l Hkkyg Fk us jz n&kl ftUga mPpre
U; k; ky; us v&ekud uhjks dk f[krk
fn; k FkA oktis h th ds urk jgrs gq
Hkktik ds ifr mnkj fglu&v nfyrlj
vfnokfl ; ka vjg vYil & ; dka ds eu
ea tks FkMk cgr yxko Fk] og Hkh [k&ek
gks x; k FkA bl ds vykok Hkktik ds
ikl viuk dkbz dk; D&e ; k fodkl dk
[k&ek ugha FkA ml us vius Ng l ky ds
'kkl u ea ml ugha uhr; ka dks pyk; k Fk]
ftUga dkacl pykrh vk jgh FkA turk
us l kpk fd tc dkacl dh gh uhr; ka
pyuh gS rks ml ugha dkacl gh D; ka u
pyk, A jktfel=h dk dke b& x&jk
<kusokys etnj ds gkFk ea D; ka n&

Hkktik ds vykok vU;
foi {k ds ckjs ea rls turk igys gh
vupku yxk pph Fk fd ; s'kj dh
[kky ea xhm+ gA mudk dkacl dk
foj&ek fl QZ fn [k&us ds fy, gS vjg pupko
ds ckn ; s l kfu; k x&ek ds nj&jk dh
vjg Hkxrs gq tk, x& gwp Hk ; ghA
fcu ekas l e&ku nus oky ka dh bruh
y&h ykbu yx x& fd l kfu; k x&ek
vjg euekgu fl g dks Lokrh epk ea
e& djuk Hk ; kn ugha jgka bueal cl s
n; uh; fLFkr l ik vjg cl ik dh jghA
os s l ik ds vc y& vi ik v&ej
fl g iRVZ vjg cl ik ds cl ik
v&gpyh l ekt iRVZ dgus yxs gA
nkus iRVZ ka ds urk vka dh xnL d&h;
tkp C; j& ds fpeVs ea Qd h g&Z gS vjg
bl C; j& l s ds s dke y& gS bl s
dkacl l scgrj dks turk gA dkacl
vjg ug; i f&jok dks ckQZ ds H& l s
ges& ds fy, futkr fnykus okys C; j& s
ea bruh fo'k& rks gksa fd dc
fdl d& ds Qd k tk l drk gS Hys

gh l i&he d&Z l s ml s ckj&ckj QVdij
feyrh jgA l ik us, d 0; fDr ds fy,
vi us l c i g&us ek&j&ka dks, d&, d dj
[k& k gS vjg , d k y&rk gS fd ml
0; fDr ds fLV& v&Mj&ku dj&us dh
{kerk us l c&ng'kr ea Mky j [k gA
viuh l k&ky bat&fu; jh ds
Hkjd s cl ik v&ku ea ml+ jgh FkA
vc cl ik l i&h&ek g&j dk B&dj k
vQl j& v&ks k vQl j& dk dke ml uga
ok/ Myokuk Fk& vjg dk; Z l u&ka ds
fl j ij Q&M+ jgh gA os ugha tkurh fd
ftl rjg dh l k&ky bat&fu; jh ml uga
pyk&Zog i kphu dky l so. k& ; oLFk ea
l o. k& ds fgr ea ges& pyk&Z tkurh
jghA l o. k& tk& ; ka fdl h dks Hk j&tk
; k vorkj eku l drh FkA c'kr& vi yh
l U&k muds gkFk ea cuh jgA vc vi yh
l U&k dy&Vj ds gkFk ea g&rh g& u fd
i Vokj ds gkFk ea M&D y&g; k j&tk; ka
dh l U&k dks i Vokj dh l U&k dgrs Fk
vjg d&nz dh l U&k dks dy&Vj dh
l U&ka y&cl l Hk ds pupko dh y&M&Z
dy&Vj ds fy, FkA dy&Vj cl ik ds
gkFk ea vk tk,] bl s l o. k& tk& ; ka ds
l gu dj l drh FkA l o. k& ds ok/
dkacl dh rjQ y&e&us dk ; gh dkj . k
FkA c&js vQl j& ; k Hk& b& j&j k
l fe& ; ka ds i n&f&cl f&j ; ka dk bl ea D; k
dl j \

j'v& ; turk ny vjg ykd
tu'kDr iRVZ ds urk vka dks ; g Hk& Fk
fd gj fLFkr ea l U&k dh eyk&Z [k&us ds
ckn Hk os vi us tuk&j dks c&k, j [k
l drs gA vjg j&st v [k&j ea Q&ks Ni
tkus l sp&us urk& x&j cuh jg l drh gA
ml uga ; g fn [k&Z gh ugha fn; k fd uhr'k
d&ekj muds tuk&j ea [k l h c&M& l ak
yxk p&ps gA fnyy ea c&Dj ; k d&il Z ka
ij y&dj vius ifr turk dh
l g&u&hr cuk, j [kuk vl k&ko g& ; g
ckr muds f&ek ea v&Z gh ugha me&j
rhl js ek&Z dk urRo mu okei &Fk; ka us
fd; k ftUga gh tehu ij i& fV&kus
dh txg ugha cph gS D; k l Hk
x& & dkacl h vjg x& & Hk& i k&Z i k&Z; ka
dks , dt& fd, fcuk ek&Z dk dkbz
eryc g&rk g&

ekDl Z vjg , x&Y l us l o&j&jk
dh r&uk'kgh dh dYi uk D; k ml h : i
ea dh Fk tks : i ml dk fl x&j vjg
unh&te ea n& k x; k \ nfyrlj vfnokl h
vjg fi N& rcd& ea mudk v&ek&j dHk
cuk gh ugha D; k&cl tk& 0; oLFk dk
uk'k djus okyh v&j {k. k dh ; k&stuk
mudh l s k&rdh ds f [ky&Q jgh vjg
mudk urRo Hk ges&ek &ph tk& ; ka ds
ikl gh jgka os bu rcd& ds urk rks
cu l drs gA yfdu bu rcd& l s dkbz
urk m&H& vjg muds &jj vk foj&ts
bl s os c&Z kr ugha dj l dr& ek&f&cl
vYil & ; dka ea mudh vihy t: j
jgh] exj ek&f&uj i {krk dh mudh l e>
bruh v&ekj jgh fd 1984 t& h
&Y&M&jk dj&us okyh dkacl dks ml us
ges&ek ek&f&uj i {krk dk i&ek. ki = fn; ka
tc okei &Hk Hk&tk l s Mj dj dkacl
dh ikydh <kusokys dg&j gh ges&ek cus
rks dkacl dk fodYi r& j&j djus ds

eLrjke dij

muds nkos ij v&e turk dks ds s
fo'okl g&rk vjg og Hk ek; korh vjg
t; yfyrk t& h eg&ok&ka h efgykvka
ds Hkjd A

cgjgky dkacl dks tks
l Qyrk feyh ml ea dkbz vk'p; l dk
rRo ugha Fk] Hkys gh er l o& k. kla dk
t&rk [k&us oky ka dks bl ea d&N vk'p; l
fn [k& g& yfdu d& feyk&j ; g pupko
fu'k&R&ed gh Fk] v&F&Z- turk us
dkacl dks bl fy, ugha f&rk; k fd og
dkacl l s cgrj [k&j Fk c&Yd bl fy,
f&rk; k fd og foi {k l sc&jh rjg f&jk'k
FkA yfdu turk us dkacl dks i&Z
cgr& ugha fn; k tks ; g fn [k&rk g&sd
turk dkacl dks euekuh djus dh NW
ugha nu&k p&grh vjg ml ij v&cl&k
cuk, j [kuk p&grh gA vxj dkacl us
bl rF; dh v&ns&kh dj v&g&j l s Hk
dj dke djuk 'k& fd; k rks n&rkx. k
f='kacq dks ekDdk nus ea nj ugha dj&ea

^tks thrk l s fl d&j* dh
dg&or ds vu& kj dkacl ds l n&x&k
[k&stus vjg ml ds x&hr x&us ea
c&] thr; ka ea g&M+ yx x&Z g& bl ea
fdl h dks vk'p; l ugha g&uk p&fg, A
vxj ml js fo'o; & ea ek&h; 'kDr; ka
dh thr g&rh rls fgvjy dks Hk p&py
vjg : to&V ds ep&k&ys egku 0; fDr
d&g tk&ka dkacl i RVZ ea Hk p&ki y&h
fdle ds c&] thfo; ka dks x&qk gh x&qk
fn [k&Z nus yxs gA yfdu vxj dkbz
fi Nys l k&B&ckl B l kyka ds , f&g&kl d
rF; ka dks rVl rF&k l s fo' y&sk. k dj&ek rls
ik, x& fd b&f&g&l ea n&Z djus yk; d
, d Hk mi y&f&ek dkacl ds uke ugha
g&sk&h g&ka i ki ka dk fi v&jk ml ds fl j ij
vo'; j [k tk, x&A

dkacl ds j&jk n&sk dh v&e
turk ds l k&f fd; k x; k l cl s c&M&
ek&Z tk tokj yky ug; ds uke n&Z
g&sk ftUg&us x&y&keh dh l k&jh 0; oLFk
dks T; ka dk R; ka v&tk&h ds uke ij
pyk, j [k vjg muds ml&j k&f&cl jh v&tk
rd ml h 0; oLFk dks cuk, j [kus dh
ijh dks'k'k dj j&sg&A v&ast&ka dh cuk&Z
g&Z i f&yl] l suk] U; k; r&= vjg
uk&Z j'kgh dh 0; oLFk, & tks turk ds
neu ds fy, cuh Fk] ml h : i eapy
jgh gA v&ast&h Hk'kk dk g&F&k; kj y&M&Z
e&f&ky us fglu& r&fu; ka ea , d k oxz
r& j&j djus ds bj&ns l s cuk; k Fk tks
n&f&kus ea fglu& r&kuh yxs yfdu fny
vjg f&ek& l s v&ast& gA ug; l j&dkj
us l fo&ekku ds l k&f ek&Z k&ek&M& dj bl h
Hk'kk dks l F&k; h : i l s Hk&jr dh turk
ij y&kn fn; k ftl ds dkj . k u fl QZ
Hk&jr; Hk'kk, a v&ky eR; q dh vjg
c<f&h x; h c&Yd ru l s fglu& r&kuh
vjg eu&ef&Lr" d l s v&ast&ka dh r&knr
Hk ; g&af&uj&j c<x& ; h vjg bl oxz dh
r&kd& fi Nys l B l kyka ea bruh c<x& x&Z
g&sd v&ast&h Hk'kk ds f [ky&Q , d Hk
'k&n c&kyus dh fdl h dh fg&er ugha
g&rh gA

fi Nys l B l kyka ea yx&Hx
50 l ky l U&k ug; ds ml&j k&f&cl f&j ; ka

ds ikl gh jgh vjg n&sk dks ml uga
f&ruk v&ks c&Z; k bl dk vu&ku bl h
ckr l s y&tk; k tk l drk g&sd v&tk Hk
v&Bg&Uj ifr'kr v&ck&h chl : i ; s&j&st
ij x&f&ek&j djrh g&M& ds vi us vk; k&st
dh f&j i k&Z ds vu& kj&Z vjg chl : i ; s
dk eryc g&rk g&si kuh dh n&sk c&ky&A
, d rjQ ; g x&j&h&h g&sd vjg ml jh rjQ
p&sh vjg f&j'or dk eku f&ns&kh c&Z&ka ea
tek dj&usea ; g n&sk n&fu; k ea l c n&sk
l s v&ks&g&A f&ns&kh c&Z&ka ea tek ; g p&sh
dk i s k 72 y&k [k dj&M&+ : i ; s l s T; knk
gA dkacl us dHk bl i s s dks okl
y&us dh dks'k'k ugha dh&A rhu p&f&ek&Z
turk dks x&j&h vjg y&k&j cuk, j [kus
okys urk vka us [k& ds fy, j&tk
eg&j&kt&vka dks ekr nus okyh thou
'k&sh p&ph vjg ml dh 'k&f&v&kr Hk
tok&j yky ug; us dh ftu ij g&us
okyk j&st&uk [k&Z v&f&j&dk ds j&M&V fr
ds j&st&uk [k&Z l s <kbz g&tk y&ak FkA
tc&f d n&sk dh n&sk f&rg&Z v&ck&h rhu
v&us j&st ij x&f&ek&j djrh FkA bl h
x&j&h turk dh [ku i l hus dh de&Z
dk bl r&ky dkacl us ug; x&ek&h
i f&j&jk ds 0; fDr; ka dk uke vej djus
ds fy, ds s&f&d; k ; g l w Z i&Z k'k j&jk

pupko vk; k&st dks n&h x&Z; k&f&dk l s i&Z
g& ftl ea crk; k x; k g&sd n&sk ea ug;
i f&j&jk ds 0; fDr; ka ds uke ij d&nz vjg
j&tk; ka dh p&B B ; k&st uk, & v&B&kl [k&y
v&f&Q; k&j ml u&h l v&M& ; e] i k&p g&ok&Z
vjg v&B&ku& fo'of&o | ky; vjg vU;
f'k&kl d&h&j i Ung Nk=of&Uk v&f&n] i Ung
us&ky i&kd] murkyh l v&lrky] l f&rh
e&ys v&f&n vjg p&g&Uj l M&ea v&g
bekj&rg&A

n&sk dh n&sk f&rg&Z; k rhu p&f&ek&Z turk
dks bruh 'k&puh; fLFkr ea j [k x; k gS
fd og bu reke rF; ka dks n&sk gh ugha
i&krh vjg , d i f&j&jk dks chl : i ,
f&ng&M& v&enuh nus okyh u&j&sk ; k&st uk
dks dkacl dk o&j&ku ekurh gA f&Hk [k&jh
t&S n&sk i s s dh Hk [k l s l r&V g&sk tk&rk
g& os s gh ; g v&L h dj&M&+ turk Hk
l r&V gA yfdu ml s vi us 'k&sk. k dk
ck&ek g&sk gh fdl h u fdl h f&nu vjg rc
og dkacl ds l k&f D; k l y&cl dj&sh
; g H&fo"; crk, x&A f&Qy&ky rls ; gh
dg&k tk l drk g&sd dkacl gh l o&Z&B
i k&V&Z g&D; k&cl og pupko thr x&Z&gA

& tul U&k 1/3 @ 09% l s l Hk&j

cgknj l kudj dh GR; k dh l hchv&Z tkp ...

g&Z d&Z& ea; k&f&dk Qkby dh x; h gS
ftl ea l p&h ek; korh dks 0; fDr&xr
: i l s i RVZ cuk; k x; k g&sd vjg ofj "B
v&f&ek&D&Hk Jh ih-, e-, u- fl g g&sd vjg
muds dfu" d v&f&ek&Drk teky [kku
gA l j&dkj vjg l h&h hv&kb&M& dh
feyh&H&xr l s n&sk'k; ka dks i d&M&us ds
c&tk; bl GR; k dks v&kr&GR; k dk : i
ns fn; k x; k&A , d s ea mO i D l j&dkj
l s dkbz m&E&h ugha g&sd U; k; fey
l d&A 14 eb&Z dks by&g&ck&n g&Z d&Z&
ea ; k&f&dk Qkby dj nh x; h gA
; k&f&dk ds ek&e; e l s l hchv&Z tkp
dh ek&e] tk&u&j y&cl l Hk dk pupko
j&] cgknj l kudj ds j&j oky ka dks
l j [k&] bat&ik ds i&ns& v&e; {k , oa
j&M&V; v&e; {k dks l j [k& dh ek&e dh
x; h gA ftl f&nu GR; k g&Z Fk] ml h
f&nu mO i D l j&dkj ds ea h Jh c&cw
fl g d&g&k&g&k us dg&k Fk fd GR; k ea
l ekt&ok&h i RVZ ds y&sk&ka dk g&F&k gA
, d s ea ek; korh ds fy, vjg v&P&Nk
g&sk& fd ekeys dh tkp Lo; a
l hchv&Z l s dj&ok, & M&M& m&f&nr j&tk
us crk; k fd v&Hk rd vi j&f&ek; ka dks
i d&M& ugha x; k g& ftl dh otg l s
nfyrlj fo'k&sd&j [k&v&h l ekt e&j
c&M& v&f&ek& gA mO i D l j&dkj l s
d&kbz m&E&h ugha g&sd bl fy, v&tk dk
fo'k&ky ek&juk vk; k&f&tr fd; k x; k&A

ij mrj&j ; g in'ku dj j&jk gA ; fn
vc Hk bl l j&dkj us l hchv&Z tkp
ugh& dj&k; h rks v&ks&keh dne ds : i
ea yk [k&ka dh r&knr ea [k&v&h l ekt
i&ns& dh j&tk&ek&uh y [ku&A dh l M&ea
ij mrj&sk vjg bl l j&dkj dh b&V l s
b&V c&tk&sd&k dke dj&sk&A

in'ku ea 'k&f&ey y&sk&ka dks
l ekt&ek&r dj&rs gq dky&hp&ju l kudj
1/4 m&Z fo&ek& ; d&Z us crk; k fd r&F&k&df&f&r
nfyrlj dh f&gr&sk&h ; g l j&dkj vc i&M&Z
: i l s nfyrlj foj&ek&h g&sk p&ph g&S
bl fy, cgknj l kudj GR; k&cl&M& dks
l h&h hv&kb&M& ds t&f&j, ijh rjg
j&Q&N&Q& djus dh l k&f&t'k j&ph tk jgh
g&S ftl s ge d&U&Z c&nl&Z r ugha dj&sk&e
vjg bl ds fy, i&ns&K& ; ki h v&kn&syu
Hk fd; k tk, x& vjg bl v&kn&syu dks
ijh rjg ek&j&n&j cuk; k tk, x&] r&f&cl
H&fo"; ea ek&f&Q; kv&ka j&j&jk bl rjg dh
&?k&v&v&ka dh i&u&j&ko&f&ku u g&ka / j&us ea
e&f& ; i l s y [ku&A [k&v&h l ipk; r
ds p&f&ek&j&h&x. k & p&K&D x&q&w l kudj] p&K&D
j&at&hr l kudj] p&K&D fd'ku d&ek&j
l kudj] c&M& l kudj] cgknj l kudj
dh i&Ruh 'k&j&n&k n&oh] p&Unz 'k&f&j
l kudj , M&ok&cl&V] de&h&Z fl g , M&ok&cl&V]
c&cw yky] bl j&jk m&Y&yk fl i&h&dh]
l q&h&y l g&g] l q'k fl g p&g&ku]
fnok&j fl g] ub&e v&gen] deys&k
cgknj fl g] ekyk 'k&g] l j&g&sk ; kno]
e&f&rd [kku] ek&j&h&nz o&ek] c&ch ukt]
l kuh c&xe v&f&n 'k&f&ey gq A

Bxk-I k egl v dj j gk gS ed fye I epk;

ubz fnYyh] 30 ebA
ykcdl Hkk papokoa ea dkacl vlg ; iih,
dks tcjnlr l efku ndj mudh
'kkunj thr ea egloiwiz Hkfedk
fuhkus okyk ed fye I epk; ; iih,
Ijdkj ea ml dk ifrfufekRo fi Nyh
ckj l shh de gsk tkus ij grHkr gA
dbz ed fye urkvka us bl ij
vl arkSk trk; k gA mudk dguk gSfd
dkacl ed fyekadksokv cōl dh rjg
blræky djrh gS vlg I Ükk ea
Hkkxhnhj nrs le; mudh mi fkk dj
tkrh gA

ed fye I epk; ea
vl arkSk dh otg ; g gSfd bl ckj
ed fyekaus cMsi fikus ij dkacl vlg
; iih, ds i fka [kydj ernku
fd; kA bl dh otg l s gh ; iih, dh
'kkunj thr l Hko gsk kba yfdu
bl ckj ; iih, Ijdkj ea mudk
ifrfufekRo fi Nyh ; iih, Ijdkj l s
Hkh de gsk x; k gA fi Nyh Ijdkj ea
Ng ed fye ea-h fka bl ckj mudh
l f; k ?kvdj i kap jg xbz gA fi Nyh
Ijdkj ea vCny jgeku vnyj
l Qqhu l kt] 'kch ygen
%dkacl % rlyhefhu] ekgeen vyh
v'kjQ Okreh %jkt n% vlg bz vgen
%ed fye yhx% ea-h fka bl ckj
Ok#d vCnyk %uskuy dkacl %
xyke uch vktkn] l yeku [kqkzh]
%dkacl % bz vgen %elyle yhx%
l qru vgen %rkey dkacl % dks
ef=emly eaLFku fn; k x; k gA buea
l s dpy nks Ok: d vCnyk vlg
xyke uch vktkn dscuv ea-h gS
ckdh jkt; ea-h l yeku [kqkzh t s
ofj "B urk dks Hkh jkt; ea-h lora-
i Hkh% dk ntkz fn; k x; k gA eflye
okvka dk l cl s t; knk ykHk l kus okyh
dkacl us dpy nks eflyeka dks gh
ea-h cuk; k gA muea , d dscuv
ea-h gA

ed fye ifrfufekRo c<kus
dh dks'k'ka ds cip bl ykcdl Hkk ea
fi Nyh ykcd l Hkk dh rgyuk ea
dkacl dk i j jkxr okv
cōl ekus tkus okys ed fye 1992
ea ujfl gjo ds 'kkl udky ea ckcjh
efLtn fxjk, tkus ds ckn dkacl l s
ukjkt gsk x, fka mudk >epko
eyk; e fl g dh l ektokn i kvh; k
ykywds jk"Vh; turk ny] vl e dh
vl e ; mukvM MæKØsvd Yv vkn
dh rjQ gsk x; k fkk ; k fQj os ml
mEehokj dks okv Mkyrs tks Hkktik
dks gjl dA

ed fye ifrfufekRo ?kV x; k gA
fi Nyh ykcd l Hkk ea ed fye l ka nka
dh l f; k 31 Fkh] bl ykcd l Hkk ea
29 gA dñ ed fye urkvka us bl
ckr ij vpjt trk; k fd , d rjQ
; iih, Ijdkj eflyeka dh l eL; kvka
ij fo'kSk e; ku nus dk nok dj jgh
gS nti jh rjQ vYil f; d ekeykadk
ea-ky; tks igys dscuv ea-h , -vkv-
vnygs ds ikl Fkk ml s vc jkt; ea-h
lora- i Hkh% l yeku [kqkzh dks
fn; k x; k gA bl rjg ml dk ntkz
?kV fn; k x; k gA

rc l s dkacl ds l keus
l cl scMk l oky fkk fd : Bsed fyeka
dks dkacl dh rjQ oki l ds syk; k
tk, A ; iih, Ijdkj bl ekeys ea
cgn dke; kc jghA ml us 'kævkr l s
gh , d h uhr; ka ykxw dh ftul syxk
& tul Ükk %31e09% l s l khkj

rdulid vlg vktkudhdj.k ds pyrs
dbz Jf.k; ka ds in xj t: jh gsk x,
gA jyos dkOh l e; l s pj.kc)
rjhds l s blga l ektr dj jgk gA
gkykfd vknly bAM; k jyos ed
QMj'sku dsegka-h f'koxtki ky feJk
us dgk fd jyos dks futhdj.k dh
vlg ekdsyk tk jgk gA xjt: jh Jskh
ds inka ds uke ij l k s rhu yk[k
inka dks l ektr fd; k tk jgk gA
jyos c<fk m|ks gA gj l ky ubz
Vkus vlg vcl c<+jgs gA bl ds fy,
dfez ka dh t: jr gskxhA bl fy,
jyos dh bl l kft'k dks l Qy ugha
gkusfn; k tk, xkA
& vej mtyk %1e4e09% l s l khkj

i kBdka l s vi hy
^okw l vno cō k* ds l Hkh i kBdka l sfuonu gSfd ftUgkaus vHkh
rd ok'kz 'kq'de'kq'd tek ugha fd; k gS os 'kh?k gh MRQV ; k euhvknj
}kj k ^tflVI ifcyds ka * dsuke l sch&113] l okh; , UDyp] vkbz/kbzh
xv ds l keuj vjcnkseks] ubz fnYyh&110017 dks Hksta di ; k ^okw l
vno cō k* dsuke MRQV ; k i s k u Hksta ftu ykxkads ikl ^okw l vno
cō k* ugha i gpp jgk gS os l nl; rk l f; k l fgr fy [ka dgh&dgha ij
eupknh ekuf drk ds ykx bl s i kBdka rd i gpkus ea ckekk i gpkrs gS
ogka l ko/kuh cjrA vkrfkd flfkr n; uh; gS vr% bl vknkyu dks
l g; ks nusdsfy, [kydj nku ; k pnk nA
l nl; rk 'kq'd
i kap o"lz % 400 #i ,
rhu o"lz % 250 #i ,
, d o"lz % 100 #i ,

I r jkekun dh gR; k ij 'kkcd l Hkk l Ei Uu

Qy fl g xkfe

28 eb] 2009 dks
bAM; u tflVI i kvhZ dh gfj; k.kk
bdkbz dh , d vki krkyhu ehfvax
i kvhZ ds i nskk; {k Qy fl g xkfe
dh vè; {krk ea vtū uxj] dky
ea vk; kstr dh xba ehfvax ea
vklv; k dh jktekuh fo; uk ea l r
fujatu nkl o l r jkekun ij gq
dkfrykuk geys dh dMæ 'kcnka ea
funk djrs gq l r jkekun dh er; q
ij xgjk 'kkcd 0; Dr fd; k x; kA

Qy fl g xkfe us
vQl kd 0; Dr djrs gq dgk fd nsk
vktkn gsvk; nsk ea ykdra- Hkh 60
l ky l s ykxw gS ij Urq 0; ogkj ea
vke vknep fo'kSkdj nfyrkj fi NMka
o vYil f; dka ds fy, bl nsk ea
vktkn o ykdra- ds dkbz vfkz ugha
gA vktkn rks; gka dñed ykxard
l hfer gkdj jg x; h gS tks nsk o
l ekt dks viuh rkd ds cy ij
euekus <x l s pyk jgs gA nsk dks
, d Økardkj ifjorū dh rjar
vko'; drk gS rkd ykxka dh
ekuf drk dks oklrfod ykdra- dh
voekj.kk ds vuq kj cnyk tk l dA
nsk ea jktu s rd] vkrfkd]
l keftd o ekkefd fo'kerk, a
yxkrkj c<+ jgh gA ij Urq nsk ds
urkvka o vu; d.kkjk ka dks bl dh
fcYdy Hkh fpark ugha gA bl ds
foi jhr l Hkh l ke&nke&n.M&Hkn o
l ekt dks ckv/dj vi us futh Lokfka
dh i ruz ea yxs gq gA ; g , d
[krjukd flfkr gSft l sfjol Zdjuk
vkt dh ljdkj o rfkdfkr HkzV o
Lokfkhz urkvka ds o'k dh ckr ugha gA
mlgkaus dgk fd tc rd nsk ea l eku
o vfuok; l f'k[kk] l cdk dke o
l erkeyd l ekt dh LFki uk ugha
gksh nsk dks i ru l scpk; k ugha tk
l drka mlgkaus i kvhZ ds dk; ZÜkkz/ka
dks nsk o l ekt ds fgr ea , d cMæ
ifjorū dks vake nus ds dk; l ea
tū tkus dk vgeku fd; kA

i nskk; {k Qy fl g xkfe
us l r fujatunkl ds 'kh?k LoLFk gkus
dh dkeuk djrs gq nsk o i nsk ds
ykxka l s 'kkar] l nHkkouk] vki l h
Hkkbþjkk , oa l kei nkr; d , drk
cuk, j[kus dh tsknj vihy dhA
mlgkaus bl vkekuh; ?kVuk ds
nks'k; ka ds f[kykQ l [r dkj bkbz
fd, tkus dh ekæ djrs gq dlnz
Ijdkj l s bl ekeys dks vklv; k
dh ljdkj ds l fkr ijh xhkhjrk o
rRjrk l s mBk, tkus dh ekæ dhA
mlgkaus dgk fd ljdkj l r jkekun
dk i kfkz 'kjh rjar Hkjr yk, tkus
dh 0; oLFk djs vlg ijs jktdh;
l Eeku ds l fkr nkg&l dckj djA
fo; uk ea?Vh bl ?kVuk l s ijk nfy
l ekt o vke tu vgr gvk gA

Jh xkfe o mi flfkr l Hkh
i kvhZ dk; ZÜkkz/ka us ekæ dh fd bl
'keLkd ?kVuk dk fojkek djus okys
ykxka %i atkc o gfj; k.kk% ij ntz
l Hkh ekeys j' djds mlga rjar fjk
fd; k tk, A l r fujatu nkl o
fe'ku l s tMæ l Hkh ekkefd urkvka
dks l j {kk inku dh tk, vlg fojkek
in'kzka ea ejus okys ykxka ds
i jftuka dks vfeld l s vfeld vkrfkd
l gk; rk inku dh tk, A in'kzka ea
?k; y ykxka dh Hkh mfpr l gk; rk
dh tk, A

I Hkk ea i kvhZ ds vucl
dk; ZÜkkz t s jfo izdk'k] l kenÜk
ckxMh] l j s k dþkj] l qkhy xkfe]
t; fd'ku oekj jktohj fl g] d".k
yky] cychj fl g] nhi d dþkj]
ehuj vknR; xkfe] ehuk[kh]
fMEi y] fu'kk vkn mi flfkr jgA
+++

futhdj . k rks ugha Hkkj rh; j sy dk !

vjfon fl g

ubz fnYyhA Hkkj rh; j sy
dgha futhdj.k dh jgk ij rks ugha
j syos ds yk [kka dþkj; ka dks ; g Mj
fQj l rks yxk gA njvl y j sy
ea-ky; ds ^xjt: jh" Jskh ds inka
dks l ektr djus vlg o"kk: l s [kkyh
i Mæ i nka dks ugha Hkj us ds fu.kz dks
bl h ifji f; eanskk tk jgk gA j sy
ea-h ykyw id kn ds jgrs gq j sy
fodkl fuxe] bAM; u jyos dsvfjak
, M Vlij Te] odz fmi kvz vcl pfdæ
vkn dk fuxe hdj . k bl dk mnkgj . k
gA

vlg [kjk l okvka l s tMæ f'kdk; ra
c<rh tk tk jgh gS bl ds vykok
ljdkj Hkou] fjk; 'kh edkuka o
l Mel fuekz k dk dke j syos us [kap
djus ds ctk; Bcdnkj ka dks l ka fn; k
gA i vfj; ka dks fcNkuk] muds
j [kj [kko ds fy, j syos us j sy fodkl
fuxe [kMk dj fn; k gA tkudkj ka dk
dguk gSfd j syos vcl dh tlp djuk
vlg i sh fuxkg j [kuk l j {kk l s tMæ
ekeyk gkus ds ckotm j syos us bl s
Bcdnkj ka ds gokys dj fn; k gA

rdulid vlg vktkudhdj.k ds pyrs
dbz Jf.k; ka ds in xj t: jh gsk x,
gA jyos dkOh l e; l s pj.kc)
rjhds l s blga l ektr dj jgk gA
gkykfd vknly bAM; k jyos ed
QMj'sku dsegka-h f'koxtki ky feJk
us dgk fd jyos dks futhdj.k dh
vlg ekdsyk tk jgk gA xjt: jh Jskh
ds inka ds uke ij l k s rhu yk[k
inka dks l ektr fd; k tk jgk gA
jyos c<fk m|ks gA gj l ky ubz
Vkus vlg vcl c<+jgs gA bl ds fy,
dfez ka dh t: jr gskxhA bl fy,
jyos dh bl l kft'k dks l Qy ugha
gkusfn; k tk, xkA
& vej mtyk %1e4e09% l s l khkj

gkykfd vkbz/kj l hvhl h ds
fuxe hdj . k dk vuqko j sy ; kf=; ka
ds fy, dMek jgk gA ?kV; k [kuk

j syos i dRk us dgk fd
futhdj . k t s h dkbz ckr ugha gA ubz

**i fj l æk , oa bAM; u
t flVI i kvhZ dk
i rk cnyk**
i fj l æk , oa bAM; u tflVI i kvhZ dk i rk
ch&113] l okh; , UDyp] ubz fnYyh&110017
l s cnydj Vh&22] vrgy xko jkM] dukW lys]
ubz fnYyh gsk x; k gA vkxs l si =kpkj , oa l Ei dz
Vh&22] vrgy xko jkM] dukW lys] ubz fnYyh
ij gh djA
& MKND mfnr jkt] jko vè; {k

12 tu] 2009 dks i atkc dđ jh ea i dkr'kr yš[k

dkæd ds l keus ; {k i z u

MKD mfnr jkt

15oha ykd l Hk ds papko cM&gh pkkkus okys FkA l pğ xBcaku cus rks 'kce rd VWus Hkh yxš , d k dHkh Hkjr dh jktuhr ea ugha gqkA fofHku nyka ds uskvka dh 0; fDrxr l fpekkvka , oa t: jr ds fgl kc l s xBcaku cus vks fcxMA igys bu xfrfok; ka ij yxke fopkj , oa turk dh ethz gqk d jrh FkA Hkysgh papko ifj. kke LFkk; h l jdkj cukus ds fy, vk, gkđ yfdu nł jk igy; g Hkh gSfd fcuk i s ds papko ugha yMk tk l drka dñ l e; igys tu l eL; kvka dks ydđ t u s okys QDdM+ , oa >kykNi urk Hkh fcuk i s ds papko yMej thr tkrš Fkš vc rks; g ek= viokn gh jg x; k gā tks thrk og fl dñj vks ml ds [kes ea mRl kg dk gskuk LokHk fkd gā dkacl ea Hkjh mRl kg gS vks fo'kškrš l s ; pğ urk jkgy xkæh dks ydđA tks dkacl dHkh 400 l s T; knk l h va i kbz gks og vkt vkk l h va i kdj cgr gh i d Uufpuk gā papko mijkr reke rjg ds fopkj vkus yxs gā dñ yks dg jgs gā fd tkfroknh rkd rka dks f'kdLr feyh gš dñ dk dguk gSfd LFkk; Ro ds fy, turk us okv fn; kA , d s Hkh [; ky gā fd fodkl dks vgf; r feyh gā MKD euekgu fl g] l ksu; k xkæh vks jkgy xkæh dh LoPN Nfo vks 'kkyhurk dk Hkh vkd'kz jgk gā vijkekhdj. k ds Hkh f[kykQ turk us okv fn; kA ?kka ea gh xBcaku cus vks fcxMš bl l s Hkh turk : "V gpbA l Kei nkf; d Hk'k. kka vks Vhd&v l f. k; ka dks ykska us

vPNk ugha l e>ka jkgy xkæh dh otg l s ; pkvka dh Hk fiedk T; knk jghA gekjs ; gka ehM; k l s ydđ turk rd dh ; knk' r cgr Nksh gš bl fy, fdl h dks Hkh cgr tYnh p<krh vks mrkjrh jgrh gā mijkr ea l Hkh igy pka ij rks pplz ugha gks l drh gš yfdu dñ ekšyd dkrka ij fopkj j[kuk vfrvko'; d gā tkfr dh Hk fiedk jktuhr ea geškk gkch jgh gš vks tc dHkh&dHkh bl dk i Hkko dñ de gqk rks eku fy; k x; k fd vc bl ds fnu yn x, vks phta fodkl ds vkkkj ij r; gkska vks l s T; knk yks tkrh; l ehđj. k ij bl ckj Hkh thrš gā rks yxHkx , d pškkbz yks l Kei nkf; dA 'kš thrus okys fodkl] 0; fDrRo vks vU; otgka l A papko ifj. kke l s cgr mRl kgr gkus dk dkbz dkj. k ugha fn[krk] D; kfd bl l s vkus okys fnuka ea ftu dkj. kka dks detkš crk; k tk jgk gš mudh Hk fiedk fQj l s c+ l drh gā vc u, &u, tkrh; xBcaku mHkjus yxs gš tš s & papko ifj. kke ckn jkti r l k nka dk l EesyA gj N% eghuš l ky ; k papko ds varjky ea l ehđj. k curs vks fcxMš jgrs gā mO iD ea l oztu ds ukjs dk Qk; nk cgr u l ekt i kvh dks 2007 ea gqkA dñ l o. k vks fo'kškrš l s ctā. k cl ik dks okv fn, A bl l s mRl kgr gkdj l qh ek; korh us ctā. kka dks [knc jofM+ k ckhA U; k; ikfydk l s l æfkr l kjs LFkkuka ij ctā. k gh cBA f'k{k foHkx l s ydđ Mh, e] , l i h

vks egloi w k l fpo in vfedrj ctā. kka ds ikl gh jgā bl l s nfy uljkt Hkh gq A nfy rka us okv rks cl ik dks fn; k yfdu l o. k z bl ckj dkacl ds l kfk [kM&gkrs utj vk, A ykHk yus ds cktm ek; korh dks i ækkue= h ds : i ea l o. kka us Lohdkj ugha fd; kA 2007 ds foekku l Hk papko ea fodVi ds: i ea dkbz l o. k z ds us Ro okyh i kvh ugha Fkh bl fy, cl ik dks rks okv ns fn; k yfdu ykd l Hk papkoka ea, d k fodVi feyk vks vks ; sf[kl d x, A D; k; g tkfrok ugha gS bl dh ifrfø; k vxj gpb rks nfy rka vks fi NMka ea tkfr ds vkkkj ij xkycnh vks c+ tk, xhA dkacl vks fo'kškrš l s bl ds ; pğ urk jkgy xkæh ds l keus ; g cMh papkš h gSfd bl ifrfø; k dks u døy jkda cYd tkfrok dks l ekr djus dh dok; n 'kq dja

vktknh ds ckn ; fn tkfrok dks l ekr djus dk iz kl fd; k x; k gsk rks vkt gekjs; gka Hkh papko i ; kbj. k] ekuokfekdkj] fonškuhr vks fodkl ij gkšA okLro ea turæ dks geus ckj l s vk; kr fd; k vks yxHkx ml h : i ea viuk fy; k u fd Hk jr h; l keftd 0; oLFk ds vuq i A ; jki ea vkkud turæ dk tle gqk vks ftl dk eq; mš; jgk jktušrd vks vkkfkd l eL; kvka dk gy æuk vks 'kš l ekt ij NM+ nuka ogka ds l ekt ea tkr&kar Fk ughā bl fy, dke py x; kA vkkfkd , oa jktušrd

l eL; kvka l s dgha vfed gekjs ; gka l keftd l eL; k xkjh vks tVv gš bl fy, jktuhr dks l keftd l eL; k dks l Eckfkr djuk gh gskA bl l ekt ds vU; ykska ds gokys ugha fd; k tk l drk D; kfd Rkdr jktuhr ds gh ikl gā jktušrd l æBu ds ckn Lo; d oh l æBu cđ] thoh vks ee; oxz ds yks cprs gš D; k buea l eFk gš fd tkrfoghu l ekt dh LFki uk dj l dA l cl scMh Hky gekjs; gka; gh gpb ftl svkt Hkh l qkj us dh fgeer u jktušrd ny vks u gh mudsurk dj jgs gā l cl s cMk ; {k izu MKD euekgu fl g l jdkj ds l keus ; gh gSfd D; k bl l eL; k ds l ekkku dh 'kš vkr rd dj ik, æA papko ds Bhd igysej h jkgy xkæh l sych okri z gpb vks pplz ds nkš ku muds l dkj kRed n'Vdks rks utj vk, yfdu nškkuk gSfd bl fn'kk ea; sD; k dj i krs gā dkacl gh ugha cYd nsk ds l keus nł jk ; {k izu ; g gSfd yksks dks f'k{k dš sfd; k tk, \ tc l sf'k{k dk futhdj. k gqk gš dñ ykska dks vPNh ukš jh i kus ds fy, f'k{k rks feyh gā nł jh rjQ cgd ā; d yks , d s Ldnyka ds l gjs gā tks yxHkx u ds ckj gh gā tks l ekt f'k{k u gks ml l s bruh D; k mEeh yxkbz tk l drh gš fd og l p ds l kfk geškk jgs\ dks turk gSfd dy dkbz l onu'khy eq k i šk gsk tk, vks yks ml l s i Hkfor gsk tk, A papko ds urhtka dk vkdyu viuh l fpekkud kj ugha djuk pfg, A nsk ds

l keus l cl scMh papkš h ; g Hkh gSfd l eku o vfuok; Z'k{k ykxw gks vks rHkh tkdj , d l e; karjky ds ckn bækunjh] l qkl u] i ; kbj. k , oa fodkl vkfn ij jktuhr dh tk l dšhA , d cgrjhu ekškk dkacl ds gkFk ea yxk gā vc nškkuk gSfd og fdruk bl fn'kk ea dñ dj i krh gā 100 fnu , D'ku i kške l s 0; oLFk ea cnyko ugha gkus okyk gā gkđ dñ l qk t: j gsk yfdu dc cñu; knh ifjorū dh igy gskh] ; gh ; {k izu gš ftl dk tok nsk dk Hkfo"; pğ jgk gā oYML cđ dh fj i kvz ds vuq kj vYhdk ds ckn l cl s T; knk xjhc gekjs nsk ea gā vks 77 ifr'kr yks 20 : i ; s ifrfnu ; k ml l s de ea viuk thou& ; ki u dj jgs gš vktknh ds ckn geus dks l h cMh mi yfēk gfl y dh\ phuh dgkor gSfd fdl h dks LFkk; h : i l s l ekkku cukuk gks rks ml s , d oDr dk eNyh dk Hkktu djus l s l eL; k dk l ekkku ugha gsk cYd eNyh i dMūs dk rjhdck fl [kkuk gskA l jdkj dks dñ , d k gh djuk gskA ; g rks r; gSfd vHkh rd l jdkjka }kj fd, x, iz kl ka l s ge cgr vkxs ugha tk l ds gā vkt Hkh fnYyh] tks nsk dh jktekkh gš yxHkx vks yks > xh& > kš fm+ ka ea jgrs gā rFkdkfkr jgh'kka dh cLr; ka vks dñvks; ka ea Hkh cñu; knh l fpekk, a unkjn gš tš s 'kšp , oa ; krk; kr bR; kfnA vr% dkacl dks i w l s gVdj ubz rjg dh dk; žz kkyh x<ek i Msk] ft l l scñu; knh ifjorū dh vkkkj f'kyk rš kj gka + + +

I hv vkj f{kr gš rks D; k] xkæ Bkdj ka dk gš

dkuij] 7 tu Hk'kka młkj i nsk ds dku i j ngkr ftysdk , d xkæ gš eykl kA ; gka pkj l ky igys i ækku dk in vkj f{kr dj fn; k x; kA yfdu bl xkæ dk dkbz nfy i ækku dk papko yMus dh fgeer ugha fn[kk jgkA bl fy, u, ifj l heu ds epfkcd ; gka papko djkus dh vc rd dh reke dks'k'ka ukdke l fcr gpbz gā yxkrkj l kroha ckj mO iD papko vk; ks us eykl k ds xte i ækku in ds papko ds fy, vfekl puk tkjh dh gā ukš tu l s bl xkæ ea, d ckj fQj papko ds fy, ukekdu i fø; k 'kq gkska yfdu fi Nys Ng ckj fdl h nfy 0; fDr dh bl nfy xkæ ea i ækku dk papko yMus dh fgeer ugha gpbz gā bl fy, bl ckj Hkh ftyk izkl u dks dkbz [kl mEeh ugha gš fd Bkdj cgy bl xkæ ea dkbz Hkh nfy 0; fDr ukekdu ds fy, vkxs vk, xA młkj i nsk dh jktekkh y[kuÅ l s 140 fdykēVj nj xkæ eykl k ea fi Nys pkj l kyka l s vuq ppr tkfr ds fy, vkj f{kr bl

l hv ij i nsk dh l jdkj papko djkus ea l Qy ugha gpbz gā vc cgr u l ekt i kvh dh l jdkj gā yfdu Bkdj cgy bl xkæ dh i ækku dh l hv vkj f{kr gš tgla nfy tkfr ds døy 121 yks jgrs gā xkæ ds fdl h nfy dh bruh fgeer gh ugha gks jgh fd og ; gka xte i ækku dk papko yMA xkæ ds epē Hk nfy rka dks bl gha Bkdjka ds chp xkæ ea jguk gā dkuij ngkr ds ftyk fkdkj h l jst frokj h us crk; k fd młkj i nsk papko vk; ks us tks vfekl puk tkjh dh gš ml ds epfkcd eykl k xkæ ea i ækku papko ds fy, 9 tu dks ukekdu] 22 tu dks ernku o 27 dks erx. kuk gksh gā frokj h us crk; k fd papko vk; ks us ; g yxkrkj l kroha ckj eykl k xkæ ea xte i ækku ds papko ds fy, ukš vQds ku tkjh fd; k gā bl l s igys Ng ckj bl xkæ ea papko djokus dh dok; n gš pph gš yfdu dkbz papko yMus ds fy, vkxs ugha vk; kA młgkaus crk; k fd bl l s igys 15 fnl æj] 2008 dks eykl k ds

papko ds fy, ukekdu dh rkjh[k r; dh xBA ernku ds fy, 27 fnl æj dh rkjh[k r; Fkh ml h fnu ifj. kke Hkh vkuk FkA yfdu izkl u ds yk[k iz kl kka ds cktm dkbz Hkh 0; fDr ukekdu ds fy, l keus ugha vk; kA vc , d ckj fQj papko vk; ks us bl xkæ ea papko djokus dh dok; n 'kq dh gā eykl k dku i j ngkr ftys ds Hkxuh ij dk , d Nk k l k xkæ gā bl dh dgy vcknh 3033 gā bl ea 2398 l keW; oxz ds yks gā tks T; knkrj Bkdj fcjknjh ds gā buea 514 vkt h o 121 vuq ppr tkfr ds gā Mh, e ds epfkcd 2005 l s igys rd ; g xte i ækku dh l hv l keW; oxz ea vkrh FkA rc ; gka geškk papko gkr FkA ; g Bkdj ckj; bykck gā bl fy, geškk bl xkæ dk i ækku Bkdj gh gkr FkA 2005 ea ifj l heu ds ckn bl eykl k l hv dks 'kkl u us l j f{kr ?kš'kr dj fn; kA ; gha l s bl xkæ ea ykd ræ ds [kRes dh dgkuh fy[kh tkus yxhA vc ek= 121 nfy vcknh okys xkæ dks 'kkl u us fdu uhr; ka ds rgr l j f{kr l hv

?kš'kr fd; k gā bl dk tok fdl h Hkh vfedkj h ds ikl ugha gā vc izkl u ds l keus i jš kuh ; g gSfd , d Bkdj cgy xkæ ea, d nfy dks fdl rjg papko yMus ds fy, vkxs yk, A Bkdjka ds Mj l s dkbz Hkh nfy papko yMus gh ugha pgrk gā ftyk izkl u ds , d vfedkj h ds epfkcd ifj l heu vks l j f{kr l hv ?kš'kr gkus ds ckn eykl k ea l cl s igys 2005 ea xte i ækku ds papko dk ukš vQds ku tkjh gqkA yfdu dkbz Hkh 0; fDr papko yMus ds fy, l keus ugha vk; k vks papko j i dj fn; k x; kA vxLr 2006 ea papko dk ukš vQds ku tkjh gqk yfdu fQj Hkh dkbz papko yMus ds fy, l keus ugha vk; kA , d ckj fQj bl h 28 tu 2008 dks papko dh frfk fvekkj r dh xBA ml ckj nš nfy rka us ukekdu Hkh fd; k yfdu , d mEeh nokj dk ukekdu bl fy, j i dj nšuk i Mē D; kfd ml ds i s j i j s ugha Fks tcd ml js 0; fDr us viuk ukekdu [kq oki l ysfy; kA , d ckj fQj papko j i dj nšuk i MēA bl ds ckn 15 fnl æj] 2008 dks Hkh bl xkæ ea papko djokus

dk iz kl fd; k x; k FkA dkuij ngkr ds ftyk fkdkj h frokj h dgrs gā fd bl rjg yxkrkj Ng ckj papko vk; ks ds ukš vQds ku ds ckn ftyk izkl u us papko djokus ds fy, dej dl hA yfdu dkbz urhtk l keus ugha vk; kA vc l kroha ckj papko vk; ks us fQj papko djokus ds fy, vfekl puk tkjh dh gš rks ge , d ckj papko dh rš kš; ka ea tV x, gā ml gkaus dgk fd ftyk o ifyl izkl u ds vkyk vfedkj h eykl k xkæ tkdj ogka ds nfy rka dks ij h l j f{kr nšuk dk v'okl u ns jgs gā os Bkdjka dks Hkh l e>ku&c p kus dk iz kl dj jgs gā rkd dkbz nfy papko yMus ds fy, vkxs vk, vks bl xkæ ea ykd ræ cgy fd; k tk l dA ml s i nk x; k fd vxj bl ckj Hkh dkbz nfy papko yMus ds fy, l keus u vk; k rks D; k dj xA ml gkaus dgk fd ge papko vk; ks dks l ppr dj nšuk tš k fd fi Nys N% ckj l sdj jgs gā & tul Ūk 18@09% l s l HkHj + + +

Masters (People) Rendered Miserable

(.. Contd.)

The situation of the bureaucratic wing of our Executive pillar is still worse. After the implementation of the Sixth Pay Commission, burden of the salaries of public servants has gone up to Rs. 70,000 crore annually . Bureaucracy is not only corrupt but is also high manipulative, obstructive, non-functional and opportunistic to serve the political masters and for their personal gains. A former Minister is on record as saying that only 10% of the public money goes to the targeted groups. This means that 90% of the plan money of the budget, besides the wage bill of the bureaucracy which is close to Rs. 70,000 crore goes to the pockets of the corrupt legislators, bureaucrats, their cronies and unscrupulous businessmen. These people are also responsible for siphoning off vast sums of money, estimated to the tune of Rs. 70,00,000 crore which is lying in the secret accounts of Indians in Swiss and other banks across the globe. Some vested interests in the Legislature and the Executive have been tacitly shielding this process of siphoning off this money to foreign banks which rightly belongs to the vast multitude of teeming millions who are groaning under the scourge of poverty. Corruption and lack of commitment and integrity on the part of the

Legislature and the Executive towards the people are the only causes for the extreme poverty of the majority of our people. These negative attributes have seeped so deep in the minds of the members of the legislature and the executive that unless some very bold steps are taken by the people themselves, it is very difficult to retrieve this desperate situation which is deteriorating very fast. The pollution of the minds of our legislature and executive is much worse than the pollution of the Yamuna and the Ganga as it may pollute the minds of the people of a whole nation, if not checked. It is indeed very unfortunate that the legislature and the executive think that they are the real masters. A member of an All India service, same that he had worked very hard to acquire the title of an "Indian" by qualifying for the Indian Administrative Service and bragged to be different from other Indian citizens. This mind set is also true in the case of the political class whereas both of them are servants of the people elected or selected by the people for the welfare of the people. Another out-dated British practice followed in Independent India is displaying the photographs of the President and the Prime Minister alongside the photograph of the Father of the Nation, Mahatma Gandhi in some Government offices. Displaying the photograph of

R. L. Khanna

the Father of the Nation is really a matter of pride but there is no justification for displaying the photographs of the Prime Minister and the President. Instead, a framed logo depicting the sovereign people of India symbolically, should be displayed in all public buildings including Parliament and police stations and rooms of officers and staff to remind them all the time that they are servants of the people and are there to serve the people diligently and honestly. Display of these framed logos will only be a one time expenditure subject, of course, to wear and tear and general maintenance.

Regarding the third pillar, the Judiciary, the situation is pretty bad here also. A recent Transparency International Report said that there is rampant corruption in judiciary in India. According to their survey, 77% of the respondents in India believed that judiciary is corrupt. Corruption in judiciary has increased by leaps and bounds particularly during the last thirty or forty years and it has reached its nadir now. A typical example is the case of an Additional Civil Judge who had been caught red-handed while travelling in a train without proper ticket in an inebriated condition and when the railway staff wanted to book him for the offence, he threatened them and bragged about his high

judicial status. The increasing corruption and the inordinate judicial delays which could partly be due to systemic incongruities have been responsible till February 2006, for 33,000 cases pending in the Supreme Court, 3.3 million cases in High Courts and 2.5 crore in the subordinate courts. Judicial reforms are a crying need of the hour. These should be complete transparency in the selection process of the judges. Judiciary is the only profession in which judges are selected only by judges. It is a standard practice all over the free world that for selection of a person in any discipline, besides people of the concerned discipline, people from other disciplines are also co-opted in the selection process. There is, therefore, no reason why eminent people from other disciplines should not be co-opted in the matter of selection of the judges. Similarly, judges should not hesitate in declaring their assets. Even the highest paid dignitaries like the President and the Prime Minister declare their assets before assuming their office and have to up date the declaration during the period they hold office. Judiciary is the last bastion of people's hope and it must do everything to keep up its dignity and confidence among the people. The last but not the least fourth pillar, particularly the print media has been lackadaisical in

its approach towards public issues. Electronic media, of course, is bringing to the fore the public issues even though in a perfunctory manner on a day to day basis. By its very nature, the electronic media cannot discuss issues, in detail, and come out with concrete solutions to the problems facing the country. Electronic media is doing a fairly good job in bringing spot current issues to the notice of the viewers almost instantly but it is the job of the print media not only to bring the news and issues to the notice of its readers in a proper perspective and come out candidly with its suggestions and solutions on the burning problems facing the country instead of just attending press conferences followed by dinners or lunches and publishing puerile press statements of the netas and bureaucrats or just concentrate on cuisines, cushions, Bollywood etc. A free Press which works constructively, fearlessly and boldly in addressing the problems of the people is the most important pillar of democracy. The print media must appear to be visible in every nook and corner of the country to expose the misdeeds and inaction of the bureaucracy, executive and judiciary on the one hand and come out with constructive and positive solutions to the problems facing the people, on the other.

(Concluded)

v kf [kj D; ka dk; e j gs j k t uh fr d oã kokn

fo'oukfk l pno

^; fn MKOVj dk cVk MKOVj gk l drk gS vlg batifu; j dk cVk batifu; j gk l drk gS ; fn 0; ki kjh dk cVk 0; ki kj ds dlfcy gk l drk gS vlg dykdj dk cVk dykdj rks vxj jkturk dh l rku jktuhr ea vkrh gS & ml ea xyr D; k gA** ; g ckr Loxh; bñjrk xkakh us rc dgh Fkh tc vius i e; l at; xkakh dks ml gaus jktuhr ds v[kkMk ea mrkjrk FkA rc turk=d i ja jkva vlg eW; ka ds uke ij bñjrk th dh bl Li "VksDr dk cgrka us fojkek fd; k FkA yfdu rc l sydj vc rd ea telu&vkl eku dk varj vk papk gA vc oãkokn ; k ijfokjokn dh ckr vDI j ugha dh tkrhA rc l at; xkakh tS s mnkgj.k fxurh ds FkG yfdu vc flFkr ; g gS fd l d n ea , d s l kã n [kstus ea egur djuh i Mxh] ftudk fj'rk fd l h jktuhrd ijfokj l s ugha gA ; g ckr vfr'; kDr yx l drh gS yfdu l Ppkbz gS fd vc jktuhr ea ijfokjokn dks eku; rk fey papk gA dñh; eã=eMly ea 79 l nL; ka ea l s de l s de 16 , d sgã tks ijfokjokn jktuhr dk Li "V mnkgj.k gA tgka rd l kã nka dk l oky gS mudh , d ych l pñ gS ftudk dkbz

l cãkh ; k rks l kã n Fk vFkok jkt; dh jktuhr ea egUoiwz ekuk tkrk FkA tEeãd'ehj ds Ok#d vchqyk l s ydj rfeyuMq ds d#. kkfufek ijfokj ds l nL; ka rd vlg jktLFku ds tl or fl g ds cVsekuobnz fl g l sydj i h; - l aek dh cVh vXkFk l aek rd ds : i ea ijfokjokn jktuhr dk Hkxky nska ea i ñk gA ijuhr dkj i atc ds i oã eQ; eãh vefjnj fl g dh i Ruh gã rks rñkj plãkjh xqjkr ds i oã eQ; eãh ds cVsgA jkgy xkakh dh ; ðk fcxM ds vfedkãk l nL;] l fpu ik; yV] ftfru i d kn] T; kfrjkr; fl ñek; k] fefyn nomk vkn bl fy, Hkh l d n ea gã fd buds firvka us budh jktuhr dk ekxl izkLr fd; ka vt; ekdu vlg vj-i h; u- fl g i oã dñh; eãh; ka ds fj'rnkj gA 'kSytk i oã dñh; eãh dh cVh gA l yeku [kñh ds fir k bñjrk xkakh dse=eMly vlg i Fohjkt plãgk.k Hkh egkj"V" ds i Hko'kkyh jktuhrd ijfokj dsoãkt gA Hkãbz Hkrtokn dh ; g jktuhr fl QZ l Ük i {k rd gh l hfer ugha gA uohu i Vuk; d] plnczawuk; Mj jfo'kãdj i d kn] nQ; r fl g tS s < jka uke fey tk, aã tks ; g dg l drs gã fd ; fn MKOVj dk cVk MKOVj gk l drk gS rks eãurk D; ka ughagk l drkA

; gh otg gS fd ft l rjg i atc dseQ; eãh dk cVk mi eQ; eãh cu l drk gS ml h rjg rfeyuMq ea d#. kkfufek vi us cVg dks mi eQ; eãh cuk l drs gA tgka rd NkVg nyka dk l oky gS pkg og f'kol suk gk ; k noxkMk dk turk ny] xih oã s gh fojkl r ea feyrh gS tS s jktoãka ea feyk djrh FkA gkyãd fd l h jktuhrd ijfokj l s tMk gkus dk eryc v; kã; gksuk ugha gkrhA ; gla ftrus Hkh uke fxuk, x, gS os vlg muds vykok Hkh < jka yxk , d s gã tks viuh jktuhrd ; kã; rk fl) dj papk gA l cl scMk ckr rks ; g gS fd ; s l c papko thrdj v,] turk us ml gã papkA turk ds fu.kã dks papk h ugha nh tk l dri] ij ; g l oky t: j mBk; k tk l drk gS fd nsk dh jktuhr ea ft l rjg dñ ijfokjka dk ncnck c<fk tk jgk gS D; k ml l s , d h flFkr ugha cu tk, xh fd jktuhr dñ ijfokjka dk vfedkj {k= eku fy; k tk, xk\ cãkã i ñk tk l drk gS fd ; fn , d k gk Hkh x; k rks bl ea xyr D; k gS v kf [kj jktuhrd ijfokjka ds ; s yxk papko thrdj gh rks jktuhr djrs gA l oky xyr ugha gA xyr rks og i oãk gS

ft l ds pyrs jktuhr ij dñ ijfokjka dk opLo eku fy; k tkrk gS vlg ; g Hkh eku fy; k tkrk gS fd jktuhr gj , d dh cl dh ckr ughagkrhA pãd ; g i oãk xj turkã=d gS bl fy, bl ij maxy mBuh pkg, A v kf [kj D; k otg gS fd dñ dñ vlg chãh tS s jk'Vh; nyka ea tc fVdV cãkã tkr gã rks fVdV cãkã us okyã dh utj usrvka ds ijfokjka ij gh D; ka i Mh gS bu ijfokjka ds l nL; ; kã; gk l drs gã yfdu ; kã; rks vU; Hkh gkrs gA fQj bl gã ojh; rk D; ka turkã=d eW; kã vkn' kãe dk rdktk gS fd urRo Åij l su Fkã k tk,] uhps l s mHkã ; gla ; g ckr nkgjkbz tkuh pkg, fd ek= okv ik yxk gh ; kã; rk dk l cir ughagã okv rks vki jkfedk {k=ka l s tMk yxkã dks Hkh feyrs gA ubz ykãl Hk ea yxHkx 150 l kã n , d s papx, gS ftu ij vki jkfed ekeys py jgs gA fi Nyh ykã l Hk dh ryuk ea bl ckj , d s yxkã dh l ã; k 17 ifr'kr T; knk gA D; k bl i oãk ij maxy ugha mBuh pkg, \ v kf [kj ftu dkj . kã l s jktoãka dks vuqpr crk; k x; k gS ogh dkj . k jktuhrd oãka dh c<fh i oãk ij Hkh yxw gkrs gA fd l h dks bl fy, fVdV ugha feyuk pkg, fd og

fd l h jkturk dk fj'rnkj gS vlg fd l h dks bl fy, okv ugha fn; k tkuk pkg, fd ml dk fj'rk jktuhrd ijfokj l s gA gkyãd jkgy xkakh ij Hkh , d jktuhrd ijfokj dk l nL; gkus ds ykHk feyus dh ckr yxw gkrh gS yfdu vPñh ckr ; g gS fd os bl i oãk ds [krjka l s ijfpr yxrs gA bl ckj ds papko i plj ds nkgku ml gaus dgk Fkã] ^eã cgr gh bãkunjh l s dguk pkgrk gã fd Hkãrh; jktuhr ijfokjokn ds f'kdats ea tãMh tk jgh gA oãkokn fl QZ dñ rd l hfer ugha gA l Hkh jktuhrd i kVZ; ka ea QSyk gA bl s nij fd; k tkuk pkg, A yfdu ml gaus ; g Hkh dgk fd oãkokn ds bl jks dks fevku bruk vkl ku ughagã ; g dke eã' dy gS yfdu t: jh gA jktuhrd ijfokjka ds yxk jktuhr ea vk, aã bl s jkãk ugha tk l drk & jkãk t: jh Hkh ugha gA t: jh bl i oãk dks jkãk gS D; kãd ; g i oãk v& turkã=d gA turãe dk rdktk gS fd ernkrk Hkh bl i jskuh dk vuqko dja & uoHkãr VkbE l 18@09½ l s l kHkã

Independence Worsened Plight of Dalits

Prakash Chander

In the post Independence era a fraction of Dalits, who were able to muscle their way through the menacing social obstacles have benefited through reservation.

But in general the condition of majority of them has worsened because of the unbridled liberty and clout gained by the upper castes. In British times, irrespective of whether they got justice or not Dalits somehow believed that there would be no partiality against them. On the other side, the dominant castes also were not confident enough to take the law in their hands as they feared that they may not be able to escape the punishment at the hands of the British. Now they are doing it dastardly as a pleasure sport. Killing, rape and arson of Dalits in Khairlanjee in Maharashtra, Kambalpalli in Karnataka, Gohana in Haryana are some of the recent links in the chain of perennial atrocities and the acquittal of the murderers for lack of witnesses and umbrella of protection of the culprits' communities. These are not isolated but run-of-the-mill instances. The killers' community, the Jats' Mahapanchayat rose against arrest or any punishment to the culprits.

The Panchayat Act added to their woes. Swaminathan S. Anklesaria Aiyer writes in his editorial about Panchayats '...some idealists think the answer is to devolve power to Gram panchayat, in the belief that a village constitutes a community. In fact a village is typically a battleground of conflicting castes. Dr.B.R Ambedkar strongly resisted devolving power to villages, saying they were cesspools of prejudice and cruelty. He knew what he was talking about (Harness the caste system—Sunday Times-4/6/2000) The influential villagers whether educated or uneducated are rooted in age-old traditions. They get elected to the Panchayats, perpetuate the age-old prejudices and pattern of the Hindu hierarchy. They expect Dalits, to conduct themselves as underlings of all the others. Their conduct as equal citizens is frowned upon as an affront and sought to be avenged through the aegis of Panchayat on sham charges. Complaints of such routine nature as passing over their land are made out as trespassing to take out their grudge. Intimacy between upper caste girls and lower caste boys have been awarded death by hanging or quartering by these Panchayats. In full knowledge of such cruelties, our government is going gaga over giving more powers to these Panchayats. Their intentions to change their religion or refusing to do traditional occupations are met with threats of eviction from the village or social boycott which brings unbearable restrictions on availing necessities of life such as water, provisions, right of

passage, cattle feed etc. Gandhi's social boycott, essentially a weapon of the majority against the minority, is most effectively used against Dalits while remaining on the right side of the law. Prior to independence there was lot of government open land and jungles wherefrom the poor landless could pick wild-growing vegetables, roots, fruits, minor games, fish from ponds and rivers, honey deadwood and dry leaves for fuel etc. They could graze their domestic animals, cows, buffalos, pigs, goats etc over there. These resources and daily wages whenever they could get were their only life support.

Immediately after independence, all the free land was grabbed by the landowners with open willingness of the national government to the consequential deprivation of these people. The process of their deprivation continues. They are being evacuated from their natural habitat to provide natural habitat to the wild life, National Parks, mega dams, to increase forest cover. While the jungles are cut by the timber mafia with the connivance of the forest officials, these forest dwellers are made the scapegoats, harassed and exploited. The tribals derived their sustenance from the forest as an embryo derives its sustenance from its mother's womb. They could never think of destroying it. These forest dwellers did not have the greed of ownership or accumulation. Whatever was available was jointly shared by them. They did not desire much and lived a contented life, still do.. They had no need of money. And met their money requirements through barter or through 'give and take' among themselves. Occasionally when they needed cash they sold some of their domestic animals or borrowed amongst themselves. They did not have elaborate festivals or expensive ceremonies for birth, marriage and death. Their social celebrations were/are limited to getting together for community dinner, singing and dancing. There were no expenses but all the fun Their religious branding landed them in hot waters. In emulative celebration of the numerous Hindu customs they started spending competitively on religious customs, festivals, birth, marriages and deaths. Sniffing lucre the moneylender entered their lives. They charge exorbitant rates of interest. They get their thumb impression for double or treble the amount they actual lend. Their land is grabbed in the name of mortgage, they keep slaving for generations but still the loan remains outstanding. Their land is freely grabbed for developing tea estates or other projects in the name of development. The running streams of river helped growth of trees, bushes, grass and whole lot of other vegetation beside the banks, which in turn attracted and promoted growth of wild life. This supplemented their food by way of providing

small game, fish, wild fruit, roots, berries etc and fodder for their cattle. These contributed to environment and imparted a riparian panorama to the banks. A celebrated poet sang in ecstasy of its charm. 'Sare jahan se achchha Hindostan hamara...- Godi mein khelati hain jiske hajar nadian. Those rivers which were credited with beginning of human settlements by their banks, as first step towards civilization got mercilessly killed. It is still continuing.

Every village used to have a couple of ponds around. These too, with their aquaculture disappeared and continue to disappear. Whatever are left of these ponds, the Panchayats auction the fishing rights therein. The fishing community lived along the seacoast and depended for their livelihood entirely on catching fish. It was the whole family engagement. The government by allowing the heavy trawler-fishing has snatched bread from their mouths to fill the coffers of the rich. Not only that, large-scale fishing has depleted the marine culture and severely upset the ecological balance. It is like killing the hen, which lays the golden egg.

Now the dams have dried up the water channels. The parched lands do not support vegetation. Nothing grows up the banks of the river. Fishes, there is no question. The industries discharge their waste chemicals in to the river. This has taken away the sources of water for their cattle. The ground water is almost poisoned. While the rich can have purifying contrivances and priced potable water, the poor have to do with whatever is available and risk their lives and those of their livestock. The wells got dried and they have to trudge miles and miles to get a little water. The mega dams have submerged large number of villages and deprived villagers of their land, home and hearth and their community, societal culture, and natural habitat. Their rehabilitation remains only on the paper. They are abandoned on some barren land. The large land owners enrich themselves with bumper crops, thanks to the dams on their ruins. Seasonal Vegetables and fruits in the olden times used to be sold cheap at the peak of the season. These used to be days when poor people could taste these delicacies. Now, howsoever abundant the crop, the whole benefit goes to the rich farmer as these are either stored in the cold storages for the time when these can be sold profitably or preserved for the next season. Or these are transported to the areas of scarcity. The best of this kind is exported or else, is canned or otherwise preserved. This has resulted in worsening of their condition even in days of the cornucopia. The farmers, if they do not expect profitable market

prices for their produce burn their crop in the fields rather than sell it cheap or let the poor have it. The landowners are paid all kinds of subsidies, on chemical fertilizers, on loans in the name of agriculture, exemption from taxes, free electricity, and support price for their agricultural produce. It is not rare that they manage to sell the same product again and again to the government agency to reap the double or triple benefits of the super market price for even substandard stuff, of course with the connivance of FCI, a government Procurement agency. Drinking was an essential constituent of their culture, particularly the tribals. It was not associated with the vices commonly associated with it now in reference to the Dalits such as wife bashing, stealing, depriving family of their bread and butter. Drinking is world wide phenomena. It is not considered as taboo. It is openly documented in ancient Hindu scriptures. Devtas, their wives and apsaras used to have drinking binge together. The tribals were no exception. More over they got it at no extra cost. They collected herbs, wild fruits, flowers, roots traditionally known to them to produce an appetizing, digestive, healthful, invigorating and refreshing drink. Mahua which is adulated even by Ayurveda for its medicinal and salubrious attributes was their famous brew. The unruly behavior that came to be associated with it later is because of other reasons. The reasons were beyond their control. These were imposed by the British government in collaboration with the profiteers for the common object of making money out of these simple people's miseries through ban on brewing at home. Brewing at home was made severely punishable offence, strictly clamped. It was like prohibition of growing vegetables in one's backyard. Government gained by way of excise and businessmen through its monopoly. It was ban on home brewing, not on drinking. Through exclusive rights to brew, bottle and sale, the businessman sold their substandard liquor at price unaffordable by the targeted consumer. This robbed the poor to enrich the rich. This devastated the social and family fabric of the tribal- life. This exploitation by the British government is faithfully continued by our national government in the promised El Dorado of the Freedom. Now they are being lured to the eternal bliss of Ramraj, which made Shambhuk, a shudra, pay with his head for undertaking the Tapasya, an exclusive preserve of the Brahmins. As old habits die hard and as it was a widely accepted norm and not a stigma the male could not get rid of their age-old habit. As they had scarce source of cash, they spent on the bottle whatever cash, by borrowing at exorbitant

rate of interest from the local moneylender, selling their livestock, selling or mortgaging their fields or its produce. This brought economic strife in their families. The new technologies have produced glamorous fancy goods, utilities and entertainment through radio, cinema, TV, toys, fast food, trinkets and fancy dresses. Dalits could not remain untouched. These things are so aggressively advertised that no body can remain unaffected. The children are so inhumanly targeted and influenced that our coming generations are going to be ruined. Even the generations of the perpetrators of this crime against humanity cannot remain unaffected. However it pinched the poor more than the rich. New agriculture machinery such as the tractors, threshers, water pumps, electricity have made the agriculture labour redundant. A combination of all these factors has driven them to the cities. There too, as cheap labour is available in plenty, they get exploited to the hilt. In natural calamities of drought floods or cyclones they suffer the most. They get no work; their homes are destroyed. But while compensations for bad crop, floods or drought are given to the landowners, these, the real and acute sufferers are left high and dry. They do not get even a few words of sympathy. It is only 'Jai Jawan, Jai Kisan' who get the cake and kudos.

When these people in search of work to earn livelihood go to cities, they find themselves under the open sky. If they put up a temporary shelter on the heads of their children it repulses the city dwellers. These are mercilessly demolished by the agencies of our welfare state without any concern for the children left in the chilling cold or scorching sun or pouring rain. They need their services but hate them in their vicinity. They are citizens of this land and have equal constitutional rights but no right to put up a shack somewhere to shelter them.

How worse is their plight even in comparison to the hardcore criminals serving their terms in jails. Look! The prisoners in jails get clothes to wear, beds and bedding, a pucca roof over their heads, hygienic toilet facilities, timing for work and rest, wages for their labour, medical treatment in sickness and treatment under human rights laws. They get rehabilitation packages and allowances for themselves and their families. I wonder whether the rootless, roofless, ill-clad, ill-treated bonded and child labour working in hazardous conditions, starving to death, uncared are aware of this alternative and the easy way to it.

God save the country when they do.

VOICE OF BUDDHA

Publisher: Dr. UDIT RAJ (RAM RAJ), Chairman - Justice Publications, T-22, Atul Grove Road, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001, Tel: 23354841-42

● Year : 12

● Issue 14

● Fortnightly

● Bi-lingual

● 1 to 15 June, 2009

Politics sans Money, Caste, Religion, Dynasty

Dr. Udit Raj

Black money, caste politics, communalism and dynastic ties influence electoral politics to a decisive level. What is most worrying is that no section of the society is showing concern. Those who are ignorant, are pardonable but what about the awakened lot? But most of the people close their eyes on this matter even when danger looms large on them presuming that they will not be affected like a pigeon who closes its eyes when it sees that a cat is coming to grab it. However, the danger is not warded off. It is quite understandable when most politicians follow the stance of a pigeon vis-à-vis a cat but why the intelligentsia is not taking up the cudgels on this important issue?

The paradox is that the people who are espousing the cause of social justice and the proletariat are also silent on this issue. People who are doing politics on the social justice plank also find it convenient to use caste and black money in promoting their sectional interests. Electoral success is a mirage for those who do not use these means. The political atmosphere is so vitiated that as soon as the election process is set in motion, workers and voters throng the candidates for their petty interests. Such interest can be achieved through cash, liquor, undue favour, use of vehicles, etc. These things naturally create an impact on the election process. Without the help of black money, elections cannot be won on the basis of an ideology

or a strong organization. Because of the strict enforcement of election norms by the Election Commission, there appears to be some restriction on election expenditure. Earlier, money was lavishly spent on posters, decoration, pandals, loudspeakers, entertainment, distribution of gifts, fleets of vehicles, etc. There is definitely a restriction on these items but the amount of money that is being spent behind the scenes has tremendously increased. Black money is playing a much bigger role now-a-days in elections as compared to the earlier period because politics has become a semi-commercial venture. If the candidate wins, the money thus spent can be made up through development funds and other dubious means. For contesting the election as a Member of Parliament, the average expenditure now runs into crores. Under these circumstances, it is not possible for an honest person with some ideology to fight elections.

It is also whispered that some political parties have spent hundreds of crores on media in this election. Candidates were forced to give advertisements and money for news to be published. Besides advertisement, some newspapers asked for hefty amount of money and those poor and honest candidates who did not pay, their genuine coverage was not done. In Lucknow, BJP candidate, Lalji Tondon, was asked for the money for coverage

and he refused and in the election meetings he told his voters not to trust a particular newspaper. It is for this reason that some media channels had predicted that UPA was leading and some channels were predicting that NDA was leading. It is obvious that there has been a huge exchange of money in this deal. Practically most of the newspapers and TV channels had drawn up tentative estimates for advertisements for each district. A leading newspaper had fixed a target of Rs. 80 lakhs to Rs. 1 crore from each district in Uttar Pradesh and had resolved that if advertisements as expected were not given, proper coverage would not be given or it would be covered adversely.

News reporters up to the district level always keep on building pressure for getting advertisements. I was myself contesting election for Lok Sabha seat. During the election, one day in the morning, my room was banged by channel reporters and I had just got up from my bed and told them to wait in the lobby. Their greed did not allow to have patience and just in five minutes they again barged into my room. Either I had to call the police that they had inroaded my privacy or to give interview. After the interview, they asked for money which I refused. In this background, it is very difficult for an honest person with a public cause to contest the election. The earlier system of booth-capturing

and the open and unabashed display of money power was still better than the present system of exerting pressure behind the scenes. Due to the strict enforcement of the model code of conduct by the Election Commission, the evils of booth-capturing and open display of money power, have been largely curbed but unfortunately it has given birth to other evils, so much so that it has become very difficult for an honest person to contest elections.

All major evils associated with electoral politics cant be inscribed but a few of them can be discussed. Next to money power, caste's influence is more than even that of religion. It is a social reality that one can change one's religion but one cannot break the shackles of one's caste. In the recently concluded Lok Sabha elections, efforts were made to divide the people on religious lines for the purpose of voting, but it did not create much of an impact although some parties did get benefit of the religious card. Of course, caste impact is so intense that even if you help a man to any extent, still it is not sure to get his votes. The classical example is BSP support base in UP. Neither the other parties go for campaigning nor even BSP candidates because voters are completely committed regardless of who has done what. Caste has been playing a vital role in election since beginning and had it not been so then more than 50% Brahmins would not have been elected to the Parliament

in 1951-1956 elections. The difference in the present is that the so called lower castes have also resorted to the same methodology. In Indian politics, domination of family has played an important role. When the Nehru-Gandhi family was not so active in the Congress Party for some time, there was a decline in the stature of the party. People of our country are still great admirers of the concept of hero-worship of a person belonging to a particular family and now this concept has become an institution. Earlier, the Congress was accused of practising this concept but now most regional parties are not lagging behind in furthering the cause of the progeny of the leaders of their parties. Money, religion, caste, and family background are playing such a big role that issues like ideology, party programs, honesty and integrity have been put on the back burner. Our intellectuals and the media persons neither bring out this reality before the public nor do they make any effort to mould public opinion on this issue through their writings. It is because of this reason that the general public is not made aware of these social evils. It is also the duty of the educated middle class to bring out these evils to the notice of the general public. It also reflects double standards on the part of the voters when they appreciate an ordinary honest candidate with limited means but when it comes to voting, they caste their vote for someone else.

Atrocities on Dalits don't stop

India has been independent for 60 years, the dhoti has given way to the trouser, and the royal city of Jaipur has turned into a metropolis, but atrocities against Hinduism's lowest castes just don't stop.

Thursday's election across Rajasthan's 25 Lok Sabha constituencies saw 65 complaints registered by Dalits, claiming they were beaten and turned away from polling booths by members of the dominant caste in the locality, according to the

Rajasthan Dalit Election Watch (RDEW), an NGO working for Dalit empowerment.

The RDEW has collected details of all the complaints. They came from all over — Barmer in the west to Dausa in the east, Jhalawar in the south to Nagaur, almost north.

If Shabu Meghwal, a Dalit, was thrashed and prevented from voting at Basai Tala in Barmer from where BJP youth leader and Jaswant Singh's son

Sachin Saini

Manavendra Singh is contesting, six other Dalits met the same fate at Baglai in Dausa, from which Congress youth leader Sachin Pilot is contesting. "They were attacked with sharp weapons, in some cases even guns," said Gopal Ram Verma, the RDEW's coordinator. "It happens in every election," said state Congress vice president Raghu Sharma. "It's really shameful."

Dungar Ram Gedar,

state president of the Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP) said he had complained to the election commission, naming specific areas where Dalits were obstructed while trying to vote.

"We had directed our

policemen to ensure that all castes are able to vote freely," said P. K. Tiwari, Rajasthan director general of police.

<http://www.hindustanimes.com/StoryPage/Print.aspx?Id=ad3486b3-2f3c-410b-ab81-83bd674988d7>

Change of Address

Address of IJP and Confederation at B-113, Sarvodaya Enclave, New Delhi-110017 has now been changed to T-22, Atul Grove Road, Connaught Place, New Delhi. Now onwards, the correspondence should be made at new address.

-Dr. Udit Raj, National President