

okw I vkw cq k

^vük nhi ks Hko*

DL(S)-01/3190/2009-11

R.N.I. No. 68180/98

eV; % ikp : i ; s

i skd % MKND mfnr jkt 1/2 ke jkt 1/2 ps jeſu & tflVI i fcydska] Vh&22] vry xto jkm] dukw lys] ubz fnYyh&110001] Qku % 23354841&42

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o"KZ % 12

vad 16

i kf{kd

f}Hkk"kh

1 l s 15 tykb] 2009

us kuy nfyrr Qa ns k0; ki h vkanksyu pyk, xk

ubzfnYyh] 11 tykb]09-
Yv ds ve; {k Jh jke
foykl ikl oku] dk; Zkjh ve; {k &
Jh jke nkl vkBoys ,oa iekku
egkl fpo MKND mfnr jkt usvkt ubz
fnYyh ea ikl oknz dh vls dgk fd
nfyrrka ,oa vkfnokfl ; ka ds vfeckdj
fnukfnu de gkrs tk jgs g] bl fy,
, d u, vkanksyu dh vko'; drk g]
tk u or'eku vfeckdjka dh gh j{kk
djxk cfyd Hkfo"; ea l'kfrdj.k
ds fy, l'ak'kz djxka ; ih, ljdkj
vi us i wZ dk; Zky ea efi-; ka dh , d
l febr dk xBu fd; k] ftl us dgk
fd futh {k= ea vj{k.k k nys dsfy,
l'aoekku ea l'ak'eku dh t: jr ga
bl l s duQMjksu vkND bAM; u
bMLVht vls , l'kpe us , d devh
dk xBu fd; k ftl ea nfyrrka dks
f'kfr vls i'kfr djus dh
fl Qkfj 'ka gh ughanh cfyd mlGum | eh
Hkh cukus dk ok; nk fd; k] j iUr q dN
Hkh ugha gvkA vc m | kxi fr; ka ij
nco gv x; k g] bl fy, os dN
djuk ugha pkrA vr% futh {k= ea
vj{k.k k dsfy, ljdkj dkuu cuk, A
bl o"KZ ds ctV ea nfyrrka ,oa
vkfnokfl ; ka dk vlcw jkf'k de gplz

ga tks dk; De 100 ifr'kr nfyrrka
ds fy, g] ml dh vlcw jkf'k
1867-41 djkm+g] tks; kstuk ctV
3]25]149 djkm+ : i ; s dk -57
ifr'kr ga fi Nys o"KZ ; g ifr'kr -
73 gvk Fkk vls jkf'k 1786-10
djkm+ FkA ml o"KZ lyku ctV
2]43]385-5 djkm+FkA bl o"KZ tks
vkfnokfl ; ka ds mRFkku ds fy,
'kr ifr'kr-dh ; kstuk, ag] mudk -81
ifr'kr gh ga 'kr-ifr'kr-nfyrrka ds
fy, ; kstuk, j vU; ; kstukvka ea
budh 20 ifr'kr dh Hkxhkhj l fgr
vU; dk; De ka ds l Hkh enka dh jkf'k
dk tkM+fudkyk tk, rks og yxHkx
15]000 djkm+curh ga ; fn bl dk
ifr'kr fudkyk tk, rks ; g 6-43
curk g] tcd fi Nys o"KZ ; g 7-05
ifr'kr FkA nfyrrka ,oa vkfnokfl ; ka
ds fy, vlcw jkf'k bl ctV ea
yxHkx 8 ifr'kr g] tcd ; g 24-2
ifr'kr gksh pkrf, A Lisky dka ksuV
lyku ds varx vlcnh ds fl kc l s
jkf'k dk vlcw gksh pkrf, A vxj
ml ds vuq kj gksh rks buds mRFkku
dsfy, 2]40]000 djkm+gksh pkrf,
FkA ; g vlcw Lisky dka ksuV lyku
ds vuq kj gh gksh pkrf, A ljdkj

25 gtj djkm+ : i ; s vfrfjDr
l'ak'eku bd'ek djuk pkg jgh g]
ml dh fuxlg i k]j] vkW y vls LVhy
ea-ky; ka ij T; knk ga bu ea-ky; ka us
fofuosk dh r\$ kjh Hkh 'kq dj nh ga
ljdkj dg jgh g] fd bl ckj dk
fofuosk i wZ t] k ugha gksh vr%
dkf'k'k gksh fd vkb] hvls ds }kjk ; g
i s k t]k; k tk, A bl l s Hkh ng & l cj
icaku futh gkFka ea tkuk gh ga t] s
gh icaku futh gkFka ea tk, xk
vj{k.k l ekr gk tk, xkA ljdkj
vi us ?kVs dks dgha vls l s ijk djus
dh dkf'k'k dja uskuy nfyrr Yv us
vkt ekax dh g] fd vj{k.k dkuu ds
fcuk vj{k.k Bhd <ax l sykx ugha gksh
i k jgk ga ; fn , d i Hkko'kkyh , oa
<lpkr vj{k.k k dkuu gksh rks
nfyrrka dh Hkxhkhj dgha vfeckd gkshA
vj{k.k foeks d fnl e]j] 2004 ea
jkt; l Hk ds iVy ij j [k x; k
ftl dks l'and svire l = ea i kfr
fd; k tkuk Fk fdUr q dN gkudkj d
i koekku ds pyrs , d k ugha fd; k tk
l dk vls ljdkj l s vc ekax dh
tkrh g] fd bu gkudkj d i koekku
dks gvkdj vj{k.k dkuu cuk; k
tk, A nfyrrka ea, d vls eqs ds yd]j

fprk cuh gplz g] fd tks Hkh dkuu
l'and o foekku Hkxvka }kjk i kfr
fd, tkrs g] mueaU; k; i kfydk fd l h
u fd l h izdj l s glr {k} djrh jgrh

U; k; i kfydkvka ea vkfnokfl ; ka , oa
nfyrrka dh Hkxhkhj dks l'uf'pr
fd; k tk l dA U; k; i kfydk ea l rgyu
cuk, j [kus dsfy, vc ; g vko'; d

To,

g] vls mudks ykxw djus ea ctekk, a
mRiUu djrh jgrh ga vr% ; g
vfrvko'; d gksh x; k g] fd mPp
U; k; ky; ka , oa l okp U; k; ky; ea
ttka dh fu; qDr ea vj{k.k dk
i koekku fd; k tk, A l'ak' ds fd l h
Hkh nsk ea fo'kskdj] vesj dk t] s
fodfl r nsk ea ttka dh fu; qDr
ttka }kjk ugha dh tkrhA vesj dk ea
ttka dh fu; qDr ogkads jk'v'fr }kjk
dh tkrh ga l'aoekku dh ekjk 312
ds varx vf[ky Hkjr; U; k; d
l ok dk i koekku g] ftl s rjg ykxw
fd; k tkuk pkrf, rkd

gksh x; k g] fd , d jk'Vh; U; k; d
vk; lx dk xBu fd; k tk, ftl ea
foi {k ds usk rFk , d & , d l nL;
nfyrr] fi NMs o vYi l e]; d oxz l s
fu; qDr fd, tk, a rkd ttka dh
fu; qDr; ka , oa muds vkpkj ij v'kq
yxk; k tk l dA ; ih, ljdkj us
100 fnuka dh dk; Z kstuk dh ?kksk.kk
dh g] vls uskuy nfyrr Yv vk'kk
djrk g] fd bu 100 fnuka ds vanj
Yv dh ekaxa ij fopkj fd; k tk, xkA
; fn , d k ugh gvk rks nsk0; ki h
vkanksyu ekjus o j]y; ka vk; kfr
fd, tk, xkA ***

fdl vke vkneh dk ctV

Qojh eavrfje ctV isk
djrs gq foUkaeh izko eqktiz us
dgk Fk fd ekstmk vl keU; vkfkd
vls foUk; i jflFkr; ka l s fui Vus ds
fy, vl keU; mik; ka dh t: jr ga
y]du ml l e; foUkaeh us
l'ak'kud i ja jkva vls cke; rkvka
dk mYy]k djrs gq ; g ftEenkh
vxyh ljdkj ij Mky nh FkA ; ih,
ljdkj dh nh jh ikjh ds igys
ctV ea dkbz cMh l'kpe ugha fn [k]bz
i MfK ga bl ea fujrjrk vfeckd g]
vls i jorUu dscjkcjA bl ea, d k
dN Hkh ugha g] ftl ds ck]s ea ; g
dgk tk l dsd ml ea ekstmk vkfkd
vls foUk; l'adV l s fui Vus ds fy,
dkbz cMh igy dh xbz ga vycUkk
foUkaeh us dkbz cMh vls l'kgl d
igy dh deh dks vlcwMha ds myVQj
ds tfj, Hkjus dh dkf'k'k dh ga
mlGkaus bl ds fy, , d cgr vkl ku
jklrk ; g pkr g] fd py foUk o"KZ ds
ctV ea l k]s i koekku fi Nys foUk o"KZ
ds ctV vupekula l s rgyuk djrs gq
isk fd, ga bl l s , d ck]xh , d k
nyxr g] fd foUkaeh usenka vls {k=ka

dsfy, ctV ea Bkl mik; d]sxhA
y]du izko eqktiz , d
ckj fQj viuh ftEenkh l s dUuh
dkV x, A urhtk l cds l keus ga
; ih, ljdkj dh nh jh ikjh ds igys
ctV ea dkbz cMh l'kpe ugha fn [k]bz
i MfK ga bl ea fujrjrk vfeckd g]
vls i jorUu dscjkcjA bl ea, d k
dN Hkh ugha g] ftl ds ck]s ea ; g
dgk tk l dsd ml ea ekstmk vkfkd
vls foUk; l'adV l s fui Vus ds fy,
dkbz cMh igy dh xbz ga vycUkk
foUkaeh us dkbz cMh vls l'kgl d
igy dh deh dks vlcwMha ds myVQj
ds tfj, Hkjus dh dkf'k'k dh ga
mlGkaus bl ds fy, , d cgr vkl ku
jklrk ; g pkr g] fd py foUk o"KZ ds
ctV ea l k]s i koekku fi Nys foUk o"KZ
ds ctV vupekula l s rgyuk djrs gq
isk fd, ga bl l s , d ck]xh , d k
nyxr g] fd foUkaeh usenka vls {k=ka

vku iekku
ds fy, ijh mnkrk ds l'kFk vlcwU
fd, ga
y]du ; g l p ugha ga
mnkgj.k dsfy,] [k] izko eqktiz us
varfje ctV isk djrs gq dgk Fk
fd ekstmk enh l s fui Vus ds fy,
t: jh g] fd ljdkj ; kstuk&0; ; ea
tMh h ds v'ek Ohi nh l s yd]j , d
Ohi nh jde vls [k]z d]A vi uk
u; k ctV isk djrs gq foUkaeh us
nok fd; k g] fd pkyw foUk o"KZ ds
ctV ea mlGkaus ; kstuk&0; ; ea pkr
Ohi nh dh of) dh ga y]du ; g
veljk l p ga ; g Bhd g] fd fi Nys
foUk o"KZ ds ctV vupekula dh rgyuk ea
pkyw foUk o"KZ ds ; kstuk&0; ; ea
pkr Ohi nh dh of) gb]z ga ij ijk
l p ; g g] fd ; kstuk&0; ; ea fi Nys
o"KZ ds l'ak'k' ctV vupekula
2]82]957 djkm+ : i ; s dh rgyuk ea

fi Qz l'ng Ohi nh dh c'k]kh ds l'kFk
3]25]149 djkm+ : i ; s dk i koekku
fd; k x; k ga
njvl y] foUkaeh us bl
ekeys ea pkrk]z fn [k]rs gq i j]s ctV
Hk'k.k ea vlcwMha dh ckthxjh dh ga
mlGkaus pkyw foUk o"KZ ds ctV vupekula
isk djrs gq fi Nys o"KZ ds ctV
vupekula dks v'ekkj cuk; k ga bl
ckj.k foHkUu enka vls {k=ka ea fd,
x, ctVh; i koekku dk Qh
Hk]h&Hk]j de fn [k]bz l Ms ga y]du
muds u, ctV ea fd, x, i koekku
dks fi Nys foUk o"KZ ds l'ak'k' ctV
vupekula ds v'ekkj ij rkyk tk, rks
l'kQ gksh tkrk g] fd vfeckdj enka ea
cgr de ; k u dscjkcj of) gplz ga
mnkgj.k ds fy,] jk'Vh;
xkeh.k jkstxkj ; kstuk ds ctV dks
y]ft, A foUkaeh us ctV Hk'k.k ea
nok fd; k g] fd xkeh.k jkstxkj

; kstuk dsfy, fi Nys foUk o"KZ ds ctV
vupekula dh rgyuk ea 144 Ohi nh
of) djrs gq 39]100 djkm+ : i ; s
dk i koekku fd; k x; k ga y]du l p
; g g] fd fi Nys foUk o"KZ ds l'ak'k'k
ctV vupekula ds eqkcd jk'Vh;
xkeh.k jkstxkj ; kstuk ij rhl gtj
djkm+ : i ; s vls l'ak'k' xkeh.k jkstxkj
; kstuk ij 6750 djkm+ : i ; s ; kuh
dy 36750 djkm+ : i ; s [k]z fd,
x, A pkyw foUk o"KZ ds ctV vupekula
ea l'ak'k' xkeh.k jkstxkj dk; De ea
l'ekfr dj fn; k x; k ga bl rjg
pkyw foUk o"KZ ea xkeh.k jkstxkj
; kstuk ij fi Nys o"KZ ds l'ak'k'k ctV
vupekula dh rgyuk ea fi Qz 2350
djkm+ : i ; s ; kuh 6-39 ifr'kr dh
eky of) dh xbz ga
g]r dh ckr g] fd foUk
eaeh us ml ; kstuk ds fy, , d h
1/2 ksk i" B 2 ij 1/2

ed yekuka dh n' kk vkj fn' kk

MKD mfnr jkt

vktknh ds le; ed yekuka dh Hkxhnhj ljdkjh ukdñj; ka ea fdl h foHkx ea 30 ifr'kr Fkh rks fdl h ea ml l s Hkh T; knk vkj dñ txgka ij rks 40 ifr'kr l s Hkh T; knk gprk djrh FkhA eku fy; k tk, fd foHktu ds ckn dkQh i<&fy[ks ed yeku ikfdLrku pys x,] fQj Hkh orëku ea ftruh de Hkxhnhj gSog dÜkbzi; kir ugha gA ns k dsvktkn gq 62 o"lzgksx,] yxkrkj bl dñe dk l'krdñj.k gj {ks= eade gprk gA

Hkjr; turk ikvñz tc rd l Hkko'kryh <x l s mHkj dj ugha vk; h] ml l e; ds ml js ny vkj-, l-, l- dk gkbk [kMk djds ed yekuka dk ok/ yrs jgA bl ea nsk bu nyka dk de eflye usrvka vkj l ekt dk dgta vfed fn[krk gS fd mlugks vkj-, l-, l- ds fojkek ea ftl dk l eflye fd; k] ml l s vius vfedkj dh Hkh ckr rks djrA eMy deh'ku ds fojkek l s 'krdñ'kryh gñz Hkjr; turk ikvñz us ckcjh eflye dn l dñ [kMk dj fn; ka bu nskus i dñ.kka l s Hkjr; turk ikvñz bruh etar gñz fd u dñ dñ jkt; ka ea cñy dñz ea Hkh l jdkj cuk; hA dñ ekefuji s k ny vkj usk Hkjr; turk ikvñz dk bl dñ fojkek fd,

fd ed yekuka dks yxk fd os buds l Pps fgrSth gA vc rd ed yekuka dh l kp vkj i dñrk gks x; h fd tks Hkjr; turk ikvñz dks gjk,] ok/ ml h dks nka bu nyka dks Hkh yxk fd jstkbñrñj ikvñz vk; kstr djñ dHkh dHkh xeNk igu ykñ uekt ea Hkh 'krfey gks tkvñs vkj Hkrtik ds f[kyQ rh[ks Hk'k.k vkñ l s gh dke cu tk, xk vkj vr ea gprk Hkh; ghA tc&tc ljdkj pñus dk l e; vk; k rks u rks ed yekuka us vfedkj ekax vkj u gh ekefuji s k ny bl ckr ij pñko yMA 1992 l s eMy deh'ku yxw gprkA bl ds vuñ kj 27 ifr'kr vkj{k.k fi NM s oxl ds yxka dks l jdkj ukdñj; ka ea feyrk gA rkt; gprk gS fd vHkh rd ed yekuka us vius fgl l s dks vyx djus ds fy, dkbz vkokt ugha mBk; hA ij .kce ; g gprk fd vfedkj rks feyk gprk j [k gS yfdu ml ij vey ugha gprkA Kkr jgs fd nks frgkbz ed yekuka dh vkcnh fi NM s gS vkj vkcnh dk vuñ kr fy; k tk, rks yxHkx 6 ifr'kr l s T; knk gh vkj{k.k curk gA mO iD eabl s9 ifr'kr gskuk pñg, A ; fn bl fgl kc l s ljdkj ukdñj; ka ea Hkrtñz gñz gñr rks pñsi fy l foHkx gñ vnkryñ chek] Mk d] rñ l Hkh ea de l s 6 ifr'kr eflye fn[krA gj

Fkkus ea , d nks fl ikgh rks gprk ghA uxj fuxe gks ; k vu; ljdkj l ÆFku] tc ogka ed yeku cBk gprk rks bl l epk; dsyks viuh Qj; kn Hkh yñz trsvñs mlugairk Hkh yxrk fd ljdkj dh vkj l s muds fy, D; k&D; k fodk ds dk; D e fd, tk jgs gA Hkjr; turk ikvñz vkj vkj, l, l dh [kj yus l s igys eflye l ekt viuh [kj ysf d tc 2006 ea mPp f'k{k.k l ÆFkuka ea fi NMka dks vkj{k.k n s us dh yMkbz py jgh Fkh nfy rks fi NM s oxz ds fgnw rks l Mel ij vk, A ; gla rd eflye cñ] thoh] tks bl dsegñ dks l e>rs gñ l eflye ea vñd&vñi .kh Hkh ugha fd, A , d h dñe dk dñ s Hkyk gks l drk gñ vr ea l ÆV y , tps kuy bñvñ; ñk ñj toñ bu , Meh'kuñ fcy] 2006 iki gprk vkj FkkM&cgr yHk Hkh feyuk 'kq gprkA tc rd vkj{k.k ea cñvokj ugha gks tkrk] ijñ yHk feyus oky ugha gA dukñ d vkj vkñz i n s k ea ed yekuka ds fy, vyx l s rks vkj{k.k gñ yfdu ogka ij yxk f'k{k'kr gñ vkj bl ds fy, l Æ'kz Hkh fd, A jaxuk feJk deh'ku us 15 ifr'kr vkj{k.k dh fl Qkj 'k dh gñ yfdu vHkh rd

fdrus l Hk&l Eeyu , oa jñy; ka bl dks yxw djus ds fy, ed yekuka us fd; k] ; g ge l Hkh tkurs gA l Ppj deVh us reke fl Qkj 'ka dh gñ mu fl Qkj 'kka dk dkbz ek; us ugha gS tc rd fd mu ij dkumu u cuk fn; k tk, A bl ds fy, Hkh'k.k l Æ'kz djus dh vko'; drk gA cgrjhu fñi kñz dk vk tkuk vkj dHkh dHkh dñ eñ=; ka, oa usrvka dh c; kuckth] ed yekuka dks mudk gd feyuk pñg,] l s dke ugha pyus oky gA

efgyk vkj{k.k fcy iki djus dh ljdkj cgr dñ'k'k dj jgh gA vHkh rd fdl h dks l s tkñkj ed yekuka dh vkj l s vkokt ugha mBh fd bl ea eflye eflye dks Hkh vkj{k.k feyA bl foeks d dk mñs ; gh gS fd fi NMka dks vfedkj n s kA tc fi NMka dk gh dY; k.k djuk gS rks okLro ea l cl s fi NM s dks mBk; k tk, ftl ea eflye l ekt dh eflye dks yHk feyA 543 ykñ l Hkh dh l hVagñ vkj ml dk , d frgkbz vkj{k.k 179 l hV curk gA vxj eflye dh vkcnh 14-2 ekudj pya rks 26 ykñ l Hkh l hV ed fye eflye dks fgl l s ea vkrh gA vc rd deksk 26 vkj 35 ds chip gh geskk ykñ l Hkh ea ifrufekRo jgk gñ ; g cgr okf tc ekax gñ vkj

ed l ekt mB [kMk gprk gS rks dñv feydj jgsk vkj ykñ l Hkh ea l Æ; k yxHkx npxuh gks tk, xhA bruh [kjic n'kk fdl h tkfr vkj dñe dh Hkjr ea 'kk; n u gksxA HkroukRed eflye ij rks , d gks tkrs gA edkk; jk vkj dñooky ea HkM+ n s kus yk; d gprk gA og HkM+ tarj&erj ij ; k i n s kka dh jkt eflye; ka o ftyka ds ed; ky; ka ij tc , d f=r gskuk 'kq gksk rks ml h fnu l s ubz fn'kk fey tk, xhA gekjs ; gla 'kksd , oa eupkñ; ka dh vkcnh ed yekuka ds gh ckcj gA cgr u l ekt eupkñ; ka l s gh 'kks'kr gA ed yekuka dks l 'krdñj.k djus dk bl l s cgrj D; k ekñk fey l drk gS fd os vu; 'kks'kr yxka l s xBaku djds vius vfedkj ka ds fy, l Æ'kz djñ bruh n'kk [kjic gprk gñ Hkh ubz fn'kk dh l kp vHkh Hkh i ñk ugha gñ jgh gA ; g cgr fprk dk fo'k; gA Hkjr; turk ikvñz , oa vkj-, l-, l l s eflye djuk gS rks ml ds fy, l jdkj r= ea ñk uk i Mæka n s k dks dñy ea h] l ka n vkj foek; d gh ugha pykrs cñy dñ ukdñj 'kkg , oa cñw pykrs gA tc bl l ekt dh Hkxhnhj ; gla gks tk, xh] rHkh cgrj rñ l s l kEi nñ; d rkdñka l s yM+Hkh l dñka

tkfr i pñk; r % vkfne l kp] dij Qj eku

vafy fl Ugk

nksus [kjca, d gh fnu vkbz FkhA , d [kj if'peh mlkj i n s k ds n s n ds Qykl xkñ dh Fkh rks ml jh v; k; k] Qstckn dhA 14 tuu jfookj dks Qykl ds vñl & i kl ds vkB xkñka dh i pñk; r cñy kbz x; h FkhA i pñk; r ea pñk ds ckn Qñ yk gprk fd xkñ dh dkbz Hkh eflye vñy xkñ l s ckj dne ugha j [kxhA eflye ds l kfk ml ds ifjokj dk dkbz u dkbz enz gskuk t: jh gA Qj eku yxw djokus ds fy, ckdk; nk deñv; ka dk xBu fd; k x; k gA ml jh ñvuk ea 11 l ky dh deyk dks fcjñjh dh i pñk; r ds vñsñk ij fxjoh j [k x; k] tgk pñk eghus rd fxjoh j [kus okys ifjokj ds i Æ'kka us ml ds l kfk l kefgd cykrdñj fd; ka fojkek djus ij ml dh fi vkbz Hkh gprk jghA bl l tk dh otg Fkh deyk ds Hkñz jñk xkñ dh , d yMeh l s fd; k x; k l; kj vkj nksus dk xkñ NM+ dj Qñk gks tkukA i pñk; rka ds ; n nksus Qj eku eñ; ; qñu l kp ij vñkñj gA yfdu ; gla eflye ; g gS fd , d s xñ dkumh i pñk; rka vkj i pñtuka dks

vfedkj vkj 'krdñ dgta l s gñ l y gñ jgh gA ; fn xkñka ea ifrñkñ rkdra Hkh ekñm gñr rks D; k , d h i pñk; rka dk vk; kst u l Æko gñi krñ bu xkñka vkj muds l ekt ea eflye dks fy, ckcjh dk gd vHkh nñ dh ckr gA eflye dks dh l ÆfBr rkd vHkh vkñkj xg.k ugha dj i kbz gA fQj l jdkj vkj i zñk u dks bl ds ckñs ea dkbz l jkñkj ugha fdl rcds dk vfedkj dpyk tk jgk gA l epk; i pñk; rka dk dky bfrgñ gekjs l ekt ea cgr ijñk gñ vkj u fl Qñ gekjs n s k ea cñy dñ vñl & i kl ds n s kka ea Hkh og mruk gh cñk] Qñ] vkj fi NM s gA , d h i pñk; rka i fe; ka dks i M+ l s yVdk nñh gñ i hVdj ekñ Mkyrh gñ l tk ds : i ea eflye l s cykrdñj fd; k tk rñ gA

ikfdLrku dh eflye krju ekbz dk fdl l k rks dk Qh pñz gñ pñk gñ ftl dk l kefgd cykrdñj tkñ i pñk; r ds vñsñk ij gprk FkhA l s l ky l s Hkh igys cakñ dh f'k{k'kkL=h vkj yf[kdk : dñ k l [kñor gñ ñ us , d Qñrñ h fy [kñ

Fkh ftl dk 'kñ'kñ Fk ñ l rku dk l i uk'A bl ea yf[kdk us , d u; h nñu; k dh dñy uk dh Fkh] ftl ea fl=; ka , oa i Æ'kka dh Hkñedvka dh vñkñ&cñy gks x; h gñ fl=; ka ugha cñy dñ i Æ'k n s e nñ dh fl kñr ea vk x, gñ vkj os reke dke djus ds fy, vñkñr gñ ftl gA fl=; ka dks vatke n s k i M+ r gA bl dgñh ds tñj, # dñ s us fl=; ka dh vñkñ[kñkñ] mEehñka dks u, i Æ'k fn, Fks vkj i Æ'k i Æ'kku l ekt ds n s kñ s eki nñka dks c [kñh mtkñj fd; k FkhA uñrdrk ds l kñs eki nñ tks eflye dks fy, cuk, x, gñ os vxj ml ugha ij Fkñ s tk, a rks D; k otg crk, xax os fd mu ij osfu; e yxw ugha gñ l drA i q "k gksus ds ukrs mlugks D; ka ; g Nñ yh gS fd tñs dke vkñr ds fy, vuñrd gñ og muds fy, ugha gA os bl i zu dk tok dñ s n s l drs gñ fd muds vuñrd 0; ogñ l s ifjokj dh bTñr D; ka ugha tkñh gñ mudk tok ; gh gñ l drk gS fd os i Æ'k gñ yfdu ; g tok vc ijñk gks x; k gñ vkj

vñkñud l ekt dks bl l s buñkj dj n s k pñg, A fdl h dks fdl h Hkh tñj ; k tkfr ea i ñk gksus eñ= l s dkbz l keftd ; k jktuñrd ; k vu; dkbz Hkh vñkñkj Lor% gñ l y ugha gñ tkrk gñ ; gh vñkñud l ekt dh tura= vñkñkjñr izñkñh dk eyrRo gA bl h otg l s n s o; l d yxka ds thou ea xñt: jh gñr [kñi djus okñh i jñk dh jñk ds uke ij nñh dñpyh tkfr; ka ds f[kyQ fgd k dks eflye mñr djus okñh vkj vijñk; ka dks 'kg n s us okñh l keñk; d i pñk; rka o [kñi i pñk; rka vc chrstekus dh pñt gks x; h gA

vc oDr vk x; k gS fd

[kñi i pñk; rka dk xñ dkumh ñkñ'kr fd; k tk,] ftuea 0; fDr ds vñkñkj] L=&nfy r dh vñkñk dks dkbz l Eeku ugha gA ml jh rñQ eflye dks dks vius gdka ds fy, , dñv gskuk gskñ] rñkñ os, d s l=&nñh Qj eku dks cñv l j dj l dñ os vñsñk i Æ'k ukdñj dh juñ ñe us dgta Hkh ml h rñg tk l da tñ s muds ifjokj ds i Æ'k tkñs gñ os dk Qh gn rd bl dke dks vatke n s k Hkh yxh gñ yfdu fQj Hkh eflye dks dh , d cgr cMk vkcnh dHkh ñkñ'kr dHkh vñkñ'kr] vñkñrñ tks [kjca ea vkrh gñ , d s Qj eku dh f'kñkj curh gA

&fgññrku 1/2 @ 09% l s l kñkñ

Change of Address

Address of IJP and Confederation at B-113, Sarvodaya Enclave, New Delhi-110017 has now been changed to T-22, Atul Grove Road, Connaught Place, New Delhi. Now onwards, the correspondence should be made at new address.

-Dr. Udit Raj, National President

t krh; i fjorū dh fn' kk

mūkj i nsk ds, d dLcs ds ckyehfd; ka us vi us dLcs ds ipk; r Hkou ea l Hkk djds muds l kfk tks ukēljh & jstxkj l cāk l eL; k, a vkrh gš ds fujkdj.k dh ekax rks mBk; h gh l kfk gh muds l kfk fd, tk jgs NqkNvr ds 0; ogkj dh vlg ē; ku Hkh [khpka dLcs ds okYehfd gkyv ea pk; i husugha tkr] yfdu mudk dkbz ckgjh egeku gkyv ea pk; i h yrk gS rks gkyv ekfyd nM Lo: i fxykl ds i s sydj fxykl ml h dks idMk nrk gS rkd dkbz ml jk ml fxykl ea pk; u fi , A dLcs ds ukbz mudk cky ugha dkrvrs bl fy, cky dVokus ds fy, mlUga 'kgj tkuk iMfk gā 'kk; n bl fy, fd tks igpku dLcs ea ugha fNi ikrh og 'kgj ea fNi tkrh gā ckdh l o.kz tkr; ka ds l kfk mudk , d k dkbz l kelftd 0; ogkj ugha gkrk ftl ea l hēk l Ei dzl gā

mO i d ds gh , d ml js xkō ea 26 o'kz fgnh ea , e, - fd; k gprk , d cāk yMelk gkfk ea >kmw ydj l Okbz dēz dh ukēljh dj jgk gš ; g nixj ckr gS fd og

vē; ki d cuuk pkrk Fkk] exj ml ds fy, u rks dkbz l Ei dzl = Fkk vlg u gh l ā kēkuA og vi uh l kr gtj dh ukēljh l s l riqV gSfd de l s de ?kj rks py tkrk gā og o.kz JSBrk nēks fd iVA bl h rjg , d dEi; Wj fl) gLr ykēk yMelk emh ds dkj.k gpz NVuh ea cjkstxkj gkus ds ckn bl h rjg dh l Okbz dēxkj dh dj jgk gā , d s cgr l s xš nfy] xš ckyehfd yMels l Okbz dēxkj dh dj jgs gā bl ds pyrs dgh&dgha okYehfd; ka ea vl arksk Hkh mljk gSfd l hēk&l hēks muds jstxkj ea dVks h dh flFkr cu jgh gā

mēkj nsk dh jktēkuh fnYyh vlg vki & ikl ds {ks=ka ea, d l ekt l ēkj d l kFkk tuā vfhk; ku pyk jgh gā ftl tuā ds i fr cāk yMelka ea dkbz ml kg ugha cpk gS og tuā nfy cPpk dks iguk; k tk jgk gS rkd os Lo; a dks fd l h l s Nksk u l e>a vlg t: jr i Mēsi j tuā ds : i ea viuh o.kz l ekrk n'kz l dā ; g nixj ckr gS fd , d s tuā ēkj dh , d ; p d us vi us vu hko

foHkka kq fn0; ky

ckvrs gq dgk fd tc ml ds gkfk ea >kmw vlg dMaku nēkrs gā rks ykx i gys bl gā nēkrs gā tuā dks ugha vlg ml s fxykl ea i kuh ugha fi ykrā vvx&vyx LFkkuka i j ?Vh ; s ?Vvuk, a l kQ rks ij l ekt ea tkr&Lrj ij ?V jgs i fjorūka dk fgll k gā tks fd l h u fd l h : i ea Hkkrh; l ekt ea g t xg ?V jgs gā & dgha ; g vēkxkeh gS rks dgha Åeo xkeh rks dgha i fjorū dēkj h m) syu ds : i ea yfdu , d ckr tks i ē [k rks l s fn [k bz nsh gS og ; g fd tkr dk i jkuk <kpk njd jgk gā ckyehfd gkyv ea l kfk vlg l ekrk ds l kfk&l kfk i hus dk v fēkdj ekax jgk gā l o.kz ; p d gkfk ea >kmw Fkkē jgk gš nfy cPpk tuā igu jgk gS vlg bl l s vks tga Hkh jktuhfrd rks ij gh l gh] Hkkrpjk Hkkt vk; kstu gkr gš mēa f'kjdr dj jgk gā

FkkMh nj ds fy, jktuhfr dks vvx dj na vlg l kelftd Lrj

ij py jgh bu i fjorū&i f0; kvk dks l e>us dh dks'k'k dja rks dgha tkrh; l Eeku vft r djus dk vlxg utj vkrk gS t s k okYehfd l ekt vlg gkyv okys i ā ea gš dgha vkrfkdz foo'krk fn [k bz nsh gS t s h fd f'kfk cāk.k ; p d vlg l Okbz dēxkj dh l cāk ea gS rks dgha Hkky l ēkj ml kg utj vkrk gS t s k tuā i dzj.k ea gā buea l s dkbz Hkh iz kl tkr 0; oLFkk ; k tkrh; <kps ij fu.kz d igkj djus dh vlg yf'kr ugha gā jktuhfr ds l e>skoknh & vol joknh pfj= us tkrh; <kps dks NqkNvr l s vvx tks papkoh pfj= i nku fd; k gā ml us rks tkrfogh l ekt dh voekj.k dks gh ckr dj fn; k gā nēkn ; g gS fd bl ea cMh cēkj cMh nfy l Okbz 'kDr; ka gh cu jgh gā , d h l jr ea tkrh; i fjorū ds uke ij dōy rkd rkyd t: jr vlg nco l s i fj i fjorū gh fn [k bz nsh gS t s ; g rks crkrsgāfd d n nfy l o.kz gks x, gā vlg d n l o.kz nfy yfdu ; s ml fn'kk dh vlg b'kkj ugha djrs t gā u

dkbz nfy gks vlg u dkbz l o.kz tkr ds : <+ <kps dk njduk , d ckr gS vlg ml dh txg ml js <kps dk fufēz gks ml jh i jkus <kps dh VWu l s dks l k u; k <kpk cu jgk gS vlg ; g u; k <kpk l erk] l ekrknh l ekt 0; oLFkk ds fuekz k ea fdruk dkj xj gš vl y l oky ; g gā i jkus <kps dh VWu ek= bruk l rns jgh gS fd jkt; ka ds l ā kēku ea d n nfy rka dh i B gks xbz gS vlg d n l o.kz viuh bl i B l s o n r gks x, gā ; kuh ftuds ikl ugha Fkk] mudk , d Åeo xkeh oxz [kks yxk gā ; kuh tkr gsexj l kelftd <kps ea ml dk Lrj Åij&uhs gks jgk gā og Hkh dōy FkkMh l h l ē ; k dka u mēkj l cdh Åeo xferk gS u bēkj l cdh vēkxferk ; g flFkr enyoknh i fjorū dh n fV l s fl QZ , d Vky flFkr gS tks Hko"; ea xēkj tkrh; Vdjko i bk djs xh] Vdjko d okLrfod l ekrk ugha & jk'vh; l gkj k 1/21 @ 09 1/2 l s kHkj

gfj ; k. kk i nsk bat i k dh ctV i j i frfdz k

6 tykbz dks l ā x l jdkj ds foūka=h] izko e[kt h] us o'kz 2009&10 dk ctV i Lrj fd; ka l jdkj viuh ml jh ikjh ds igys ctV ds fy, viuh i h B Fki Fki jgh gā yfdu bl ctV ea , d h dkbz fo'kks ckr ugha gS ftl s ydj v fēkd ml kg i dz fd; k tk l dā os'od emh ds bl nēk ea l jdkj vlg [kkl dj foūka=h izko e[kt h] ds ikl , d vPnk ekēk Fkk fd og vFk; oLFkk ds izāku dh viuh d qyrk dk i j p; nra muls ; g vi ēkk Fkh fd og , d , d k ctV i s k djsa tks vie turk dks d n jgr nā yfdu og vēk&vēkjs <ā l s mik; djrs gh utj vk, A ctV dōy vkrMā dh ckt xjh gh v fēkd utj vkrk gā

ctV dh izk k djrs gq nsk ds iēkue=h o tku&ekus vFkz kl=h MKD euekgu fl g us bl s fuf'pr : i l s xteh.k vFk; ol Fkk dh rhofodkl okyk ctV crk; k gā i j r q gēkjs fopkj ea ; g fd l h Hkh n fV l s ēk; okn okyk ctV ugha gā ; g rks fn'kghu n fV dks okyk fujfkdz ctV gā ; g ctV eēh Hkj ykxka dks ykHk f l or djus okyk gā yfdu ml l s dbz xpk cMā oxz dks bl l s d n Hkh gkl y gkus okyk ugha gā ; g l jdkj gh crk l drh gS fd bl ctV l s vl r Br {ks= ea fd l izdkj vlg fdrus jstxkj l ftr

gksā xjhch mlēyū ds ukjs dks vks c<krsg q l jdkj us l hēk&l hēks ok; nk dj fn; k fd o'kz 2014&15 rd xjhch [krē djs ds y; i j dke fd; k tk, xk vlg bl h mī s; l s jk'vh; xteh.k thfodk fe'ku dh ?kks.kk dh xbz gā yfdu ctV ea, d k d n Hkh ugha crk; k x; k gSfd l jdkj 2014&15 rd xjhch d s n j djs xh\ l jdkj us bl ds fy, dkbz Bkl mik; crkus dh tger ugha dh gā l jdkj ctV ea jk'vh; thfodk fe'ku ds fy, fi Nys o'kz ds cjkj dōy 2214 djkm+ : i ; s d i koēku djds i kp o'kz ea xjhch [krē djuk pkrh gā ; g ckr dōy Hkēd , oa gk; k l i n flFkr i s k djs ds fl ok; vlg d n ugha gā ml jh rjQ ctV ea dgk x; k gSfd u j x k Ldhe ds fy, foūk; l gk; rk 144 Qh nh c<kdj 39100 djkm+ : i ; s dj nh xbz gā t cfd ; g l Ppkbz ugha gš D; k d

fi Nys o'kz bl Ldhe dk l ā kēkr ctV 30 gtj djkm+ : i ; s dk FkA bl i dzj bl o'kz bl ea dōy 9100 djkm+ : i ; s dh of) dh xbz gS t cfd ctV ea bl s 144 Qh nh v fēkd crk; k x; k gā

gēkj ekuuk gSfd d kaxl ; k bl h er ds vl; nyka ds ikl okLro ea , d k dkbz fotu ; k uhr ugha gš tks vke vneh dh gkyr cnyus o l foēku ea fn, x, l ekrk t s i koēkua o ok; nka dks i jk djus dk l g l c vlg l dā ; s l Hkh ny Nks&Nks l ēkj o l ā kēku djds gh ykxka l s okv ydj l jdkj cukus vlg ; Fkk flFkr cuk, j [kus ea gh fo'okl j [krs gā l Mh&xyh o i j ā joknh 0; oLFkk cnyus dh mēhn bul s dnfi ugha dh tk l drhā ; g dgk tk l drk gSfd turk us ftl vi ēkk ds l kfk l ā x dks fQj l s l ūk l k h Fkh] og bl ctV l s i jh ugha gks ik, xhā ***

bu gkykr ea d s e d j k l , xh fi dh !

^ge r fi d; k ds cukj l ea vaxjst i <kbcA* i <kbz ds fy, l ā kēku rFkk i s s dh 0; oLFkk dgka l s gks xh] bl l oky ds tok ea v k Ldj vkrMā oūkrp= "Lekby fi dh" dks e[; fdjn j fi dh ds fir k jktbnz l ksdj dk ml kg Bmk i M+ tkrk gā jktbnz dgrs gS fd cukj l ds uskth l ēkk'k l ksdj us fi dh dh vPnh i <kbc&fy [k bz ds fy, vk'okl u fn; k FkA mlUga l s t kdj feyxa vlg fi dh dh f'k'kk ds fy, dgxā fi dh dh vPnh f'k'kk fnykus dk l iuk l ā k s jktbnz dh crka ea vkrfkdz raxh dk n n l kQ >ydrk gā

mūkj i nsk dh fetk j ftys ea xkō [kš; k i jk dh jgus okyh gS fi dhā v k Ldj ds ckn tc og v fēkd l s yksh rks ykxka us ml s gkfk&gkfk fy; ka ml ds l kfk Okks f [k pokus o ml ds fy, ?kks.kk, adjus oky ka dh ych Qgfj Lr cu x; hā bl ds l kfk gh ml ds fy, fi rk jktbnz vlg eka f'keyk dh vkrka ea u, l ius txus yxā gj fd l h us ml dh mi yfēk dks vi u&vi us fgl k l s ds k djkus dh dks'k'k dhā ml dh bl mi yfēk ij ml ds i fjok dks Hkh yxk Fkk fd vc 'kk; n mudh vkrfkdz fo l urk n j gks tk, xhā fi dh ds t f j , mudh n f u ; k cny tk, xhā yfdu t s & t s s fnu chrs x,] muds l i us fo [k jrs x, A , d eghus rd eyk t s k ekg s y j gus ds ckn ykx Nārs x, A jktbnz l c l s

v fēkd f [k u o i z k l u dh mi ēkk dks ydj gā mudk dguk gSfd i z k l u us , d g m i E i r F k k , d egkek; k vkokl nēdj vi us drd; ka dh bfrjh dj yhā fi dh dh f'k'kk dks ydj 'kkl u&i z k l u dh vlg l s dkbz i gy ugha dh xBā

egkek; k vkokl dks ydj jktbnz dk dguk gSfd ekh&ekhs bl ea dōy 60 gtj : i ; s [k p z gks p r p s gā t cfd 'kkl u } j k bl ds fy, ek= 38500 : i ; s gh fn, x, FkA v Hkh rd edku dh Nr rFkk Q'kz Hkh i jh rjg ugha cu l dh gā c j l k r 'kq gks xbz gS , d s ea i kuh dejs ea c j l r k j g x k A l k s d j c L r h dh 'kq v k r l s j k t b n z d s ? j r d 4-53 y k [k : i ; s d h y k x r l s l h l h l M e d , o a d h d k f u e k z k r k s g p k g ā l s y j y ā r F k k , d g m i ā , o a 'k k p k y ; H k h c u o k ; k x ; k g s y f d u f i d h o m l d s i f j o k d k s d k b z v k r f k z l l g k ; r k u g h a f e y h ā v k L d j f e y u s d i m z f i d h i k f k f e d f o l j y ; l x g e a d [k k 2 e a i < r h F k h v i s y e a f i d h d n f n u x a k n o h c k f y d k f o l j y ; v g j k j k r k s x b ā y f d u t y k b z e a , d f n u H k h o g f o l j y ; d k n ' k u u g h a d j i k b ā f i d h d s ? j d h N r u c u u s d s c k j s e a j k e i j < c g h a d h x t e i ē k u l q h y k f o ' o d e k z u s c r k ; k f d e g k e k ; k v k o k l e a e t n j h y k H k f k z d k s n u h i M f h g ā v x j i s k f e y k r k s N r , o a ' k z c u o k b z t k , x h ā & n s u d t k x j . k 1/6 @ 09 1/2 l s k H k j

i fj l āk , o a bāM; u t f l v l i k v h z d k
i r k c n y k
i fj l āk , o a bāM; u t f l v l i k v h z d k i r k c h & 113]
l okh; , UDyp] ubz fnYyh&110017 l scnydj Vh&22] vry
xkō jkm] dukW lys] ubz fnYyh&110001 gks x; k gā vks l s
i =kpkj , o a l Ei dz Vh&22] vry xkō jkm] dukW lys] ubz
fnYyh&110001 i j gh djā
& MKD mfnr jkt] jkO vē; {k

gfj ; k. kk i nš k dh jkt uhfr ea , d vksj xBcaaku

1 uocj] 1966 dks u, jkT; gfj; k.kk dk xBu gpyka xBu ds rjar ckn l s gh insk ea geskk jktufrd mBk&i Bd dk ekgsy jgk gA bl insk dh jktuhfr ea yEcs l e; rd rhu ykyka & pkD cdkh yky] pks nsh yky o pks Hktu yky dk opLo jgk gA tkM&rkM+ dh jktuhfr ea rhuka yky ekfgj jgs gA pks Hktu yky dsebZ 1982 l stuu 1987 ds 'kk l u dky earks dkacl 1/2 ny dh Nfo vk; k jke x; k jke dh dgkuh l s dQh fcxM+ xbz Fkh vksj jkT; dh jktuhfr dk migl cudj jg xbz FkhA tuu 1987 ds papuko ea ykcl ny 1/2 o Hkkjrh; turk iKVZ us , d xBcaaku ds vrxZr igyh ckj feydj papuko yMk vksj , d cMh fot; itr dh pks nsh yky e[; ea-h cus i jUrq FkM&gh l e; ds ckn og dlnz ea Jh fo'oukfk irki fl g dh ljdkj ea mi iekuea-h cu x, vksj gfj; k.kk dh ckmjg vi us cM+ i e- pkD vke izdk'k pksyk dks lka nh i jUrq vQl kl fd ml l e; dbz ckj e[; ea-h cnyus dh ukcr vkbz vksj gfj; k.kk dh jktuhfr , d ckj fQj migl dk dlnz cuhA ; g l c dN bl fy, gkrk jgk D; kld bl insk ea jktuhfr dks dHkh ykdra- dh Hkkouk l s ugha pyk; k x; ka jkT; dh jktuhfr ea nka&ip fl) karghurk] i fjojkjokn] tkfrok] LokFkz jrk vksj dHkh tkV&xj tkV dh Hkkouk gh Nkbz jgh vksj ; g fLFkr vkt Hkh cuh gpbz gA

o"iz 2000 ea bM; u uskuy ykd ny o Hkkjrh; turk iKVZ us feydj papuko yMk feydj ljdkj Hkh cukb] i jUrq xBcaaku vl Qy jgkA vHkh 15oha ykd l Hkk papuko Hkh nksuks nyka us feydj yMk i jUrq 'keLkd gkj feyus ij nksuks ny gkj dh ekj l svHkh rd Hkh mcj ugha i k, gA bl papuko ds ckn insk ds e[; fo i kh ny bM; u uskuy ykd ny ds usRo ds f[kykQ igyh ckj vkokt mBhA iKVZ dh Nfo dks ydj Hkh fpar, aD; Dr dh xba usRo ea ifjorL fd, tkus dh ckr Hkh dk; ZlUkz/ka us nch vkokt ea mBkbA i jUrq bl vkokt dks nck fn; k x; k] ftl l s bl ny ea l ekkj o ifjorL dh l Hkkouk, a {kh. k gks xbz yxrh gA Hkkjrh; turk iKVZ dk vkekkj dpy 'kgjka rd gh lifer gA xkoka ea iKVZ dk vkekkj ugha gA nll jh rjQ ykd l Hkk ds bl papuko us iKVZ dh gkyr dk Qh gn rd [kjkc dj nh gA iKVZ dscM+ usrk vki l eayM+ jgs gA iKVZ ds i kl u rks papukoka l s igys dkbz dk; De Fk vksj u gh iKVZ us papuko ea gpbz gkj l s dkbz l cd fy; k

gA bl l sgj; k.kk insk ea iKVZ igys l s Hkh detkj fLFkr ea vk x; h gA bl izdkj bM; u uskuy ykd ny o Hkkjrh; turk iKVZ dk xBcaaku cjh rjg l s vl Qy jgk gA

15oha ykd l Hkk ds fy, insk ea cgtu lekt iKVZ o 2005 ea dkacl l s vyx gq pks Hktu yky o muds i e- dnyhi fo'ukbz }kj k cukbz xbz iKVZ gfj; k.kk tufgr dkacl us vius ne ij l Hkh l hvka ij igyh ckj papuko yMkA papuko ea gtdka dks , d l hv feyha 1/2 gl kj l s pks Hktu yky e[dy l s thr ik, 1/2 tcd cgtu lekt iKVZ dks , d Hkh l hv ugha fey ikbA gkykld ; g iKVZ okV ifr'kr ea dkacl ds ckn nll jsuEcj ij jghA

bl papuko ea dkacl dks viR; k'kr thr gkfly gpbz vksj ckdh nykadh gkyr bruh n; uh; gks xbz fd usrk vki l eayM+ yxs vksj gkj ds fy, , d nll js ij vksj & iR; kjki djus yxA cgtu lekt iKVZ o gfj; k.kk tufgr dkacl iKVZ dh gkyr rks ; gka rd fcxM+ xbz fd usrk ; k rks [kn iKVZ NkM+ yxs ; k fQj mlga iKVZ l s fudky tkus yxA cgtu lekt iKVZ ds djuky l hv l s gks iR; k'kh ejk Bk ohjlnz oekz us viuh gkj dk Bhdjk iKVZ ds jk"vh; egkl fpo o gfj; k.kk i Hkkj h l - eku fl g eUgMk ds fl j QkM+ fn; ka ejk Bk dks iKVZ l s fu"dkfl r dj fn; k x; k vksj iKVZ ds vusd usrk iKVZ NkM+ j pys x, A

gfj; k.kk tufgr iKVZ 1/2- , y-1/2 earks cckor dk , d k tcjn l r fl yf l yk 'kq gks x; k fd iKVZ l i h ehs dnyhi fo'ukbz us fonsk ea cBs vksk nclj iKVZ ds nks cM+ usrkvka Jh l Hkk'k cUkjk o Jh d" .k efrZ gMk 1/2 nksuks i mZ ea-h 1/2 dks iKVZ l s fu"dkfl r dj fn; ka fo'ukbz ds vfm+ y o rku'k'gh o; ogkj ds ckj .k] i gys gh dbz usrk iKVZ NkM+ pps FkA fLFkr ; gka rd fcxM+ x; h fd iyVolj djrs gq Jh l Hkk'k cUkjk o Jh d" .k efrZ gMk us iKVZ l i h ehs dnyhi fo'ukbz dks gh iKVZ l s fudky fn; k vksj dgk fd muds usRo okyh gtdka gh vl yh gtdka gS vksj bl dk Qs yk 1 tykbj 2009 dks thUn ea gkus okys dk; ZlUkz l Eesy ea gks tk, xkA

, d h fLFkr ea tc iKVZ vW o fo[kf. Mr dxkj ij Fkh rks dnyhi fo'ukbz o pks Hktu yky ds ikl viuh iKVZ dks cpkus ds fy, cgtu lekt iKVZ l s xBcaaku djus ds vfrfjDr vksj dkbz pkjk ugha FkA ch, l i h dh gkyr Hkh dN&dN , d h gh FkA l s nksuks nyka us l e; dh utkdr dks nq'krs gq , d nll js dk

Qy fl g xksre

l gkj ydj gh vksx c<us ea viuh Hkykbz l e>hA bl izdkj nksuks i {kka ds usrkvka us vki l h fopkj & foe'iz djus ds ckn 18 tuu 2009 dks y[kuA ea ch, l i h i q h ehs o mO iD dh e[; ea-h cgu ek; korh o pks Hktu yky dh mi fLFkr ea gfj; k.kk insk ea vxyk foekku l Hkk papuko vksj ykd l Hkk dk 2014 dk papuko feydj yM+us dk l e>kf'k fd; ka xBcaaku l e>kf's ds vlrxZ gfj; k.kk foekku l Hkk papuko ea 90 l hvka ea l s 50 l hvka ij gtdka vksj 40 l hvka ij cl ik vius mEehnokj mrkjsA vxyx ykd l Hkk papuko 2014 ea gfj; k.kk dh nl l hvka ea l scl ik 6 vksj gtdka 4 l hvka ij papuko yM+cha bl izdkj insk ea viuk vFLRko cpkus ds fy, nksuks nyka us mi jkDr l e>kf'k fd; k gA ; g xBcaaku fdruk l Qy gkrk gS ; g rks l e; gh crk, xk i jUrq gfj; k.kk dh jktuhfr dk bfrgkl] fi Nys xBcaakua dh foQyrk o fo'kks : i l snksuks nyka ds usrkvka dh LokFkz wZ jktuhfr] fl) karghurk] R; kxghurk] rkuk'k'gh j o s k o grk'kk ea fy, x, Qs y dks nq'krs gq ; g r; gSfd ; g xBcaaku vfed l e; rd pyus oky ugha gA nksuks ny i Dds rks ij tkfrok o lekt ds oxhZ j .k dh jktuhfr ea fo'okl djrs gA nksuks nyka us tkV&xj tkV dk ukj nclj ykxka dks oxk eack/ us dh e[izki wZ o LokFkz wZ dks' k'k dh gA , d k iz kl lekt dks ckV dj , d [krjukd fLFkr dk fuelz k djus dk , d vknk gFkdMk gA gekjk ; g Hkh fo'okl gSfd gfj; k.kk ea tkvka dks vyx djds jktuhfr ugha dh tk l drhA gekjk ; g Hkh fo'okl gSfd gfj; k.kk dk okVj , d s xjftEenjkjuk vksj vl keftd l kp ds usrkvka ds eul wka dks dHkh Hkh dke; kc ugha gkus nsxk vksj bu nyka dh l a Qr l kft'k dk vPNs l stoc nsxkA ; g , d foMEcuk ugha gS rks vksj D; k gSfd , d rjQ rks ; s ykx l oZ l ekt dh ckr djrs gA vksj nll jh rjQ tkV] xj tkV o nfy] xj nfy dse[s mBk dj vksj l ekt ea Hke dh fLFkr i s ik djds viuk LokFkz fl) djuk pgrs gA l ekt ds ykxka dks bl l kft'k dk , d tVrk ds l kfk l gh o i Hkkoh mlkj nsuk gksxkA

nksuks nyka ds usrk ; g ckr ckj & ckj dgrs gq ugha Fkdrs gA fd ; g xBcaaku nks nyka dk ugha vfi rq nks nfyka dk gA i jUrq , d k dFku furkar vfo'ol uh; vksj ykxka dks Hkfer djus ds fl ok; vksj dN ugha gA l Hkh ykx tkurs gA fd gfj; k.kk tufgr dkacl 1/2 gtdka dk tle gh

bl fojkek dks ydj gpyk Fk fd 2005 ea dkacl gkbzdeku us pks Hktu yky dks e[; ea-h u cudj pks Hkh lnz fl g gik dks insk dh ckmjg l ka nh FkA fdl h , d usrk o ifjokj rd jktuhfr lifer djuedjokus dk o; ogkj ykdra- ds fy, eaxy; ugha gS l drkA

xBcaaku l e>kf's ea nll jh 'krZ ; g j [kh xbz gS fd vkskeh foekku l Hkk papuko ea xBcaaku ds cgtu ea vkus ij Jh dnyhi fo'ukbz insk ds e[; ea-h gksa vksj cl ik l s dkbz vuq fpr tkfr dk usrk 1/4 e-, y-, 1/2 ljdkj ea mi e[; ea-h gksxkA bl l s ; g ckr fcYdy Li "V gks tkrh gS fd nksuks nyka ds usrk e[; ea-h ; k mi e[; ea-h cuus ds fy, gh jktuhfr dj jgs gA insk o lekt dh l ok] fodkl o ixfr l s budk dkbz ykx nsuk ugha gA D; k igys l s gh , d k l rko djuk o 'krZ j [kuk ykdra- ea mfr gS cgu ek; korh dlnz ljdkj ea iekuea-h cudj viuh futh vdkk'kk ij jh djus ds fy, vkrj gA vksj Jh dnyhi fo'ukbz gfj; k.kk dk e[; ea-h cuus ds fy, cpsu gA , d k yxrk gSfd cl ik dk xBu dpy ek; korh dks iekuea-h dh dQ hZ rd i gpus vksj gtdka dk xBu dpy dnyhi fo'ukbz dks gfj; k.kk dk e[; ea-h cukus ds fy, fd; k x; k gS vksj ; g xBcaaku Hkh bl h fn'kk dk i fjp; d gA bl rjg ds i rko ykdra- dh Hkkouk ds l oFk foijhr gA l oBk'fud o; oFk ds vuq kj fdl h jktufrd ny }kj k ykd l Hkk @ foekku l Hkk ea cgtu i ktr djus ij gh fuokzpr l nL; ka }kj k cgtu ds vkekkj ij iekuea-h ; k e[; ea-h dk papuko fd; k tkuk fuekzjr gA i jUrq papukoka l s igys gh fdl h l nu dk usrk eukuh djuk l jkl j vykdrk=d , oa , d [krjukd i fji KVh 'kq djus dh gM+ l h yx xbz gA l Hkh jktufrd nyka dks bl vl oBk'fud , oa vuqpr i fD; k dks jkadus ds fy, xhkhjrk i mZ l fopkj djuk gksxk vU; Fk nsk dk cgtu cMk upl ku gsk tk, xkA

xBcaaku l e>kf's ea nfyR&xj nfyR ds l ehdj .k dh ckr djrs gq ; g eku x; k gSfd Jh dnyhi dks e[; ea-h ds rks ij i kstDV djus l s xj nfyR oxZ vksj cl ik ds fdl h nfyR dks mi e[; ea-h ds rks ij i kstDV djus ij nfyR & xj nfyR , d nll js ds ij d gksxkA bl rjg dh l kp Hkh l ekt dks oxk eack/ us dh , d vknh o LokFkz wZ jktuhfr dk fg l l k

gA cgtu l ekt iKVZ rks 'kq l s gh tkfr ds vkekkj ij jktuhfr djrh vkbz gS vksj vc ml sgt dkacl: i ea , d l g; kxh Hkh xBcaaku ds eke; e l s fey x; k gS vksj ; g xBcaaku l ekt dks vksj vfed upl ku i gpus dk iz kl djsxkA vHkh & vHkh cgu ek; korh dk , d vksj u; k dkjukek i ftyd ds l eus vk; k gS ft l ea ml gkus i ftyd dk gtkjka djkm+ dk eku [kpZ djds vksj tuHkkouk o U; k; ra- dh ijokg u djrs gq vuko'; d : i l s Lo; adh efrZ, ka , oa , d HkO; gkFk ikdZ dk 25 tuu] 2009 dks mn?kVv fd; k gA bl rjg dk o; ogkj ykdrk=d Hkkouk ds vuq i dHkh ugha eku tk l drkA bl dh ftruh vfed funk dh tk,] mruh gh de gksxkA iz u mBrk gSfd D; k bl rjg dh i fDk ds ykx fdl h izdkj ds xBcaaku ; k fdl h l e>kf's dh 'krk ea vfed l e; rd cak dj jg l drs gA dnkfi ughA

insks ds e[; ea-h pks Hkh lnz fl g gMk us bl xBcaaku ds fuelz k ij viuh i ffrD; k nrs gq bl sthjs dh l k k nh gA bl rjg dh i ffrD; k djuk dkacl ds usrkvka }kj k LokHk'fod gS D; kld os vHkh l ipekk dh fLFkr ea gA ml dh n'kk] tks thrk & l s fl dnj okyh cuh gpbz gS vksj bl dgkor dspys dkacl ds l nxqk [kstus vksj ml ds xhr xkus ea vuq ykxka dh gM+ yxh gpbz gA dkacl dks bl Hke eadHkh ugha jguk pkfg, fd gfj; k.kk l e r i js nsk ea ml dh l hvka ea btkOk bl fy, gpyk fd ml us cgtu vPNs dke fd, gA 1980 ea dkacl dh thr ml dh [kic; ka ds ckj .k ugha gpbz Fkh vfi rq fo i {k dh codhQ; ka l s {kqek gksdj turk us dkacl dks okV fn; k FkA bl ckj Hkh D; kld i js nsk ea fo i {k detkj fLFkr ea Fk vksj turk ds ikl dkacl ds fl ok; dkbz fodYi ugha FkA vxj dkbz fi Nys l k B&ckl B l kyka ds , frgkl d rF; ka dk rVLFrk l s fo'ySk .k djsxk rks ik, xk fd bfrgkl ea ntZ djus yk; d , d Hkh mi yfcek dkacl ds [krs ea ugha gA nsk dh nks frgkbz ; k rhu pks kkbz turk vkt Hkh n; uh; fLFkr ea gA

l s gekjk ekuuk gS fd gfj; k.kk ea cu jgs xBcaaku fdl h Hkh l jir ea insk o lekt ds fgr ea ugha gA ; g rks dpy l ipekkRed o euekuh jktuhfr djds futh LokFkz dh i frZ, oa vi u & vi us vFLR o dks cukus Hkj ds fy, fd, tk jgs iz kl Hkj gA nsk o insk ds ykxka dks budk l e>rs gq l tx o tkx: d jgus dh vR; r vko'; drk gA



fycckgu vk; ksx l s l p dh mEehn ugha

ftu vfhk; p̄rka dh i gpkū o"kkā i gys gks p̄p̄h] mu i j māxyh mBkus ea bl s 17 l ky yx x,

l =g o"kkā ckn fycckgu vk; ksx dh fji k̄vZ Hkysgh vk xbZ gk̄ yfdu ftu dkj .kkā Lo: i k̄j rF; ka vj̄ "km; a-ka dh tkudkj̄h p̄kfg, Fkh] og rks igys l s gh tx tkfgj gā fookfnr <kp̄k̄ ēolr djus okyka dks bl ds fy, 'kq vkr l s gh dkbZ i Nrkok ughagā cFYd os rks bl fnu dks 'kks Z fnol ds : i ea euk jgs FkA fycckgu vk; ksx us 17 o"kkā ea ftu 100 ykxka dh xokfg; ka yhj̄ muea l s vfeckdkr-% vj̄ p̄k̄jd ḡj̄ tks os vi us c; ku l p̄kj̄ ekē; ek̄j̄ tu l Hk̄v̄k̄j̄ x̄k̄B; ka vj̄ p̄p̄ko i p̄kj̄ ds nk̄j̄ku Hkh fn; k djrs Fks yfdu ftl ?Vuk dks gt̄j̄ka ykxka us vi uh v̄k̄k̄ka l sn̄k̄k̄ ḡj̄ os 'kDyka dks tkurs vj̄ igpkurs gā fd d̄k̄j̄ dc] dgk̄j̄ D; k dj̄ jgk Fk̄j̄ D; k̄id ; g l c muds l keus gks jgk FkA turk dks n'; &J0; ekē; eka l s fooj .k mi yCek djkus ds fy, ykx ekj̄&i hvs tk jgs FkA dkxt&dye j [kuk vij̄k̄ek gks x; k FkA n̄k̄h&fons̄kh dk Hkn fev x; k FkA ; g l c djus okys d̄k̄j̄ Fk̄j̄ D; k budh bl fji k̄vZ ea i gpkū l Hko Fkh vj̄ D; k og gks xBZ ḡs tokc gsf̄d ugha

tgka rd nk̄s" k; ka dh i gpkū vj̄ ep̄nek pykus dk izu ḡj̄ rks ; g ekeyk n̄k̄ vn̄kyrka ea fop̄kj̄k̄k̄hu ḡj̄ ftuea Hk̄tik] l ak i f̄jokj] f'kol suk vj̄ fofgi ds l j̄s

cM̄s usrk vfhk; p̄r gā ; kuh ftl ea vfhk; p̄rka dh i gpkū i f̄yl dh foopuk vfeckdkfj; ka us igys l s gh dj̄ nh ḡj̄ ; fn̄ muea fycckgu vk; ksx dks 17 o"kkā dk l e; yxk ḡj̄ rks fuf'pr : i l s tkp̄ i f̄j̄; k ea dḡha nk̄s̄k̄ Fk̄j̄ ftl ds dkj .k ml us vi us vfeckdkj̄ka dk mi ; ksx ugha fd; ka ml ea bPNk dk Hkh vHkko Fk̄j̄ ftl ds QyLo: i ēq̄; f̄p̄rk vk; ksx dk dk; Zky 48 dkj̄ c<kus dh Fkh] tcf̄d ; g ek= Ng eghus ds fy, cuk FkA bl fy, fycckgu vk; ksx dh fji k̄vZ , f̄rgk̄f̄l d gks̄xh] bl dh dYi uk djuk ek= vi us dks ek̄k̄k̄k̄ n̄suk gā

ckcjh efltn eod dsfy, d̄k̄j̄ mrk: Fk̄j̄ vj̄ d̄k̄j̄ ml s cpk jgk FkA ; g izu Hkh rks fookn̄k̄l in ḡj̄ D; k̄id jk"Vh; , drk i f̄j̄"kn dh cBd vj̄ l ok̄p̄ U; k; ky; dks fn, x, cpu ds ckotm dkj̄l ōdka dk 0; ogkj̄ ml ds vuop̄hy ugha FkA ; g ckr n̄i jh gsf̄d iz̄kkl u ; gh eku jgk Fk̄j̄ fd dkj̄l ōdka ij dkj̄bkbZ djus ds ctk; vYi l̄q̄; dka dks gh v; kē; k l s c̄gkj̄ fudky fn; k tk, A fl̄Fkr̄ tks Hkh jgh gk̄j̄ ml s fofek l Eer] ; Fk̄k̄k̄j̄ ds vuop̄hy vj̄ dkuu&0; ol̄Fk̄k̄ dh l̄Fk̄ki uk djus okȳk rks ughaḡh dgk̄ tk l drk FkA mn̄k̄j̄ .k ds fy,] d̄bn̄z l jdkj̄ us d̄bn̄z; f̄jtoZ i f̄yl dh tks v̄p̄l̄m̄h fn [k̄kos ds fy, Hk̄st̄h Fkh] og Q̄s̄k̄ckn

'khyr̄k̄ fl̄ ḡ

d̄v̄ , f̄j̄; k rd gh l̄f̄er gks xBZ vj̄ fōeod ds l e; ml s efl̄v̄v̄ vj̄ dkj̄l ōdka us v; kē; k ea i d̄s̄k dh vuop̄r̄ gh ughan̄hA ; s l̄kj̄h c̄kra īk̄k̄uea-h dks ml h l e; ek̄ȳe gks x; h FkA l oky ; g ḡSrc dne D; ka ugha mBk; k x; k̄\ v̄l fy; r rks ; g gsf̄d tc dY; k k fl̄ ḡ us ēq̄; ea-h in l s bLrhQk jkT; i ky dks l̄k̄k̄ Fk̄j̄ ml l e; fōeod i j̄k̄ ugha gks i k; k FkA efl̄tn dk , d fḡl k l̄j̄f̄{kr̄ Fk̄j̄ yfdu ml s cpks dk iz̄ Ru ugha ḡv̄k̄A bl fy, v; kē; k dks ml o) k dk d̄Fku dḡha ; Fk̄k̄k̄j̄ ḡj̄ ftl dk ?kj̄ tyk fn; k x; k Fk̄j̄ vj̄ ȳm̄ds ekj̄ fn, x, FkA ml dk dguk Fk̄j̄ fd nk̄s̄kh fofgi okys ugha D; k̄id os rks bl ck̄j̄s ea igys l s dḡrsvk, Fks vj̄ ge tkurs Hkh FkA nk̄s̄kh rks os Fk̄j̄ tks ?Vuk dh i w̄z l̄ā; k ij̄ gea l̄j̄ {k̄k̄ dk v'okl u n̄j̄n' k̄u d̄seke; e l s n̄s̄j̄gs FkA

v; kē; k dh ?k̄v̄ukv̄ka ds ckn jkr l ok v̄k̄B cts m0 i D ea jk"V̄i fr 'kkl u dh ?k̄k̄s̄k̄ .kk dh xBZ yfdu jk"V̄i fr 'kkl u ea gh 7 fnl̄ēj̄ dks v̄Yi l̄q̄; d l ep̄k; ds f [kykQ fgd k 'kq ḡp̄A muds tyrs gq̄ ?kj̄ka ij̄ Qk; j̄ fc̄x̄M us, d cm̄ i kuh rd ugha M̄kȳk̄A gkȳk̄id e'khua ogka [k̄m̄h FkA v̄L̄k; h ēf̄nj̄ dk fuek̄z k vj̄ ēf̄r̄z; ka dh l̄Fk̄ki uk dk

dke Hkh bl h nk̄j̄ku ḡv̄k̄A dkj̄l ōdka dks v; kē; k l s tkus ds fy, fo'k̄k̄ c l] v̄k̄ vj̄ fu%k̄ȳd ; k=k l̄j̄ōek̄k̄ eeḡs̄ k dj̄k; h x; hA

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How Will Pinki Smile Under Such Circumstances

"I shall send Pinki to an English medium school at Varanasi, but wherefrom I shall get money for this purpose", said Rajinder Sonkar, father of Pinki Sonkar. A documentary film "Smile Pinky" based on her won an oscar award. The answer to this question given in a poignant dialogue delivered by the father on the child artist, Rajinder Sonkar, who has played a lead role in this documentary, exposes his helplessness and anguish in managing money for her education. Out of sheer frustration, he says that he would approach a local leader of Varanasi who had assured that he would arrange for her education, boarding and

lodging. Rajinder Sonkar's dream project of providing education to his daughter in an English medium school seems to be in doldrums because of his desperately poor economic condition.

Pinki is a resident of village Kharia Purwa of Mirzapur district. She was given a rousing reception by the villagers when she returned from America after winning the Oscar Award. There was a long list of persons who were ready to get themselves photographed with her and of those who were eager to make joint press statements with her. Everybody around Pinki was trying to encash her

achievement to his or her advantage. Her father, Rajinder Sonkar and her mother, Shimla, dreamt big about the future of their daughter and the economic upliftment of the family. For about a month, after the announcement of the award, there was an atmosphere of jubilation in the house but soon this euphoria died down and so also their hopes dashed to the ground. Rajinder Sonkar was greatly disturbed at the indifference of the political class and the local administration who had washed their hands by just giving a hand pump and a plot of land under the Mahamaya Residential Scheme. There was no response from the

local administration or the political elite about the educational needs of Pinki.

According to Rajinder Sonkar, he has already spent a sum of Rs. 60,000/- on the residential plot whereas he has received only Rs. 38500/- so far from the administration. The roof and floor work is yet to be completed. With the onset of the rains, water will enter into the rooms. In the Sonkar Basti, road work up to the house of Rajinder Sonkar has been completed and a well has also been dug. Solar Lamp and one hand pump have been installed and a public toilet has also been constructed in the Sonkar Basti but Pinki and her family

have not received any financial help. Before the announcement of the Oscar Award, Pinki was studying in a class of a primary school at Saraha. Pinki did go to Ganga Devi Girls School at Ahraura for a few days in the month of April but in the month of July, she could not attend the school even for a single day. As regards the non-completion of roof and floor work of the house in the Mahamaya complex, Gram Pradhan of Rampur Dubhi, Sushila Wishvakarma, said that the labour charges have to be paid by the beneficiary. If funds are received, the roof and floor work will be completed.



The age of the aam crorepati

If you are worth Rs. 50 million or more, you are 75 times more likely to win an election to the Lok Sabha than if you are worth under Rs. 1 million.

"I think almost everyone will grant that if candidates for the United States Senate were required to possess ten million dollars, and for the House one million, the year-in-year-out level of conservatism of those two bodies might be expected to rise sharply. We could still be said to have a freely elected Congress. Anybody with ten million dollars (or one, if he tailored his ambition to fit his means) would be free to try to get himself nominated, and the rest of us would be free to vote for our favourite millionaire or even to abstain from voting." — A.J. Liebling, *The Wayward Pressman*, 1947

Liebling also warned in the 1960s that the business models of newspapers would one day prove their undoing. A prophecy that rings true today for the giants of that industry in his own country. Yes, you've seen his words on voting in these columns before. But the 2009 poll results have made him doubly relevant. "Voting for our favourite millionaire" comes alive with the 15th Lok Sabha. Its 543 MPs are worth close to Rs. 28 billion. (Of which 64 Union Cabinet members from the Lok Sabha account for Rs. 5 billion). And the links between wealth and winning elections are firmer than ever before.

If you are worth over Rs. 50 million, you are 75 times more likely to win an election to the Lok Sabha than if you are worth under Rs. 1 million. At least, in the case of the 2009 polls. (Some 23 of 64 Cabinet Ministers whose asset worth is in the public domain fall into this Rs. 50 million-plus category. Providing it stability of sorts, I guess. In the entire Cabinet, only one falls into the less-than-Rs.1 million group.)

Another 29 members of the Cabinet fall in the Rs. 5 million-Rs. 50 million category. If you are in this bracket, your chances of winning aren't as great as the 50 million-plus, or Platinum Tier, elite. However, you are still 43 times more likely to win than those with less than Rs. 1 million in assets (that is, almost the whole of India's population). The remaining Ministers, in case you were

losing sleep over their condition, fall into the Rs. 1 million-Rs. 5 million club, the Cabinet equivalent of BPL. However, there are five years in which to remedy this situation and alleviate the misery of this group.

These are just a few of the insights brought to us by an interim report of National Election Watch on the 2009 polls. NEW is a coalition of over 1200 civil society groups working across the country. Their "Analysis of MPs of the 15th Lok Sabha (2009)" makes great reading and is the product of fine research and much hard work.

There were 3,437 candidates in the polls with assets of less than Rs.1 million, says the report. Of these, just 15 (0.44 per cent) made it past the post. But your chances soar with your assets. Of the 1,785 candidates in the Rs. 1 million-Rs. 5 million group, 116 (6 per cent) won. This win-ratio goes up to 19 per cent of candidates for the Rs. 5 million-Rs. 50 million segment. And of 322 candidates in the Rs. 50 million-plus or platinum tier, 106 (33 per cent) romped home.

The higher you climb the ladder of lucre, the better your chances. That is obvious. But what is striking is how bleak things are for non-millionaires. Even a modest improvement in your wealth helps. Say, you move from the below Rs. 1 million group to the Rs.1-5 million group — your chances immediately improve at a higher rate than your wealth. (Of course, that works only if you are already close to the Rs. 1 million mark.) So it's not just that wealth has some impact on election outcomes — it influences them heavily and disproportionately as you go up the scale.

All of a piece with a society that only last year had 53 dollar billionaires (pre-meltdown). One that still has 836 million human beings who "get by" on less than Rs. 20 a day. Which ranks 66th amongst 88 nations on the Global Hunger Index (just one notch above Zimbabwe). Which has plummeted to rank 132 in the United Nations

P. Sainath

Human Development Index (one slot below Bhutan) as our billionaire count has risen. That wallows below Bolivia, Botswana, the Republic of the Congo and the Occupied Territories of Palestine in the HDI rankings. And never mind being worth billions — 60 per cent of adult rural Indians simply do not have bank accounts.

There is little question that big bucks help in our polls. The number of 'crorepatis' in the present Lok Sabha is up 98 per cent as compared to 2004. Then there were 154, now there are 306 — almost double. A healthy growth rate. And there are grounds for optimism that the BPL group in the Cabinet can uplift itself speedily. That's happened to both MPs and candidates in some of the most troubled parts of the country. The net worth of candidates in Vidarbha rose by over 160 per cent between 2004 and 2009. In the Wardha district of that region alone, the net worth of candidates rose by 1,157 per cent between 2004 and 2009. (Ananth Krishnan, *The Hindu*, April 14, 2009). The Kalahandi-Bolangir-Koraput region had seven 'crorepati' candidates.

But back to the NEW report. Of the 306 crorepatris in the new Lok Sabha, 141, almost half, belong to the party of the aam aadmi, the Congress. The BJP lotus is a withering second, with 58. The SP, the BSP and the DMK follow with 14, 13 and 12 multi-millionaires. The Shiv Sena doesn't do too badly with nine and the NCP with seven. In the case of these two parties, it means that almost 80 per cent of their elected MPs are 'crorepatis.' The Left bloc fares poorly, scoring just one from among its 24 MPs.

The one-in-three success rate of the Rs.50 million-plus candidates doesn't tell the whole story, though. Often, they have defeated others of their own league. Who might well have fared better against candidates of lower asset castes.

We are also faithful to our role model: the United

States, where Liebling's prophecy has worked with a vengeance for decades. One pre-meltdown piece in www.opensecrets.org put it neatly last year. "As Americans worry about their own finances, their elected representatives in Washington — with a collective net worth of \$3.6 billion [roughly Rs. 172 billion] — are mostly in good shape to withstand a recession." Before the meltdown rained on their parade, it says, members of Congress, "saw their net worths soar 84 per cent from 2004 to 2006, on average." It points out that while U.S. Senators had "a median net worth of approximately \$1.7 million in 2006," only about "1 per cent of all American adults had a net worth greater than \$1 million around the same time."

So the collective net worth of elected representatives in Washington is Rs.172 billion and that of our own Rs. 28 billion. Okay, we're outclassed. But not to feel too bad about it. For one thing, the U.S. figure appears to include both the Senate and the House of Representatives. Ours covers only the Lok Sabha. What's more, our team seems to clock a better rate of growth. And the gap is narrowing. The good rate of growth for second or third-term MPs also holds another lesson. Not only is it easier to get elected if you have money,

it is easier to make money if you get elected

In both countries, money from big corporations helps clinch poll victories. Corporate lobbies like Big Oil have long "owned" Senators and Congressmen. In India, this trend has grown even in terms of individual corporate chiefs. In the U.S., corporate power has been on shameless display during the financial bailouts.

The AIGs, The Goldman Sachs et al unsheathed their massive clout to grab public money. In India, that power was visible to the naked eye in the run-up to last year's trust vote in Parliament. One party even dumped a sworn political stand of eight decades under that influence.

In the NEW report, the wealthiest group of those elected falls into the Rs. 50 million-plus category. The ranking within this is intriguing. The average worth of a Lok Sabha MP is Rs. 51 million. But there are 74 MPs with serious criminal charges against them whose wealth averages Rs. 60 million. That is, they are well entrenched in Parliament's Platinum tier. And the average wealth of a Cabinet Minister is around Rs. 75 million. Ah well, it's a hard climb to the top.

<http://www.hindu.com/2009/06/20/stories/2009062056190800.htm>

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National Dalit Front will launch nationwide agitation

New Delhi, 11th July, 09

The Front President, Shri Ram Vilas Paswan, Shri Ramdas Athawale – Working President and Secretary General – Dr. Udit Raj held a press conference today in New Delhi. They unequivocally expressed their concern that overall interests of Dalits and Tribals in the country are getting diluted and hence a fresh movement is needed not only to protect the existing rights but also to promote the future interests.

The UPA Government appointed a committee of ministers in its last tenure which finally held that in order to give reservation in private sector, the Constitution needs to be amended. At that time, the pressure was built and as a result, the Confederation of Indian Industries (CII) and Associated Chambers of Commerce (ASSOCHAM) set up a committee which recommended to provide education and training and to make dalits entrepreneurs, however, complacency on the part of government, eventually has released the pressure and now industrialists have almost

retracted. The baseless argument that it will hamper productivity and efficiency has no force, rather it will increase and cue can be taken from Malaysia, Switzerland, USA etc where there is reservation in private sector.

In the Union Budget for 2009-10, the budget allocation for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes has gone down. The allocation of Rs. 1867.41 crore exclusively dedicated to Scheduled Caste Schemes is .57% of plan budget of Rs. 3,25,149 crore. In the last year's budget, it was .73% in the backdrop of Rs. 1786.10 crore and the plan budget was Rs. 2,43,385.50 crore. In this year's allocation, the scheme exclusively dedicated to Scheduled Tribes is, .81%. If the budget allocation of the schemes for SCs which are 100% dedicated and 20% other schemes are clubbed together, then it comes to about Rs. 15,000 crore. If the percentage of this figure is worked out, then it comes to 6.43 % and in the last year, this figure was 7.05%. The total allocation for SCs/STs comes to about 8% while it

should be 24.2% in proportion to their population. According to the Special Component Plan, the budget allocation has to be according to population. The total size of expenditure is Rs. 10,20,838 crore and the allocation for SCs/STs according to their population should be around Rs. 2,40,000 crore if non-plan expenditure too has share for these people. Thus it is urged that the allocation should be made as per the spirit of the SCP.

The government is trying to mobilize about Rs. 25,000 crore from disinvestment for which a blueprint is being drawn up. The Power, Oil and Steel Ministries have begun the process and very soon Initial Public Offering (IPOs) by National Hydraulic Power Corporation (NHPC), is going to take place in August followed by Oil India Ltd and BHEL, Coal India Ltd. etc. The Steel Ministry is also identifying potential candidates for sale of SAILs stake from about a dozen PSUs. The disinvestment whether by fresh equity or

Initial Public Offerings (IPOs) will finally push PSUs into the hands of the private players and resultantly it will dilute reservation. We, therefore, strongly demand that fiscal deficit should not be met through disinvestment plan but alternative sources and means should be explored to mobilize resources.

The National Dalit Front voiced its concern that the existing reservation is not being properly implemented in the absence of codified law. Had there been an effective and codified law, participation of dalits could have been much more. Reservation bill was introduced in Rajya Sabha in December, 2004 which was finally to be passed in the Parliament in the last session, however, certain detrimental clauses did not allow to get it passed. It is, therefore, urged upon the government to make the reservation Act while removing the deficiencies.

There is concern among Dalits that whatever laws are made by the Legislatures, Judiciary, in the name of activism, is

interfering and blocking and in these circumstances it has become an utmost necessity to have reservation in High Courts and Supreme Court. Nowhere in the world do judges appoint judges and in developed countries like America, President appoints the judges. In Article 312 of the Constitution there is a provision for All India Judicial service and it should be introduced immediately so that the participation of Dalits and Adivasis in higher judiciary can be ensured. Another course of action to have balance in judiciary is to constitute a National Judicial Commission comprising of leader of opposition, one member each from Dalits, Backward and Minorities and all appointments and conduct of judges has to be through commission.

The UPA Govt. has launched 100 days' action plan and National Dalit Front hopes that the above demands will be considered by the end of 100 days' action plan, failing which there will be agitations, dharnas and rallies etc.

Nothing Special In The Budget For Dalits

New Delhi, June 6, 2009.

Dr. Udit Raj, National President of the Indian Justice Party said that there is nothing special in the budget to address the problems of Dalits and Schedule Tribes. He said that under the Special Component Plan, there should have been provision in the budget in proportion to the population of Dalits. This has not been done in the present budget nor was it done in the earlier budgets. Dr. Udit Raj further said that before the presentation of the budget, he wanted to meet

the Finance Minister and suggest that even though budget allocation for Dalits may not be made in proportion to their population, but it should be ensured that whatever allocation is made in the budget for their development, should be properly utilized for that purpose. He also wanted to impress upon the Finance Minister that under the aegis of the Central Government, a suitable mechanism should be created comprising of well-wishers of Dalits which should not only be associated with the formulation of

programmes for Dalits but should also be made responsible for implementation of these programmes. There has been a practice for a long time that discussions are held with the corporate sector before the presentation of the budget but such is not the case so far as Dalits are concerned.

Dr. Udit Raj reiterated that like the Bhartiya Janata Party, the Congress Party had also got some plans for disinvestment. Although very tactfully the Finance Minister did not deal directly with this subject yet if you read in

between the lines, it is apparent that the Government is determined to push forward the disinvestment plan. It has been seen that in whichever Public Sector Undertaking, disinvestment plan is implemented, reservation for SC/STs is stopped. Even though it may not be Government's intention to stop reservation, yet the reality is that wherever disinvestment plan is implemented in a Public Sector Undertaking, reservation comes to an end. There are many ways to

generate revenue without implementing disinvestment plans and the Government should explore those avenues.

People had great hopes that with a massive mandate from the people, the Congress Government will take some positive steps on the American pattern for Dalits for their participation in the private sector. The least that was expected of this budget was that Government will introduce some affirmative action for Dalits but unfortunately that has also not happened.
