

# okw I vkwD cq k

^vÜk nhi ks Hko\*

DL(S)-01/3190/2009-11

R.N.I. No. 68180/98

eV; % ikp : i ; s

i & kd % MKND mfnr jkt ½ ke jkt ½ ps jeu & tflVI i fcydska ] ch&113] l okh; , UDyo] ubz fnYyh&17] Qksu % 26960022] VsyhQDI % 26534559

Website : www.voiceofbuddha.co.in E-mail: dr.uditraj@gmail.com

o"KZ % 12 • vā 10 • i kf{kd • f}Hkk"kh • 1 l s 15 vi & y] 2009

## cgknj I kudj dh gr; k ds fy, cl i k gh ft Eenkj

tksuij i fyl ds l hOvkD vksj , l O vkbD us cgknj I kudj dh gr; k dj; h] cl i k l jdkj c [kkLr gks] gr; k dh l hchvkhbz l s tkp gks] ppuko i fdz; k jnfn gks

bM; u tflVI i kvhZ ds dsb'kks i j½ ppuko u yMns ds fy, tksuij i R; k'kh] cgknj I kudj] dks ekedk; k x; kA mUgkaus gekjs i R; k'kh l h-vks fl Vh] tksuij] miBnz plskjh dksdgk fd vki ppuko yMej vPNk }kjk fnukad 8-04-09 dks 20 ckj ugh dj jgs gS ifj.kke Hkxruk l s T; knk Qksu }kjk ½ cl i k l jdkj i Mxk] uke oki l ysyk vki 10

bl jkj mYyk fl ihdh

feuv ds fy, rjUr ep-l s vkdj feykj ughal e>rs gksD; k gks l drk gS thuk ef'dy dj nax vkfnA

To,



ccny ds iM+ l s yVdk gpk cgknj I kudj dk 'koA blh l s vnk tk yxk; k tk l drk gS fd nfjnka us fdl c jgeh l s mudh gr; k dh gksxA vlf[kj 'ko dks bl i dzj yVdkdj os D; k l nsk nuk plgrs gA

fuHkhZl cgknj I kudj tc bu l c vksj l pg ml dk 'ko ccny ds iM+ l s ckrka l s Hkh ugha ekuk rls vkt jkr yVdk i k; k x; kA ; g cgknj I kudj dks mBkdj ml dh gr; k dj nh x; h ¼ ksk i "B 6 i j½

### D; k MKND mfnr jkt dks l d n i gpk; k tk l drk gS

xr-7&8 ekpl dks vuq fipr tkfr@tu tkfr l xBuka dk vf[ky Hkkjrh; ifjl ak }kjk fnYyh ea vk; kstr nks fnol h; l Eeyu ea r; gpk Fkk fd bl ckj MKND mfnr jkt dks l d n i gpk; k tk, A ml ea ykxka us l oZ Eefr l s; g fopkj 0; Dr fd; k Fkk fd tc MKND mfnr jkt l d n ea igp tk, xa rc os vdsys cgqtu l ekt dk bruk Hkyk dj Mkyxaftruk vc rd vkjf{kr l hVka l s thrdj x, l Hkh l ka nka us ughafad; k gksxA

n[k ds l kFk dguk i M+ jgk gS fd ifjl ak o i kvhZ ds dk; ZlrkZvka o usrvka dk , d k fopkj gksrs gq gq Hkh vffkZl l g; kx o i pkj & i d kj djustk l e; vkrk gS rks os xk; c gks tkrs gA bl ckj MKND mfnr jkt Qrgij vksj uxhuk l d nh; {ks- l s ppuko yM+ jgs gS vksj vHkh rd 5 ifr'kr dk Hkh l g; kx ugha i gpk i k; k gA , d sea MKND mfnr jkt l d n ds si gpk l drs gA tc rd ; s l d n ea i gpxa ugha cgqtu l ekt dh l el; k, a T; ka dh R; ka cuh jgaxA bl ea dkbZ vfr'; kSDr ugha gS fd fcuk vke turk ds usk/ o ok/ ds l g; kx ds vc rd MKND mfnr jkt usvkj {k.k cpkusj Hkkjr dks cks} e; cuku} futh {ks- ea vkj {k.k} fi NMka ds vkj {k.k o eq yekuka ds fy, yM+ vksj tc l g; kx feyk rks vnk tk ugha yxk; k tk l drk fd fdruk T; knk bl nsk o cgqtu l ekt ds fy, os djds fn [kk nxa vfkkg dkyeku] tkfr o ekeZ vkfn ds vkellj ij ppuko gks jgk gS , d sea vki l g; kx ugha nxa rks MKND mfnr jkt ds sl d n i gpxa vHkh Hkh d n l e; ckdh gS tc vki ru&eu&eku l s l g; kx ndj MKND mfnr jkt dks l d n i gpk l drs gA

&% fuond %  
foukn dpej] jk"Vh; dks'kke; {k} ifjl ak  
ijeshnj] jk"Vh; egkl fpo] batik  
i =kpkj % Vh&22] vry xto jkM] dukW lyl ] ubz fnYyh&1  
Qksu % 23354841] VsyhQDI % 23354842



cgknj I kudj dh gr; k dh l ppuk feyrs gh jk"Vh; ve; {k} MKND mfnr jkt tksuij i gps o nks" k; ka ds f[kykQ dMh dk; bkgh dh ekax dh

# cl i k dk frj Ldkj gh cgknj I kudj dks I Pph J) kat fy

13 vi&y] 2009 dks ekjuhckijij] tk&iij fLFkr edku l s l p g yxHkx 1 ctsvi gj.k djds cgknj I kudj dh gr; k dj nh x; h v&js muds erd 'kjhj dks ccny ds i M+ l s yVdk fn; k x; kA

tk&iij] tk&iij ea r&kr ppko vk; kx ds rhuks i; b&skdka dks fofekor fyf[kr : i l s b&M; u tflVI i kVhZ ds i n&sk dk; k&y; }kjk QDI o Oku }kjk l fipr fd; k x; k v&js cgknj I kudj dh l j {kk dh

ds i R; k'kh , oa ehfM; k ds ek&e; e l s cgknj I kudj dks cpkus dh x&gkj yxk; h tkrh jgh y&fdu mudh tku cpk; h u tk l dhA 12 o 13 vi&y] dks yxHkx 1 ctsjkr dks tc os l s

jgk g&A dgka rks cl i k dks eupkfn; ka v&js xqMka ds f[kykQ yM&ek pkfg, Fkk y&fdu fo'k&sk : i l s [kVhd l ekt gh D; ka buds fu'kkus ij g&S xr-7 tuu dks dkVh] bykgkckn ea [kVhdka ij

l drk g&Stc oscg&tu l ekt i kVhZ dks ok&V u na v&js t gk&t gkaj k"Vh; v&e; {k} MKND mfnr jkt ds us&Ro ea b&M; u tflVI i kVhZ ds i R; k'kh ppko yM+ jgs g&S ogka ru&eu&eku l s l g; kx n&A l Ei w&kz ekeys dh



i k&VekV&e ds ckn cgknj I kudj dk 'ko l k& us l s vkuk&dkuh dh tk jgh Fkh] cM& t&ktstgn ds ckn i f&yl dh xkM& ea gh 'ko yukus dh btktr nh x; hA xkM& ds vanj o ckgj ek&st&w i fjtuka dks i f&yl us i hV&KA bl c&jgeh l s gr; k v&js ml ds ckn i f&yl dk , d k jo&S k v&st&h g&per dh ; kn fnykrh g&A

gr; k, a rks g&krh jgrh g&S y&fdu ; g gr; k ml tekus dh ; kn fnykrh g&S tc dHkh v&st&h g&per ea font&g; ka dks ek&jdj i M+ l s yVdk fn; k tkrh Fkk r&fd v&e turk Hk; Hkhr g&s tk, A 8 vi&y] dks b&M; u tflVI i kVhZ ds tk&iij i R; k'kh] cgknj I kudj] dks tk&iij ds l hv&js , l -v&ks pk&ch b&pk&zt&Z us nt&Zika ckj Oku djds ncko Mkyk fd osp&ko u yM& tc os ugha ekus rc jkr ea i f&yl cy Hk&st&A 9 vi&y] dks Mh-, e], l -i -h , oa i ; b&skdka dh c&bd ea cgknj I kudj us vi uh l j {kk dh x&gkj yxk; h] fQj Hkh dk&b&Z l gk; rk u fey l dhA 9 vi&y] 2009 dks e&f; ppko vk; p&r Hk&jr l jdkj] e&f; ppko vf&ek&dkjh] mO i D] MhO th O i hO] e&f; l fpo mO i D l jdkj] MhO, eO o , l O i hO

ek&x dh x; hA 10 vi&y] dks bat i k urk Jh dkerk i d kn fo'odek&Z e&f; ppko vk; p&r y[ku&A l s feys v&js i n&sk v&e; {k} Jh dkyhpju us i d ok&ri&Z djds l jdkj l s x&gkj yxk; h fd cgknj I kudj dks cpk; k tk, ugha rks ml dh gr; k g&s tk, xh] ; g Hkh iz, kl vl Qy jgk g&A 10 vi&y] dks MKND mfnr jkt us e&f; ppko vk; p&r] ub&Z fnYyh v&js e&f; ppko vf&ek&dkjh] mO i D] dks i = fy[k&dj cgknj I kudj dh l j {kk dh ek&x dhA 11 o 12 vi&y] dks Jh dkerk i d kn fo'odek&Z us fQj l s tk&iij ea MhO, eO] , l O i hO o ppko i ; b&skdka dks Oku djds cgknj I kudj dks l j {kk n&us dh ek&x dhA fQj Hkh dk&b&Z dk; b&kg h ugha g&lp&A bl rjg 9] 10] 11 o 12 vi&y] dks b&M; u tflVI i kVhZ

jgs Fks ml g&am Bk fy; k x; k v&js gr; k dj nh x; hA bl gr; k ea cl i k i R; k'kh ekuat; fl g& dk i jk g&kFk g&A l p g tc cgknj I kudj dk erd 'kjhj i M+ l s yVdk ik; k x; k] Hk&M+ ea l s , d 0; fDr ft l s dkyk ck&ck dgrs g&S v&js og Jh ekuat; fl g& dk f'j' r&nkj Hkh g&S us dgk fd ; g v&kr&e gr; k g&S bl ij x&f&l kb&Z Hk&M+ us mu ij geyk c&sy fn; kA reke y&ks tkuuk pkg jgs g&S fd b&M; u tflVI i kVhZ ds gh i R; k'kh dh gr; k D; ka g&lp&Z rks bl dk l hekk tok&S fd bat i k i R; k'k; ka ds [kM&S g&kus l s cg&tu l ekt i kVhZ ds ok&V dk c&v&ok&jk g&ku&k 'kq g&S x; k g&A bl fy, l p h ek; korh ds b'kk&S ij Jh cgknj I kudj dh gr; k g&lp&Z v&js v&U; txg&ka ij i kVhZ ds i R; k'k; ka dks i r&kr&M&= fd; k tk

cc&jrk i m&Zl yk&Bhp&kt&Z g&v&KA l i k urk Jh eyk; e fl g& ; kno us dgk fd 'kghn cgknj I kudj dh gr; k ea cl i k dk gh g&kFk g&S rks tok&S ea cl i k ea-h] ck&w fl g& d&g&kok&g us dgk fd gr; k ea l i k dk g&kFk g&A v&rf&jDr eg&fun&skd i f&yl] mO i D] us dgk fd ; g v&re gr; k dk ekeyk y&xr& g&A ; fn , d k g&S rks D; ka ugha cg&tu l ekt i kVhZ ekeys dh t&kp l h&chv&kb&Z l s dj&dj l Ppk&b&Z l keus j [k n&rhA bl l s cl i k ppko g&kj us l s vi us v&ki dks cpk l drh g&A l kF&Fk; k&j bu r&F; ka dks n&f&kr&S g&g ij h rjg l s l R; kfi r g&S x; k g&S fd cgknj I kudj dh gr; k cl i k l jdkj us gh dj&k; h g&A l Ei w&kz nfy&r l ekt v&js fo'k&sk : i l s [kVhd l ekt Loxh&Z cgknj I kudj dks vl yh J) kat fy rHk ns

t&kp l h&chv&kb&Z l s dj&k; h tk, v&js ppko i f&Ø; k dks j&ck&ck tkuk pkfg, A mO i D] l jdkj l fo&ek&ku ds fgl kc l s ugha py i k jgh g&S vr% bl s c [k&Zr dj jk"v&fr 'kkl u y&xw fd; k tkuk pkfg, A l p h ek; korh l s jk"Vh; v&e; {k} MKND mfnr jkt] o i n&sk v&e; {k} Jh dkyhpju] dks [krj&k g&S vr% i w&kz l j {kk egg&S k dj&k; h tk, A &% fuosnd %& b&M; u tflVI i kVhZ] mO i D] b&dk&b&Z 19] c&f& i k&Z l&Z] LVS ku j&M] g&f& x&at] y[ku&A] mO i D] Oku % 0522&2635770] 09415024270 jkO&dkO i =kpkj % Vh&22] v&rgy x&to j&M] ub&Z fnYyh&1] Oku % 23354841] VsyhQDI % 23354842



# 3 viš] 2009 dks ^fglndrku\* ea ^tura- dkys /ku ds Hkjk d s py jgk mi Øe\* 'kh"kd l s i d kf'kr yš[k

## tura- ij /kura- Hkkj h

, d n'kd igys ykxka us l kpk Hkh u gkxk fd papkoh jktulfr dh l Qyrk ea tkfr o ekeZ ds bLreky ds vfrjDr eku dk bLreky vfuok; Zgk tk, xkA fi Nys papkoka rd Hkh ykd l Hkk ds i R; k'kh yk [kka ds [kpZ ea gh papko yM+yrs Fks yfdu vc dj kka ds uhips ckr gksh gh ugha papko vk; kx dh l [rh dk vlj i k p l s nl i fr'kr rd i Mē gS vSj og Hkh fn [kkos okys [kpZ ij] tS s gkMak] i k Vj] ep] dk; ky; ] xkMh] cšj] buke] ykmLi hdj bR; kfnA vc dkyeku dk bLreky okV [kjhnuš 'kjc] [kku] dk; ZÜKZ dh etnjh] papko ds fnu , tVka dk [kpZ v?kks'kr xkMh] Meh dMhMhV] i=dkj] vkfn ij c<+ x; k gš ftl ij papko vk; kx dk dkbZ o'k ugha py ik jgk gA viokn dks NkMaj dN gh i R; k'kh vSj ny pnk vSj turk ds l g; kx l spy ik jgs gš ojuk vfekdka kr% Hkkj h i škus ij dkyeku dk bLreky dj jgs gA ejk Hkh , d NkV l k ny] bM; u tFLVI i kvh] gS vSj tc ykx fvdV yus vkrsg rks 'kr i fr'kr- ykx ; gh i Nrs gš fd fdruk i š k feyskA , š k blfy, fd dN ny vius folrkj ds fy, papko ds l e; i š k nclj i R; k'kh [kMē dj jgs gA tks ny LFkfr i R; gš os Hkh vi us i R; k'kh dks papko yMūs ds fy, i š k nrs gA i š okys i R; k'kh Lo; a T; knk , tV , oa xkMh dh l ipekk ds fy, Meh i R; k'kh [kMē dj nrs gš tks i š s dh rkd i j gh l hko gA i kuh dh rjg cgrs gq i š s dks nš kdj vke ernkrk Hkh ykyph gkx; k gS vSj dk; ZÜKZ dh

ckr rks i Nuk gh D; k\ dk; ZÜKZ i ku] cMh] fl xjV] 'kjc] [kku] ?kj l svku & tkus vSj ; gkard fd di Mē dh ekyk bZ dk Hkh i š k pktZ djus yxk gA vc rks gš okMz vSj xkō ea okV fnyokus ds Bclnkj Hkh fey tk, xa tks vPNk [kkl i š k nclj okV fnyokus dh xkjVh yrs gA gky ea fnYyh foekku l Hkk ds papko l s , d fnu igys ftruk i š k cMk x; k] vxj ml dh l gh rLohj i š k dh tk, rks cgr pklkus okyk rF; l keus vk, xkA papkoh jktulfr dh l Qyrk ds fy, fopkj , oa l š k'z fcydy i; kdr ugha gš tc rd dkyk eku] tkfr o ekeZ dk l ehdj .k u cuk; k tk, A bl i š s dks vlf [kj ea gkfl y dš s fd; k tkrk gS i fe l kr gkx; k gS & m | kxtxra tks dN l kyka ea gh gkija , oa yk [kka dj kM+ ds dkj kckjh cu x, gš D; k os cō] vSj bēkunkjh l š budh bruh xfr l s of) dk dkj .k vk; dj] l hek'kyd] mri kn vkfn dh pgh ds vykok ljdkj ea cBs ukšj 'kkg , oa urkvka ds l g; kx l s ykbl d , oa vU; l ipekkvka ea gk & Qgh vkfn gA vkt ; fn gekjh vkrfkd 0; oLFk einh ds nš , oa epxk bZ l s xqj jgh gš rks ml ds i hNs 0; ol k; dk ljdkj ds Åij c<rk i Hko gA ekuk fd vefj dk ea einh vk; h yfdu Hkkj r ea ml dk bruk vlj ugha i Mēuk pfg, Fk] ftruk i MēA , š k blfy, fd jktulfr ij m | kxi t x r gkoh gkx x; k gA , d fnu eš turk [kjhnuš

MKND mfnr jkt

npkku ea x; k rks nš k fd dN turs nl gtj rd ds Fks rks eš l kpk fd brus 'kksk.k ds cktm bl nš k dh vke turk vSj fdl ku viuh okV dh dher dks ugha l e>ra i j s l ky fdl ku dk ifjokj , d ch'ks tehu ij ftruk epkQk ugha dek l drk mruk , d turs dh dher gkxhA Hkkj r ; k , f'k; k ds nš kka ea gh ; g vU; k; l hko gA ; jkš] vefj dk , oa vU; l ekt ea vxj bruh fol xfr gksh rks ogka [kuh Økfr gk tkrh vSj turs dh npkku ea vix yxk nh tkrh yfdu ; gka ds fdl ku vSj vke turk ea dkbZ [kkl fontg dh Hkkouk ugha gA ; gkard fd bl 0; oLFk dks cnyus ds fy, bēkunkj ykx okV nūs dk Hkh d'V ugha mBkRA vke turk ; fn bl Hk'Vkpj dh piV ea u vkrh rks Hk'V ny , oa i R; k'kh ipkj ds fy, tc fudyrs rks mudk Lokx r MMs , oa turs l s gk'k] yfdu mYV mudk s c<kok gh fey jgk gA ; g i d'fuk 1990 ds ckn l s c<u h 'kq gš vSj 2000 ds ckn rks bl ij jkd jgh gh ugha ekura- dh otg l s l ekt ds reke oxZ i Hkkfor gq gA ml ea l s fdl ku l c l s T; knk gA ljdkj [kkn cukus okyh dā fu; ka dks Hkkj h l fcl Mh nsh gS rkd fdl kuka dks [kkn l Lrh nj ij feyA nš k ea ; gh , d , š k m | kx gS tks vi us l ykV , oae'khu j dh {kerk dk 'kr i fr'kr- ; k dHkh dHkh ml l s Hkh T; knk mri knu fn [krs gš rkd i j h l fcl Mh

feys vSj ekykeky gk tk, A ; g ykHk fdl kuka dks i jk ugha igp i k r k A [kkn dh futh dā fu; ka mri knu dks nš k & frxapuk rd fn [kkrh gA bl ea l s ; fn FkMē & cgr i š k papko ds fy, nš Hkh fn; k tk, rks dks l k ?kksv dk l kš gA [kkn] feēh dk ry] Mhty] xš bR; kfn ij ljdkj yxHkx o'kz ea l yk [k dj kM+ l fcl Mh dk i koekku djrh gA bl h rjg l s reke l kjh dā fu; k] m | kxk] gkV yk] tehuka o i mchi fr; ka ds gkFk vks & i kš nke ij cōk x; kA ljdkj dh vkbZ h, y dā uh tks epkQs ea Fkh] dks ekh & ekhjs , d m | kxi fr us "kM; a- ds rgr ?kksv ea dj k fn; k vSj vr ea ml s [kjhndj cgr gh tYnh cMē i mchi fr; ka dh Jskh ea igp x; kA turk dk yk [kka dj kM+ ; i ; k ; whvkb] chek , oa cōl eafuoš k gS vSj ml h i š s l s T; knk rj m | kxi fr 0; ol k; djrs gA ; g l c dN oBk fud , oa bēkunkjh l s ugha gk'k cFYd ukšj 'kkgka , oa l Ükkek f; ka dh l ok djuh i Mē h gA , š s okrkj .k ea ?kksk.kk&i =] i kVZ; ka dh uhr , oa dk; Øe ds , yku dh fdruh l k fkd r k jg x; h gS fi Nys papko ea cōt u l ekt i kvhZ us i gyh ckj ?kksk.kk&i = tkjh fd; k tc pjkka vSj vkykuk gš r cA ojuk ; g ny mO i d dh gpi er rd igpus rd dkbZ ?kksk.kk&i = ugha tkjh fd; kA bl h l s i r k yxrk gS fd dk; Øe] ?kksk.kk&i = vSj Hk'k.kka dk fdruk eglo gS ekura- ds l keus ; g l c dN xš k gk papk gA , š s ea

bēkunkj ny vSj jktušrd ykx D; k dja cōt u l ekt i kvhZ dks mngj .k ds : i ea j [krs gq ; g ckr l e>h tk l drh gS fd fodkl dk; Øe , oa uhr; ka o fl ) karka dk fdruk eryc gA tc ykyw; kno dh ljdkj fcgkj ea Fkh rks fodkl dk; Z ugha gqk] ckn ea Hkys turk us , š k egl i fd; k yfdu ; fn os fodkl dh jktulfr djrs rks T; knk l s T; knk nl l ky rd gh ljdkj pyk i krs u fd i ung l kyA tks 0; fDr i š k yxkdj papko thrxk rks l c l sigys ml i š s dh Hk'j k bZ djus dh dks'k'k' dš xkA vigj .k] i fyi nykyh] fodkl ds i š s ea deh'ku] fuekZk dk; Z tS s & l Mē] fcyMak bR; kfn ea ?kV; k , oa vkeš & veks l kexh ds bLreky l s gh bl i š s dh Hk'j i k bZ gk i k, xhA ugj dh l Qk bZ d k x t ij gk tkrh gS vSj ml dk Hk'k rku HkA bl rjg l s l š Mē mngj .k vSj rjhdsgš tgka l s papko ea [kpZ fd, x, i š s dh Hk'j i k bZ dh tkrh gA l k n vSj foek; d fufek Hkh dek bZ dk tfj; k cu x, gA ekeZ vSj tkfr rks papko dh fn'k r; djrs gh gA yfdu i š s ds fcuk ; g Hkh i Hk'k h ugha gk i k r A oržku ea rks oš k fjd , oa bēkunkj 0; fDr ds yMūs ds fy, dkbZ mi ; Ør ekgy ugha gš yfdu jktulfr d : i l s v l r Ro ea cus j gus ds fy, ; g djuk , d etcjh Hkh gA tura- ea tS h i ž k oš s j k t k A vr% i j k nš k jktulfr kka ij Hkh ugha e<k tk l drk gA fQygy dkbZ i f j o r Z ds vki k rks ugha utj vk jgs gš gk l drk gS fd vixs pydj ekura- dk i Hko de gk l dA \*\*\*

## nfy r QM gfj ; k. kk ea feydj papko yMak


xr-fno l 17-3-2009 dks uskuy nfy r YV ft l ea ykd tu'k fDr i kvh] bM; u tFLVI i kvh] fji fcydu i kvhZ vno bM; k ¼ ½ , oa nfy r l ekt ds d bZ l kekf t d l x Bu 'k f e y gš dh gfj ; k. kk i nš k bdk bZ } k j k 'k g h e g y g k y t h U n e a , d i d o k r k z v k ; k f r d h x b A b l s y k d t u ' k f D r i k v h z d s i nš k e ; { k e k U ; o j l g š k d e p j l s u ] b M ; u t F L V I i k v h z d s i nš k v e ; { k c m p u p k š j h u s l E c k f e k r f d ; k A r h u k s i nš k e ; { k k a u s c r k ; k f d v k l U u y k d l H k k p a p k o 2009] r h u k a n y v k i l e a f e y d j p a p k o y M a x a ; k k ; m E e h n o k j k a d s u k e ] v k i l h f o p k j & f o e ' k z d s c k n v i š d s i f k e l l r k g r d r h u k a i k f v z ; k a d s j k ' v h ; v e ; { k k a d h l o h d f r f e y u s i j ? k k s ' k r d j f n , t k , x k A u s k u y n f y r Y V d s u r k v k a u s c r k ; k f d n š k d s l k e u s v u d x k h k j

Qy fl g xš e

papksr; ka gš ftudk l ekeku djusea vHkh rd l Ük ij dkt ljdkj a cgh rjg l s foQy jgh gA nš k ds l Hkh rFk d fkr cMē ny NkV & NkV s l ekjka vSj l d k k e k u k a r d g h l h e r g A t c f d n š k e a 0; k l r l k e k f t d H k n H k k o ] ? k j v f f k z l f o ' k e r k , a o j k t u l f r e a c < f h f l ) k a r g h u r k ] i f j o k j o k n ] { k s - h ; r k ] l k e i n k f ; d r k ] e k f e z l d e j o k n ] v i j k e h d j . k ] H k ' V k p k j t š h v u d f o d j k y l e l ; k v k a d k f u j k d j . k d j u s d s f y , , d o š f y i d e c g r j 0 ; o L F k k d h v k o ' ; d r k g š f t l d h L F k k i u k e u o r k o k n h v E c M d j f o p k j e k j k d s e k e ; e l s g h g k s l d r h g A t š k l e k t o š h j k t u l f r A t k f r ] { k s - o k n , o a l e i n k ; o k n v x j l e k t e a g S r k s j k t u l f r e a b u d k g k u k f u f ' p r g A

bl fy, l ekt o nš k dh , drk , oa v [kMk cuk, j [kus ds fy, tkfr Hkn dks l ekt r djuk vfuok; Z gA ml gkaus d gk fd bl fn'k ea Øk'rd kjh i f j o r Z d s f y , v x j v H k h H k h b ē k u n k j h o e g u r l s d k e u g h a f d ; k x ; k r k s n š k d k H k f o ' ; v e d k j e ; g k u k f u f ' p r g A m l g k a u s v k g e k u f d ; k f d e k u o r k o k n h , o a l e k u f o p k j j [ k u s o k y s l H k h j k t u š r d o l k e k f t d l x B u , d t V g k c j d k ; Z d j a v S j b l d h ' k # v k r b u g h a y k d l H k k p a p k o k a l s d h t k l d r h g A i f j o r Z d s b l v f H k ; k u e a e h f M ; k d h , d l ' k D r , o a i H k k o h H k f e d k j g x h A r k s v k b , ] g e l H k h , d c g r j l e r k e y d l e k t d h L F k k i u k d s f y , ] l e f i š H k k o l s f e y d j d k ; Z d j a v U ; F k c g r n j g k s t k , x h v S j g e k j s g k F k i N r k u s d s f l o k ; d N H k h u g h a v k , x k A \*\*\*

bM; u tFLVI i kvhZ ds mEehnokj dks Hkkj h erka l s fot; h cuk, a



MKND mfnr jkt jk'v; ve; {k

MKND mfnr jkt us blde VDI dfe' uj ds i n dks Bpjkdj bat i k D; ka cuk; h\

- 1- l eku o vfuok; Z f'k[kk] l c d k s d k e , o a l e r k e y d l e k t d s f y , A
  - 2- futh {k= ea vkj {k.k , o a v k j {k.k d k u u d s f y , A
  - 3- f d l k u k a d k ' k k s ' k . k l e k l r d j u s d s f y , A
  - 4- v Y i l a ; d k a d h ' k k l u & i z k k l u e a H k k x h n k j h d s f y , A
  - 5- t u r a - d s n q e u e k u r a - o t k f r o k n d s [ k k R e s d s f y , A
- i=lpj % Vh22] vry xto jM] duW l yd ] ubl fnyh&110001 Qku % 011&23354841] VshQDI % 011&23354842  
Email : dr.uditraj@gmail.com Website: www.ijp.co.in

# puko ea I fo/kk, a o /ku nus okys I dMka xuk ol ny djxa

bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ ds insk; {k} Qyfl g xls'e uscrk; k fd xr fnol ubZfnYyh ea iKVhZ ds jk"Vh; ve; {k} MKND mfnr jkt us ykd I Hkk puko ds fy, iKVhZ ds 79 iR; kf'k; ka dh igyh I ph tkjh dj nh gA mUgkaus I tpr fd; k fd fnYyh dh 2] mO iD dh 22] fcgkj dh 17] ee; insk dh 6] tEekd'ehj dh , d] egjk"V dh 2] if'pe cakry dh 6] dukV/d dh 2] jktLFkk dh 10] gfj; k.kk dh 3] >k [kM dh 1 o mUjkpy dh 1 I HV dsfy, viuh igyh I ph tkjh dhA MKND mfnr jkt Lo; amO iD dh Qrgij I HV I s puko yMxa

gfj; k.kk dh vHh rd ?kk'kr 3 I HVka ds iR; kf'k; ka ds uke ga & fHkokuh&eglnx<+ I s t; fl g dVkfj; k] fgl kj I s jksku yky cakM+ , oa vacyk I s I qcu yky pkskjha

iKVhZ ds jk"Vh; ve; {k} MKND mfnr jkt usdgd fd vc puko ea dkyeku] tkr o ekeZ gloh gks pprk gA fl ) kar] fopkj] ?kksk.kk&i = , oa I ?k"V dh vgf; r I ektr gkrh tk jgh gA u, o Nksnykads I keus cM+ I eL; k ; g gSfd puko yM+ okys i s k ekars ga vks cM+ ny iR; kf'k; ka dks yMkus ds fy, i s k nrs ga bu i fjlLFkr; ka eafodkl o

## Qy fl g xls'e

egxkbZ tS s eqka dh ckr cekuH I kcr gks jgh gA m|ksxifr; ka dk gLr{ki bruk c<+ x; k gS fd os fofHku nyka ds chip dkys eku dh rkdfr ij I e>k'k djg jgs gA mUgkaus dgk fd dkQh I ; k ea ernrk o dk; dUkkz Hkh HkzV gks x, gA igys puko gtjka o yk [kka ea gprk djrk Fkk vc djMka ea gkaus yxk gA mUgkaus vius iR; kf'k; ka dk vkokgu fd; k fd ftu&ftu {ks-ka ea os puko yM+ jgs ga iz kl dja fd pins ds I g; ks I s puko yM+ vks turk dks f'kf'kr djus dh dks'k'k

dja fd tks dkys eku dk bLreky dj okV ekax jgs ga os puko ds ckn 100 ; k gatkj xqkk fofHku rjhcka I s yMxa mUgkaus dgk fd puko vk; ks us ckgjh [kpZ dks jkdus dk iz kl fd; k yfdu puko vks vfekd [kphyk gks x; k gA [kpZ vc gsyhdKIVj] 'kjkc] dk; dUkk dh etnjh] pk; &uk'rk] [kkuk] okV ds cnys ukV vkfn ij vR; fekd gkaus yxk gS ftl s puko vk; ks vks ml ds i; bskd i dM+ ugha I drA tix: d turk @ okVj gh bl dk bykt dj I drs ga mUgkaus crk; k fd iKVhZ ftu i edk eqka ij puko yM+ jgh gSosg&

- 1- I eku o vfuok; Z'f'k{kk} I cdk dke , oa I erknyd I ekt dh LFki uka
- 2- futh {ks- ea vkj {k.k , oa vkj {k.k dkuuA
- 3- fdl kuka etnjka ds 'kksk.k dh I ekftrA
- 4- vVi I ; dka dh 'kkl u&i z kkl u ea Hkkxhmjha
- 5- turæ ds nqeu ekura- o tkfrok d [kkREKA

Qy fl g xls'e us dgk fd gfj; k.kk dh ckdh I HVka ij yM+ okys iR; kf'k; ka dh I ph bl h I Irkg tkjh dj nh tk, xhA



## bat i k dks gh okV D; ka

I kffk; kj

nsk ea tc I dMka iKVZ; ka gka rks bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ dks cukus dh D; k t: jr vk i Mh\ ftl ny dks ykx ukjkt gkdj udjrs ga ml h dks nckjk Hkh ftrk nrs ga , d k bl fy, fd turk dh pgr dsfgl kc I sdke ugha gks i k jgk ga tc iKVZ; ka ds fl ) karka, oa dk; Deka dh I hek, a gkj rks Hkys gh bZekunjh I s dke fd; k tk, rks Hkh I eL; k dk I ekeku ugha gkaus okyk ga nsk vktkn gkaus ds igys gh jktu s rd iKVZ; ka dk tUe gks x; k Fkka I Hkh tkurs ga fd vkektud turæ dk tUe , oa fodkl ; jki ea gprka bl 0; oLFk dks geus fcuk vius I kekt d ifjosk ea <kys Lohdkj dj fy; ka turæ fcuk iKVhZ ds I alko ugha ga Hkjr; I ekt dh i fjlLFkr; ka dh n"V I s jktu hr u dpy vkrfkd , oa jktu s rd I eL; kvka ds I ekeku ij dh tkuh pfg, cYd I kekt d I eL; k Hkh dlnz fclnqgkuk pfg, A tks I ekt gtjka o"kk&l sfoHkfr gks vks HknHko ftl dh vkrk gkj ml I eL; k dks jktu hr Nq rd ugha rks bl dk I ekeku dks djxka jktu s rd ny ; fn bZekunjh I s Hkh dk; Zdjark Hkh I eL; k, ajgscha vks ml dk dkj . k gSfd emy etZ dks jktu hr us Nprk gh ugha vktkn ds ckn ; fn I kekt d I eL; k dk I ekeku [kksk x; k gsrk rks vkt tkr ds vkekkj ij jktu hr djus ds fy, vol j gh u jg tkrka bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ gh , dek= , d h gSftl us I ekt ds vl yh etZ dks I e>k ga bl ds I ekeku ds fy, I eku o vfuok; Z'f'k{kk} I cdk dke , oa I erknyd I ekt dh LFki uk dks i edk nh x; h ga I Hkh nyka dks rhu eq; Hkxka ea foHkfr fd; k tk I drk ga dkad o Hkjr; turk iKVhZ tS sny dY; k.kdkjh , oa I dkekuokn jktu hr dh ekjk dk i rfufero djrh ga dE; fuLVka dh n"V I s Hkjr ds I ekt ea xjhc , oa vehj nks gh oxZ ga D; k xjhc cka.k o xjhc nfy , d gks I drs ga dN ifjorZdkjh ny Hkh gS tS scgtu I ekt iKVhZ 'kq ea t: j I kekt d eqs dks fy; k yfdu vQI kd vc rks, d sny vks urk tkr dh gh jktu hr djus yxsga dgkars I eL; k dk I ekeku [kksuspys fks vc [kpr gh I eL; k cu x, ga MKND mfnr jkt usdfe'uj blude VDI ds in dks Bpjkj bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ cuk; k gsrks, d fo'k'k edl n dsfy, u fd i s k deku I Ukk gkfl y djus ; k fdl h etcjh cl A mUgkaus vuq tpr tkr@tu tkr I xBuka dk vf[ky Hkjr; i fjl ak dseke; e I s i k p vkj {k.k fojkakh vks nka dh yMbz yMha MKND vEcMdj ds I i uka dk Hkjr cukus dk dk; Z mUgkaus 4 uoaj] 2001 dks fd; k tc yk [kka nfy tkr&i kar ds caku dks rkm dj cks) ekeZ ea 'kkfey gq A futh {ks- ea vkj {k.k dh yMbz yM+ gh jgs ga os yxkrkj ekax djrs vk jgs gS fd emy deh'ku ds rgr tks vkj {k.k fi NM&oxZ dks fn; k x; k ml ea I sed yekuka dk fgLI k vyx dj fn; k tk, rkd budh Hkh u ekbnxh 'kkl u&i z kkl u ea I fuf'pr gka 2006&07 ea tc fi NM&oxZ dks mPp f'k{k.k I LFkkuka ds i ds k ea vkj {k.k feyk rks ml dk fojkak gprk rks MKND mfnr jkt bl ds i {k ea [kM&gq vks ns ko; ki h vkns yu pykdj fojkak; ka dk egrkM+ tok fn; ka 'kgj eapijkl h ; k Nksv nprkunj dh Hkh gkyr xka dscM&dk'rdkj I svPNh ga tc rd dkys eku] tkr , oa ekeZ ds vkekkj ij jktu hr gsrh jgsxh xka dh nprk kuh jgscha



MKND mfnr jkt jk"Vh; ve; {k

I kffk; kj I Ukkkj ny m|ksxifr; ka , oa fodkl ds i s I s deh'ku vks I ka n fufek vkfn I s djMka : i ; s ds dkys eku dk bLreky puko ead jgs ga turk dk , d fgLI k HkzV gks pprk gS tks ukV] 'kjkc vks Lokfz ea, d sykska dks okV ns jgs ga rks os thrus ds ckn yM ugha epk, xars D; k djxan bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ ds i kl dkyk eku ugha gS vks u gh bl dscy ij puko yMxa bl fy, I cdsfgr ea gSfd bl ds mEetokj dks ftrkus ds fy, i jk I g; ks na bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ dk puko fplg jsy bat u ga iKVhZ i at hr rks gS yfdu eku; rki klr ugha gS bl fy, dN LFkkuka ij ; g puko fplg ugha fey I drk ga gky ea uskuy nfy Y'v cuk ftl ea MKND mfnr jkt i eku egkl fpo ga jk"Vh; ve; {k & Jh jke foykl i kl oku , oadk; dkhj ve; {k & Jh jkenkl vkBoys ga bl dseke; e I s Hkh xjhcka vks nfy rka dsfy, I ak"V fd; k tk jgk ga

fuond % bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ

## cl i k jkt ea vQI j gks pps ga cnrehTk

### bl jk mYyk fl rhdh

cl i k I jdkj ea vf/kdkfj; ka dh cnrehTk fkeusdk uke ugh ys jgh ga y[kuA ea, Mh, e vfuy i kbd jkjk f'k'kd dks turs I sekjus ds ckn vc cMk dpgjh ds I ekus vu'ku dj jgh vka kks I s valh cap qZ nfy efgyk dks mi ftyk/kdkjh jkjk i HVus dk ekeyk I keus vk; k ga bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ ds insk egkl fpo bl jk mYyk fl nhdh us vf/kdkjh jkjk c) nfy efgyk dh fi vkbZ dh dM+ kcnkaesfunt dh ga

bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ ds insk egkl fpo us vkt vius c; ku ea dgk fd nfy rka dh >Bh fgrksh ek; korb dh I jdkj ds vf/kdkjh o i fyi I onu 'kkl; gks pps ga bd kQ u feyus ij vu'ku ij cBh o) , oa vH [kks I s valh efgyk dks cMk ftys ds mi ftyk/kdkjh us tedj i HVka mUgkaus dgk fd nfy rks ds uke ij kuh I jdkj ea gh nfy rks vks efgy vka dk mri mva gks jgk ga bl I ecdk ea ekuof/kdkj o efgyk vk; ks dks bl idj.k dh tnd ds fy, cMk tkuk pfg, A mi ftyk/kdkjh umu pOortz o i fyi ds fo: ) I [r dkjokbZ dh tk, A

mUgkaus dgk fd dN ekg imz cas ds mi ftyk/kdkjh us {ks-h; fo/kk; d ij Lo; aMMS I sgeyk cky fn; k Fkka bl ekeys dks fo/kku I Hk ea mBkus ds ckn Hkh cl i k I jdkj us dkbZ dk; bkg h ugha dhA +

## i fjl ak , oa bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ dk i rk cnyk

i fjl ak , oa bAM; u tFLVI iKVhZ dk i rk ch&113] I okh; , UDy] ubZ fnYyh&110017 I s cnydj Vh&22] vrgy xto jkM] dukW lys ] ubZ fnYyh gks x; k ga vkxs I s i=kpj , oa I Ei dZ Vh&22] vrgy xto jkM] dukW lys ] ubZ fnYyh ij gh dja & MKND mfnr jkt] jko ve; {k

# MKND vEcMdj dk l i uk tkfrfoghu l ekt dh LFkki uk ; k tkfr; ka dh l j puk\

MKND vEcMdj dk 118oka tlefnu igys dh Hkkir bl ckj Hkh tkj&tkj l s euk; k tk jgk gA eukus dk fl yfl yk yxHkx , d eghus rd pyr k gš i j j k , a fuHkkus dk dke T+knk vlg mudsfl ) kar ka dks ekuus dh ckr de gkrh gA MKND vEcMdj us l kbeu del'ku ds l keus vfr'kks'kr nfyra dh l eL; kvka dks j [kk vlg ml l si Hkkfor gkdj vaxst'gachier us MKND vEcMdj dks vi uk i {k j [kus ds fy, ynu dh xlyest+ l Hkk ea vkef=r fd; ka bkyM ds ml l e; ds i ekkuea=h j'ets eXMKuKYM us eq yekuka vlg nfyra dks i Fkd erfekdkj dk vfejdkj fn; kj ftl ij xkakh th vl ger gq vlg i uk dh ; jonk ty eae22 fnu rd vu'ku ij cBs jgA mudk ekuuk Fkk fd nfyrglwn l ekt dk fgl l k gš bl fy, buds i Fkd erfekdkj nus dk eryc gksk fd l ekt l s vyx djuka xkakhth dh vfgd k dk gffk; kj fgd k l s Hkh T+knk etojj dj nus okyk gkrk gA blugha i fjflFkr; ka ea MKND vEcMdj us xkakhth l s i uki DV fd; k vlg vkj {k.k ij l gefr cuhA l foekku l febr cukr l e; xkakhth us MKND vEcMdj dk uke i Lrkfor fd; ka MKND vEcMdj nfyra 'kks'krkj efgykva , oa vYil e; dka ds fy, reke i koekku l foekku ea j [kus ea l Qy jgA dñ vlg Økfrdkjh i koekku gkus pkfg, Fks tks u gks l dA nñ jka dh l gefr ij Hkh cgr ckr vkekkfjr FkA Hkkjr ds l foekku dh ekkjk 17 ea vLi"; rk fuokj.k eksyd vfejdkj ds : i ea 'krfey fd; k x; ka bl ds LFkku ij ; fn tkfr mUeyu dks eksyd vfejdkj cuk; k x; k gkrk rks vkt tkr&i kar dk bruk i Hkko u fn [krka ; g gkrk ds j xkakhth Lo; avLi"; rk ds fojkek rks Fks yfdu tkfr mUeyu ds i {kekj ugha FkA

MKND vEcMdj tc dkuu eah Fks rks i ekkueah tokj yky ug; l se'kfojk ydj fglwn dñ fcy i sk fd; k ftl ea efgykva dks tkj dh l Ei fluk ea vfejdkj l fgr reke vlg {k-ka ea muds cjkcj dk gd 'krfey FkA l d n ea foeks d i sk gkus ij l d n ds vlnj d'ejokn l d n , oa eah bl dk fojkek djus yxs vlg ug; us ncko ea vtdj ftl foeks d dks ikl djkus dh l gefr nh Fkh] eplj x, A MKND vEcMdj dks xgjk ekDdk yxk vlg ml gkus dkuu eah ds in l s bl rth Qk nrs gq dgk fd ; fn vkt Hkh fglwn l ekt efgykva dks cjkcj dk vfejdkj nus ds fy, rš kj ugha gA rks ; g cgr gh T; knk nñkx; i wZ gA bl ds ckn MKND vEcMdj vi uk jktuŕrd ny cukus ea t'x, vlg Hkkjr dks d) e; HkhA 14 vDVicj] 1956 dks ukxij dh

ekjrh ij yk [kka nfyra ds l kfk cks) ekeZ ekkj.k djs ds fo'kksrkš l s nfyra ds mRFkku] eku&l Eeku , oa l ekt ea tkr&i kar dh l ekt dk exz l z k Lr fd; ka bl l s egkj k"V" ea l k d frd Økfr dk dkjoka vks c-k vlg ml ds i Hkko l s ftruh tkx: drk vlg i xfr egkj k"V" ds nfyra ea vk; h mruh vU; LFkku ka ij nškus dks ugha feyrhA MKND vEcMdj dk 6 fnl e] 1956 dks i fjfuokZ k gks x; ka buds vnkysu dh okjl fjifcydu i kviz vnd bñM; k cuh vlg dñ gn rd 1960 ds n'kd ea l Qyrk Hkh i ktr dhA x'ckth ds dkj.k fjifcydu i kviz vnd bñM; k dñ [kkl dke; kch ugha gfl y dj l dha MKND vEcMdj dks d'oy nfyra ds el h gk ds : i ea nškus gh tkr&i kar gA l foekku dh ekkjk 25 l s ydj 30 rd tks vfejdkj , oa l foek, a vYil e; dka dks fn; k gš nfu; k ea 'kk; n gh fdl h vlg nsk ea gka efgykva ds cks ea mYy [k fd; k tk p'pk gA MKND vEcMdj tehu dk jk"Vh; dj.k djuk pgrs Fks vlg l jdkj dk cM s m l k s ka ea , d k fkdj A Hkkjr ds dE; fuLVka l s vkrfkd ekeys ea ; s dgha vfekd i xfr'khy FkA nñkx; l s buds ; ksnku dks i jk Js ugha feyk yfdu tš & tš s yxs tkxr gkr tk jgs gš er MKND vEcMdj ft'nk l s T+knk i Hkko'kkyh gkr tk jgs gA fjifcydu i kviz vnd bñM; k dh x'ckth ds dkj.k MKND vEcMdj ds dkjoka dks ekDdk yxka ml s i jk djus dk ok; nk ydj dka khjke th Hkkjr; l ekt ds i Vy ij vk, A dka khjke us g'kja o'kka l s c'v l ekt ds varfojkek dks l e>k vlg ml dk bl nky djs d jktuŕrd l Qyrk gfl y djus ea l Qy jgA MKND vEcMdj dk ey fl ) kar tkfr mUeyu Fk t'cd cgr l ekt i kviz dk , d k dnfi ugha bl us nfyrtkr; ka ea Hkh mi tkfrok i sk djus dh i jh dks'k'k dhA rfeyukMq l s ydj d'ehj rd rFk x'qjkr l s ydj cakj rd MKND vEcMdj ds fopkja ij vkekkfjr reke l xBu cus vlg vkt Hkh gA ; s l kjs viuh&viuh rjg l s iz kl dj jgs gA Hkkjr; l ekt ea 0; ktr dñfr; ka vl ekurk , oa HknHkko l ekt djus ds fy, ete' jk"Vh; vnkysu dh t+ jr gA bl fy, {k-h; vlg Nkvs l xBu p'gdj Hkh vi us m'š; ka dks i ktr ugha dj ik jgs gA MKND vEcMdj dk l ak'z eqk vkekkfjr] ekjuk&in'kz , oa vnkysu l s Hkjk i M k gš yfdu mlkj

foukn d'ekj] jkO dkskk/; {k

Hkkjr ea MKND vEcMdj ds fopkja dks ekuusokyh rFkdfkr cl ik dk bul s



dkbz l jkdj ugha gA Hkkjr dh jktuhr ea ; gh , d , d k ny gš tks vi us dk; ZlUkZ/ka dh l j {k o l Eeku ds fy, Hkh dñ ugha djrka nfy mri m'ea ds fo: ) tuknysu] egakb] fctyh] i kuh] f'k{k} LokLF; vkfn l eL; kvka ij bl ds }kju rts tu vnkysu fd; k x; k vlg u gh l d n , oa foekku l Hkh ea x'khj cgl , oa p'pka tkrh; varfojkek dk ykHk fujrj : i l smBkrs jguk vlg mO i D tš scM s l m s ea e; eah cuus dskn l eFkZka ea eukoKkfud vi {kk, a , oa vk'kk, acuk, j [kuk gh bl dk dk; ZgA dk; ZlUkZ l ky Hkj ukv' bd'ek djus vlg dñ dešv; ka ds xBu ea yxk; k tkrk jgrk gš vlg ml s ckj&ckj dgk tkrk jgrk gš fd l ekt dks eku&l Eeku , oa vfejdkj fnykus ds fy, geškk os [kkn cus jgs vFkr-Hkxhkh] l ef]) eku&l Eeku i kus dh Lo; a dkbz ykyl k u i sk djA vkt eupknh ekuf drk ds Hkh jktuŕrd usk ea bruk fgeer ugha gš fd og nfy dks tehu ij cBk, yfdu ek; korb , d , d h usk gš ftUgkus dHkh l Hkxvka , oa jšy; ka ea fdl h nfy dks cxy ea d'z ughanA fi Nys o'kz l qh ek; korb] jkekLokh i šj; kj dh efrZ dh LFkki uk d jds ml gA l eekfur djuk pgrh Fkh yfdu eupknh rkd'ra us fojkek fd; k vlg ml ds mi jk dk; Øe fujLr dj fn; k x; ka ; fn ; s eupknh rkd'ra dy vEcMdj dh efrZ yxkus dk fojkek djus yxa rks D; k cl ik l q'heks l qh ek; korb muds Hkh R; kx nakh\ ek; korb dh l Ukki jLrh , oa yky q'rk vxj ; gka rd dj fn; k gš rks dy vEcMdj ds l kfk Hkh , d k gks tk, xka og l e; txus vlg fojkek djus dk ugha jg tk, xka bl fy, ; gh l gh ekškk gš fd fo [kñm r gks x, nfy vnkysu dks cpk fy; k tk, A tc rd

ds vj- ukjk; .ku-jk"V" fr ugha cus Fks rc rd ; g dgk tkrk Fk fd Hkkjr dk jk"V" fr , d ckj dkbz nfy gkus pkfg, A muds gkus l s fdruk QdZ i M] ge l Hkh tkurs gA , d k gh l q'he d'vZ ds eq; U; k; k'k'k ds l eak ea yxs ckr fd; k djrs Fks vlg oržku ea nfy gh nks o'kz l s vfekd l e; l s bl in dks l q'kškr dj jgs gš rks fdruk cnyko vk; k ; g Hkh fdl h l s Nqk ugha gA bl dk eryc ; g ugha fd nfy rks] fi N m k s] vYil a; ; dksa dks eq; eah ; k i ekkueah dk in ugha pkfg, ] cYd vlg Hkh pkfg, i jUrj fopkjekjk] uhr; ka , oa 'kks'krka ds vfejdkjka dh dher ij ugha fdl h nfy dks igys gh i ekkueah cu tkuk pkfg, FkA vPNh ckr gš fd l qh ek; korb pkj ckj mO i D dh eq; eah cut'q yfdu bl ckj ds buds 'kkl udky l s tks gku nfy l ekt , oa nškus gks jgh gš ml dks i jk djuse nfi ; ka l ky yx tk, xka vc l qh ek; korb us i ekkueah dh d'z dh [kfrj fl ) kar] l ekt d i f'orZ] egki # "kka ds fopkj] 0; oLFk i f'orZ dh tax vkfn dks rkd ij j [k fn; k gA vk, fnu nfyra ij mri m'ea c<+ jgs gA nfy de'pkj; ka , oa vfejdkj; ka dh r'k'rh eg'oi wZ LFkku ka ij ugha jg x; h gA eq; l fpo] d'cuv l fpo] i f'yl egkfunsd vkfn tš s ofj" B inka in rFkdfkr l o.kz d'k'ct gA foek; d] eah , oa cl ik ds in k'fkd'k; ka dh fgeer vfejdkj; ka l s fey dj dke djkus dh ugha jg x; h gA vfejdkj; ka dk eu bruk c<+ x; k gš fd tui r'ufufek; ka dks e'kedkus yxs gš fd cl ik ea jguk gš; k ugha l e; jgrs vxj fodYi ugha i sk fd; k rks l e>ks nfi ; ka l ky ge i hNs gks tk, xka vEcMdj] Qy] i šj; kj vkfn ds fopkja ij pyusokys cl ikbz vñj gh vñj ?k'v egl' dj jgs gš vlg b'rtkj dj jgs gš fd dkbz fodYi mHkjdj vk, A ; kn jgs fd MKND mfr jkt us vud'p'p' tkr'et' tkr vR; kpkj fuokj.k vfeku; e dks bykgkckn gkbz d'vZ ea ; kfpdk nk; j djs cpk; ka l u- 1997 ea i k'p vkj {k.k fojkek vnk'k d'k'z , oa i'k'k {k.k foHkx }kjk tkjh fd, x, ftudh okfi l h ds fy, ekuuh; mfr jkt ds usRo ea vud'p'p' tkr'et' tkr l xBu ka dk v [ky Hkkjr; i fj l ak dk xBu fd; k x; ka bl ds l ak'z ds dkj.k Hkkjr; l foekku ea rhu l d'k'ku gq rc tkdj reke Nhus x, vkj {k.k ds vfejdkj okfi l

gq A MKND vEcMdj dk ey l ak'z tkfrfoghu l ekt dh LFkki uk Fk vlg bl hfy, i fj l ak , oa ykMz c] k Dyc ds l g; kx l s 2001 ea n l yk [k yxska dks cks) cukus dk dk; Øe fy; k x; ka ml l e; dñz ea Hkkjr; turk i kviz dh l jdkj Fkh ftl us reke vMaca [kM s fd, bl ds clotm yk [kka yxska us cks) ekeZ dh nh {k yhA i fj l Fkr , oa dky ds vud'kj futh {k- ea vkj {k.k dh ekax mBk; h xba Hkkjr flFkr vejd' m l k s ka ea vkj {k.k ds fy, vDVicj 2005 ea ok'kxVu ea v'okt mBk; hA gekjs vnkysu ds nco ea gh ; i h, l jdkj us vkj {k.k dkuu cukus dk eqk l k>k U; mure dk; Øe ea 'krfey fd; k vlg fnl e] 2008 ea bl l eak ea jkt; l Hkh eafcy Hkh i sk fd; k ftl ea cgr l h [kfe; ka Fkh] geus ekax dh fd [kfe; ka dks nñ djus ds ckn gh ; g dkuu dk : i ya yfdu nñkx; l s ; g dkuu u cu l dka ftu rFkdfkr nfy uskva us bl fcy dk fojkek fd; k ml g'aj tožku , DV ds ckj seagh i rk ugha FkA

MKND vEcMdj ds fopkja dh ikl i xdrk d'oy nfy r'k'ku ea gh ugha nškus pkfg, cYd nškus ds p'p'q'k fodkl ds fy, mruk gh l k'k'z gA MKND vEcMdj dk fopkj eud; ka ds chip [kM s tkfr dh nhokj dks r'k'k'k gš vlg tc , d k gks tk, xk rks gekjs nškus ea fdl kuk' et'ajkj c'udjka dk vnkysu l Qy gkdj jgs ka Ql y dVus ds l e; fdl ku dks tkseW; feyrk gš og de gkrk gš ftl l s fdl kuh ?k'v ds 0; ol k; cu x; h gA bl s v'f'jDr fctyh] i kuh vkfn dh vud'q'ekrk , oa [kñ&cht o dh vuk'kd nokva dk egak gkus fdl ku dks u ejus n'k gsu thus n'k gA nñkx; l s vHh Hkh yxs vi us dks i <k'fy [k ekurs gA vlg dgrs Fkds ugha fd tkr&i kar rks chrs tekus dh ckr gš yfdu tc 'kñh&fookg djuk gkrk gš rks fdrus yxs tkfr ds ckj fookg djrs gA nškus ds yxska dks l k'puk gksk fd MKND vEcMdj ds fopkj ds f'cuk dš sl erkeyd l ekt cuk; k tk l drk gš vc nfy l ekt tkx: d gks x; k gš og tkfrok , oa mi tkfrok dks gok nus okyh usk ek; korb tš s yxska ds pakj ea Qd us okyk ugha gš vlg ; gh dkj.k gš fd og ckck l kgc ds l i uka dks l gh : i l s l kdkj djus, oamuds dkjoka dks e'ity rd ig'kus dk l dYi ysp'p' ekuuh; mfr jkt ds usRo dks lohdkj djrk tk jgk gA vkvls bl ikou vol j ij ge l Hkh l dYi ya fd ge ml h dk ru&e'ku l s l kfk nxa tks Hkkjr dks tkfrfoghu , oa l erkeyd l ekt cukus ds ckck l kgc ds l i us dks l kdkj djus dh fn'kk eadk; Zdjxka



# MkWD vEcMdj % , d egku 0; fDrRo - 14 višy tUefnu (Nk= fnol ) fo' kš'k

gtkj kacj l jkrh gš  
ujfxl vi uh cujij iJA  
cMh ef' dy l sgrk gš  
peu eanhkoj i ška  
mi jkDr ykbuu ckck l kgc  
MKWD vEcMdj ds thou] R; kx]  
drD; ] egku 0; fDrRo , oa'NfrRo dks  
fu% ang c[ kch c; ka djrh gA , d  
, š k Hkjr; ftl usviuh cgvk; keh  
čfrHk l siijh nfu; k ea; g crk fn; k  
fd Hkjr; ka eafuf'pr : i l sčfrHk  
dh dkbz deh ughagA

čfro'kz MKWD vEcMdj ds  
tUe fnu 14 včšy dks Nk= fnol ds  
: i ea euk; k tkrk gš D; kčd MKWD  
vEcMdj us f'k{kk dks cgr' egro  
fn; k gšnsk eamuds vykok fd l h us  
f'k{kk ds egro dks turk ds l ešk  
ugha čLr' fd; ka , d rdz gš fd  
f'k{kk dks fuf'pr : i l sgea Hkxoku  
ekudj pyuk gš D; kčd tks jst , d  
?kšk l k=ek gš ml dk D; k Lrj gš nks  
?kšk l k=ek okys dk D; k Lrj gš plj  
?kšk včšy N % ?kšk l k=ek okys dk D; k  
Lrj gš \ včšy n l ?kšk l k=ek okyk  
egku gš xk] ml ds fopkjka ea Loa gh  
fopkjka ds fo'yšk.k dh {kerk vk, xh]  
ml s dkbz 'kDr fxjk ugha l drh ml ds  
fopkjka ea l q=ek gš xh včšy tks ckjg  
?kšk l s vf'kd l k=ek jgk gš vius  
eju&tthus dh rjQ u >kčk gš  
thou ea l ekt dh xnxh dks l kQ  
djus ea yxk; k gš ml l s cMk Hkjr  
ekW d l i nr dks gš l drk gA muds  
fopkjka eš Hk'k.k ka ea l ykga ea ogh  
ckjg ?kšk l s vf'kd dh f'k{kk dk , d  
u; k nDku Hkjk FkA l kelftd l erk  
dk vl yh vLrRo ckck l kgc MKWD  
vEcMdj dk og l kelftd nišk  
ftl ea, drk dh >y d Fkh] , d l Ppk

n'kz Fk mudh f'k{kk us gškja dks  
f'k{kk nh včšy mu gškja l s djka dks  
f'k{kk feyhA MKWD vEcMdj f'k{kk  
ds ckjs ea dgrs gš f'k{kk ds ckn rē  
Lo; a vius fopkj cnyks f'k{kk dh  
egur dHh cčkj ugha tkrh vkt  
f'k{kk dh noh MKWD vEcMdj dh  
rLohj gš ftl us l d kj dh l kjh fMxh  
čkr dj <š l kjh i l r dafy [kA MKWD  
vEcMdj dk dguk Fk fd dkbz Hk  
Kku fcuk f'k{kk }kjk čkr ugha gš  
l drkA f'k{kk l s gh tkxfr vkrh gA  
fcuk f'k{kk ds ekuo vKku včšy  
včkdj ea i Mk jgrk gš rFk og vius  
ckjs ea Hk vutku včšy vpru l k  
cuk jgrk gA f'k{kk l s gh ekuo ea  
pruk vkrh gš včšy ml ea rHh  
egro d k; a mri uu gš xh gA f'k{kk  
ds }kjk gh ekuo cuus dk ek; e ik  
yrk gš včšy ekuo cuus dk č; k l  
djrk gA bfrgkl crkrk gš fd ftl  
l ekt včšy nsk eaf'k{kk dh deh ikbz  
x; h ogka fodkl ugha gš ik; kA ; gka  
rd fd f'k{kk dh deh l s vuod nsk  
vius dks Lor= ugha j k ik, včšy  
l fn; ka fons kh 'kDr; ka l s i jkfr  
gš dj ij k/ku cus jgA vr, o fd l h  
Hk l ekt o nsk dks thfor včšy  
l 'kDr j [kus ds fy; sf'k{kk ij vf'kd  
cy nuk včšy ml dk čpkj o č l j  
čkr Fedrk ds l kfk djuk gš xkA  
f'k{kk ea MKWD čh-vkj-  
vEcMdj ds vuod kj vl hfer 'kDr  
ikbz tkrh gš l kelftd xgykeh dks  
l ekr djus dk f'k{kk , d l gh , oa  
'kDr' kkyh gffk; kj gA f'k{kk ds vHko  
ea xgyke ; g vučko ugha dj i krsfd  
og xgyke gš včšy xgykeh fdruh ghu]  
yTtkLin včšy n[kn voLFk gš xh gA  
f'k{kk nfyrika včšy 'kšk'krka ea včšy]

## MKW vkj- ds l kudj

l kelftd včšy jktušrd vktknh dh  
čkr grq tkxfr ykrh gš včšy fcuk  
včšy o l kelftd vktknh ds  
jktušrd vktknh fujkčd gš xh gA  
l ekt ea 0; klr vLi'; rk , oa  
xšjckj dks l ekr djus ea dōy  
f'k{kk l gk; rk dj l drh gA f'k{kr  
0; fDr gh Hkyh&Hk'k l e> l drk gš  
fd vLi'; rk l ekt dk dyd gA  
MKWD vEcMdj dk ; g Hk dguk Fk fd  
vLi'; rk dks l o.kz oxkz ds yxk Lor%  
l ekr dHh ugha dj xšjckj vNurka  
dks gh f'k{kr gš dj bl sl ekr djuk  
gš xk včšy fcuk f'k{kk ds vNur bl  
vLi'; rk dks dHh l ekr ugha dj  
l dčkA vuod čkdj ds 'kšk.k , oa  
vR; kpkj l s j'kk dōy f'k{kk gh dj  
l drh gA Hkjr; l šo/kku  
mudh Nfr; ka ea l ožsB gš rFk nsk  
dk xšj o gš včšy , d utj nfu; k ds  
l šo/kku fuel'k vka , oa muds }kjk  
cuk; s x; s l šo/kku dh fo'kšk'k vka  
ij Mkyrs gA ij h nfu; k ea viuh  
nkrkfxjh dk Madk i hVus okys fodl r  
Jskh ds nsk vešjd ea l šo/kku  
cukus ea 4 eghus dk l e; yxkA oks  
Hk ek= 7 /kjk vka dks l ekr  
djus ds ckn] dukMk ds l šo/kku ea 2  
o'kz 5 eghuš 147 /kjk, š včšy; k  
us 128 /kjk vka ds l šo/kku ea 9 o'kz  
dk l e; yxk; k] ogha Hkjr tš s  
fodkl 'khy nsk ds l šo/kku fuel'k  
MKWD Hkhejo vEcMdj us ek= 114  
fnuka ea 395 /kjk vka ds l kfk  
Hkjr; l šo/kku dks eirz i fn; kA  
Hkjr; l šo/kku ds 2]473 l a kšk'kuka  
ij ppkzo cgl dh xbz bl čkdj l s  
MKWD vEcMdj us MKVx devh ds

v/; {k , oa , d egku Hkjr; l i nr  
dk drD; ek= 114 fnuka ds l e; ea  
Hkjr dk l šo/kku iki djokdj  
viuh ftEenjk dks ijk fd; kA MKWD  
vEcMdj dh čq] ešk ds Lrj dk  
včšy nfu; k ds l šo/kku fo'kšk'kka  
l svkl kuh l sfd; k tk l drk gSA  
fcv'k dky ea o'kz 1927  
eayMz cdžgm us Hkjr; ka dks pšk'k  
nh fd os l šo/kku cukdj fn[kk; A  
'kk; n cdžgm dh l kp Fkh dh  
Hkjr; bl dk; Z dks dHh ugha ijk  
dj l drs MKWD vEcMdj ds bl dk; Z  
dks fons kka ea Hk dk Qh l jgk x; kA  
l kfk gh l kfk nsk ea vktkn Hkjr ds  
čFke jk'v'fr MKWD jktmz č l kn us  
č'k'k l r djrs gq dgk Bč/kku ds  
: i ea čfrfnu dč h z ij cBseušfd l h  
n l js; fDr dh vi šk'k T; knk vPNs <ak  
l s ; g ckr uk/ dh gš fd čk; i  
l fevr včšy bl ds l efr MKWD  
vEcMdj us ij h dh 'kfy; ka dh  
xMxMkgV% A geus MKWD vEcMdj dks  
čk; i l fevr ea yus včšy bl dk  
l Hk'k fr cukus dk tks fu.kz fy; k Fk  
ge ml l s cgrj včšy T; knk l gh  
fu.kz ys gh ugha l drs Fkš bl gkus  
dōy vius pšs tks dks l kfkčd gh  
ugha cuk; k vfi r q tks Hk dke muds  
fn; k x; k] mlgkua ml ea plj & pM  
yxk fn, gš A č/kkuea h ia tokgj  
yky ug; us dgk MKWD vEcMdj dks  
pšs l s čf+ k Qš yk rks gš gh ugha  
l drk FkA  
, d Hkjr; gkus ds ukrs  
gea xoz gš xk pšk, dh fi Nys gškja  
l kyka ea , d Hk , d k 0; fDr i šk ugha  
gvk ftl us brus de thou vof/k ea  
viuh ; kš; rk , oa l e; c) ; kstuk l s  
, e-, ] i h&, p-Mh-] Mh-, l & l h-] , y-

, y-Mh-] Mh-fyV] ckj&, V&ykW tš h  
vk/kk ntz l okBp fMxh; kA gkl y  
fd; k gš tks cđ] eRrk ea MKWD  
vEcMdj dh čkckj dj l dA mlgkua  
bl ds vfrfjDr 'enduk; d' ] 'čfg' Nfr  
Hkjr' ] turk , oa čq] Hkjr tš s  
ešk l k=ka dk čdk'ku fd; kA fofHku  
fo'k; ka ij vk/kfj 23 i l rda o  
vučka yšk fy [kA MKWD vEcMdj  
pkgrs Fksfd Hkjr tš s Nfr'k č/kku nsk  
ea [krh l Hk m] kška dk vk/kj cus  
včšy vk/kfud Hkjr dk <čp cuA os  
nsk ea rsth l s včšy kšckj . k ds l k/kj  
Fks D; kčd včšy kšckj . k ds fcuk fd l h  
nsk dh včšy; oLFk Bhd ugha jg  
l drh gš mudk dguk Fk fd fo'o  
ds l Hk nsk ea foKku včšy čkš] kšckj  
ds vk/kj ij rsth l s včšy kšckj . k gš  
jgk gš vr% , d h n'kk ea ge  
včšy kšckj . k dh mi šk'k dš dōy  
ij Eijkr d' h j m] kška ij fuHk  
jgdj nsk dh čxfr ugha dj l drs gA  
nsk ea včšy kšckj okroj . k ykus ds  
fy, MKW vEcMdj f'k{kk ea i fjo'ru  
pkgrs Fks muds erkuč kj f'k{kk  
0; kol kf; d & čkš] kšckj gš xh pšk,  
ftl s l k=ekj gekjs nsk ds ; pk oxz  
Loa m] kš /kš l Fk'k r dj l ds rFk  
včšy kšckj čfr' Bkuka ea mlga jst xkj  
fey l dA bl čkdj ds č'k'kr  
0; fDr čfr' Bkuka ea dk; Z dj xš rks  
mudk mri knu c<š k rFk mri kna ea  
xqokrk vk; xhA  
l Eeku ea švkt rškj  
tUe fnol ij  
višk djrk i nč dh FkyhA  
yfd u ejs včšy kxh včšy ka  
l s QW jgh rjh Lefr dh  
d: . k dgkuA l:  
sonkarr@yahoo.com

1/4 "B 1 dk 'kšk'  
cgknj l kudj dh gr; k ds fy, ...  
dh ugha vfi rgykdr= dh gr; k gA  
ftl ekckby Oku }kjk  
yxkrkj l at; jk; pšk'k bpkčz }kjk  
Oku fd; k x; k og ekckby u0  
9415616428 gA pšk'k bpkčz  
fe; h i j ds ekckby }kjk 25 ckj  
dky dš dš ekedk; k x; kA bšM; u  
tflVI i kVz mO iD ds insk  
v/; {k] dkyhpju l kudj] dks  
tc i r; k'kh Jh cgknj l kudj  
%ekckby u09839044509% us  
l kjh flFkr l s voxr dj; kA rc  
ml gksus bl h u0 ij  
9415616428 mi hnz pšk'k l h-  
vks fl Vh tšk'k l s ckr fd; kA os  
okrkz dš ckn Hk l r'V ugh gA včšy  
jkr ea 9-00 cts Fkks cykus ds  
fy, i fyl cy Hstk včšy dgk fd

tšk'kij] tšk'kij ea rškr pšk'o  
vk; kš ds rhuks i; bšk'kka dks  
fofokor fyf[kr : i l s bšM; u  
tflVI i kVz ds insk dk; kšy; }kjk  
l špr dj fn; k x; k FkA i r; k'kh  
cgknj l kudj Lo; ai; bšk'kka o  
MhO, eO o , l O i hO l s eykdr  
dh FkA 10 višy dks ešk; pšk'o  
včšy dš mO iD l s bšM; u tflVI  
i kVh] mO iD bdkbz dk i frufek  
eM y dkerk i d kn fo'odekz ds  
urRo ea 7%30 cts l k; afeyk včšy  
0; fDrxr o fyf[kr : i l s ij h  
flFkr l s voxr dj; kA bl ekeys  
l sl šekr [kčja i ešk l ekpj i =ka  
ea 11 višy dks Ni hA yšdu l e;  
jgrs dkbz dk; bšk'k ugha gš  
'kkl u & i z kkl u o pšk'o vk; kš  
}kjk l e; jgrs mfr dk; bšk'k dh  
x; h gš rks vkt cgknj l kudj  
dh gr; k u gš rA l eLr ?kVukže

l s ; g Li "V gš x; k gš fd mO iD  
l jdkj ds b'kšs ij cgknj l kudj  
dh gr; k dj; h x; h bl fy, ge  
ekx djrs gš fd cl ik l jdkj dks  
rjar c[kkzr fd; k tk, D; kčd  
tgk & tglamO iD ea bšM; u tflVI  
i kVz ds mEhnokj pšk'o yM+ jgs gš  
mlga bl h i dčk Mjk; k & ekedk; k tk  
jgk gA  
mi jkDr ds l eak ea vkt  
ešk; pšk'o vk; špr] ubz fnYyh o  
ešk; pšk'o včšy dš mO iD dks  
i = fy [kdj ekx dh xbz gš fd  
cgknj l kudj dh gr; k dk  
ftEenjk ekurs gq l hOvkO fl Vh  
tšk'kij] mi hnz pšk'kij] pšk'k bšk'kz  
fe; k i j l fgr vU; l šekr i fyl  
, oa i z kkl fud včšy dš kA dks  
fxj r'k j dš dš dMh dk; bšk'k dh  
tk, včšy tšk'kij ea pšk'o i f; k  
j i dh tk, A i j s ekeys dh Okš u

l hčvčbz tkp ds vksk fn, tk, A  
ckj & ckj MhO, eO o , l i h- tšk'kij  
dks l špr djus ds ckn Hk bl  
ekeys ea dkbz dk; bšk'k ugha gš  
l dh] bl fy, buds f[ky kQ Hk  
dk; bšk'k gš vk'kčk 0; Dr dh tk  
jgh gš fd LFkuh; i fyl mfr  
ekš k vka ea , Qvkbz/kj u ntz dš dš  
ekeys dks detkš djus dh dks' k'k  
dj jgh gA vr% l gh ekš k vka ds  
rgr , Qvkbz/kj ntz fd; k tk, A  
bšM; u tflVI i kVz ds insk v; {k]  
dkyhpju l kudj dks Hk [krj c<  
x; k gš mlga vfoya l j {kk egš k  
dj; h tk, včšy jk'Vh; v; {k]  
MKWD mfr jkt dks tM Jskh dh  
l j {kk egš k dj; h tk, ojuk i j s  
nsk ea bšM; u tflVI i kVz dk pšk'o  
i pkj i Hkfor gš xkA  
\*\*\*

# Low-caste Indians hold high cards in election

NEW DELHI (AFP) — Omprakash Ram spends his days cleaning the streets of New Delhi. Passers-by usually shun him, but this is election season and that means Ram is suddenly getting a lot of attention.

As one of 165 million Dalits, the lowest rung in India's rigid caste hierarchy, Ram belongs to a community whose votes could swing the result of the national polls that begin on April 16.

Ostracized by much of society, most Dalits -- or "untouchables" as they used to be known -- live in rural areas and lag behind upper-castes in education, employment and housing, often performing menial tasks such as cleaning sewers and collecting garbage.

But come election time, they find themselves courted by politicians of all stripes with promises of job quotas, free schooling and food subsidies.

Ram, 21, said he is doubtful that the election results will improve his quality of life.

"I don't think much will change," he said. "Politicians are all the same."

But although the first-time voter professes to have little faith in the mainstream political parties, he is adamant that his ballot will be counted.

"It's the only time I will ever be important," he told AFP.

In recent years, Dalit consciousness has risen to the point where they and other minorities turn out to vote in higher numbers than middle- and upper-class citizens.

"They know that for centuries they have been exploited and marginalised, and electoral politics is the one place where they can actually have an influence," said Vidhu Verma, a professor at Jawaharlal Nehru University in New Delhi who studies caste politics.

So-called "Dalit parties" such as the Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP) have been successful on a regional scale but have had to co-opt other minorities and upper-caste voters to expand their base.

Mayawati Kumari, the BSP leader who serves as chief minister of India's most populous state, Uttar Pradesh, has shown how far Dalits can

come in politics, and has her sights set on becoming India's first "untouchable" prime minister.

At a rally last week in the northern state of Haryana, thousands of supporters braved the heat to listen to her stump speech.

Ram Kishan, a Dalit labourer with six children, said he came to see Mayawati because he believed she would make his life better.

"I think she will deliver her promises. All I need is two meals a day for my family," he said.

But Mayawati cannot take nationwide Dalit support for granted as there are other regional parties vying for their votes, particularly outside the Hindi-speaking heartland of north India.

"They don't vote as a bloc throughout India, but they do vote together in different regions," said Verma.

Politicians from all parties are often accused of wooing Dalit votes, only to abandon the community as soon as they get elected.

And those Dalits who

have obtained elected office with mainstream parties -- often as the result of affirmative action programmes -- often find it difficult to push pro-Dalit policy.

"Once they get elected they work for the party, not for the Dalits," said Udit Raj, chairman of the Dalit International Foundation, which fights against discrimination.

"That's the predicament," he said, adding that many Dalit politicians are afraid to challenge their own parties' core policies.

Raj is also president of the Indian Justice Party (IJP), which he hopes will serve as a voice for Dalit concerns across the country.

The IJP is fielding around 100 candidates on a platform of compulsory and equal education, a casteless society, and job creation.

A bronze bust of Dalit icon and the architect of the Indian constitution, B.R. Ambedkar, sits in a glass case on Raj's desk.

Raj followed in Ambedkar's footsteps and

converted to Buddhism to escape the constant persecution he was subjected to as a Dalit.

He has married outside his caste and risen to the top of the Indian civil service as a tax officer -- and now he wants the Hindu caste system to be "annihilated."

Such views anger many upper-caste Indians, who resent quotas for Dalits in education and employment, and argue that continued benefits encourage Dalit segregation and limit their incentive to work hard.

But for Raj, such attitudes reveal a political elite unwilling to address deep-rooted social problems.

"Even educated people are not above the caste line," he said. "As long as caste is there, I don't think India is going to become a developed nation."

<http://www.google.com/hostednews/afp/article/ALeqM5hitWQCC-qPGqSVhUDbvDBeVGeo-A>

\*\*\*

## IJP candidate, Leo Augustine exposed corruption of Naidu

Hyderabad, April 14: The Telugu Desam president, Mr N. Chandrababu Naidu, is in for trouble and bigtime embarrassment with the state election authorities taking a serious note of his alleged instructions to party leaders to pump in money for the elections.

The Chief Electoral Officer, Dr I.V. Subba Rao, told mediapersons on Tuesday that he was verifying audio tapes containing the alleged discussions Mr Naidu held with his party leaders through teleconference when he made the remarks.

"We will take necessary action, including issuing notices to TD chief, after verifying the tapes," the CEO said. Mr Naidu is reportedly heard telling leaders to "spend money to match the Congress might."

The tapes created a stir as they also contained adverse remarks against his alliance partners, the Left and the Telangana Rashtra Samiti.

The Congress forwarded the audio tapes to the electronic media in which Mr Naidu asked his party leaders to see that "TD candidates win in any way."

In another tape, Mr Naidu expresses anger with the

senior leader, Mr Kadiam Srihari, for "dragging" him into the Telangana issue.

The tapes were submitted to the CEO by Mr Leo Augustine of the Indian Justice Party who also released them to the media. He alleged that Mr Naidu had instructed party leaders to ensure that money reached the booth committees should be sent through sealed covers.

Mr Augustine said he did not record the tapes nor did he tap telephones during the teleconference. He said he was given the tape by another person whom he refused to identify.

Mr Augustine demanded that the EC declare Mr Naidu ineligible to contest elections besides registering a criminal case against him.

The Chief Minister, Dr Y.S. Rajasekhara Reddy, demanded that the Election Commission take action on Mr Naidu. "He has been exposed thoroughly by these tapes. Talking loudly in public, he has instructed his men to spend left and right to win. He is demeaning the democratic values," Dr Reddy said.

The Congress submitted a memorandum to the EC officials in the state and decided to take it up with the

Central Election Commission at New Delhi. Mr Naidu denied the allegations and said the tapes are "fabricated."

"First let the Congress leaders tell from where they got the tapes. Who were involved in the phone-tapping," the Telugu Desam president asked.

He also suggested that his voice could have been mimicked. A Praja Rajyam delegation led by the party leader, Mr P. Upendra, complained to the Chief Electoral Officer that the Telugu Desam leaders or their

sympathisers were opening bank accounts in the name of poor voters to make them believe that the party's main election incentive of cash transfer scheme had come into force.

He also alleged that the Congress was transporting money and liquor in 108 ambulances.

The Telugu Desam on the other hand complained to the Election Commission that the Congress activists were transporting money and liquor in vehicles belonging to the Saakshi Telugu newspaper owned by the Chief Minister, Dr Y.S. Rajasekhara Reddy's son, Mr Jaganmohan Reddy.

<http://www.deccanchronicle.com/hyderabad/tape-tappings-naidu-487>

## Dalits Stand Cheated

The cold blooded murder of Bahadur Sonekar, the candidate of Indian Justice Party from Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh has raised very pertinent questions, the answers to which have to be found out by dalits. Where as Jaunpur is a general Parliamentary constituency, Bahadur Sonekar was a Dalit. That naturally gave irritation to general candidates especially the rival BSP candidate Dhananjay Singh, whose winning chances stood threatened by the deceased candidate of Indian Justice Party. The local police officers with the backing of their superiors and civil administration were putting avalanche of pressure on Indian Justice Party's candidate, but valiant, sincere, and popular that he was, he did not yield to the pressure but continued reporting the threat to his life to the concerned authorities including local election machinery, DM and SP. Every officer in the system showed his sheer indifference to the plight of innocent IJP candidate evidently under influence of political will. As such, there is not an iota of doubt that this murder was committed at the behest of ruling party of the State.

The Bahujan Samaj Party under the struggling leadership of Babu Kashi Ram started with Ambedkarism and anti upper caste stand. The dalits who had been victims of upper castes for centuries found in this party a saviour, a hope and extended unflinching support. Ms. Mayawati, after coming into power with dalits support started harassing the dalits just to appease the upper caste people who rallied around her to share power at the cost of downtrodden people. The caste pride in India is in the blood of the so-called high caste people. They are not prepared to see that people who were subservient to them till now should behave and act on equal terms and footing with them. BSP's Thakur candidate Dhananjay Singh did not relish that a dalit candidate pose a risk in election to him. The elimination of this dalit candidate from the scene was no problem for him, especially, when Chief Minister of the state is a dalit and could support him in any situation. In other words, high caste psyche has fully understood as to how the downtrodden people can be tortured through dalit Chief Minister, whose only aim and intent is to cling to power even at the cost of miseries to the people with whose support she reached to power. In the murder of Bahadur Sonekar, we are afraid, it is just a start and dalits in the state stand cheated by none other than the one who claims to be their messiah. \*\*\*

# VOICE OF BUDDHA

Publisher: Dr. UDIT RAJ (RAM RAJ), Chairman - Justice Publications, B-113, Sarvodaya Enclave, New Delhi-110017, Tel: 26960022, Telefax: 26534559

● Year : 12

● Issue 10

● Fortnightly

● Bi-lingual

● 1 to 15 April, 2009

- ❖ The CO and SI, Jaunpur Police Got IJP candidate Bahadur Sonkar murdered
- ❖ Dismissal of BSP Government Demanded
- ❖ Murder should be investigated by the CBI
- ❖ Election should be countermanded

New Delhi, April 14, 2009. Shri Upendra Chowdhary CO City, Jaunpur threatened Shri Bahadur Sonkar, the Indian Justice Party candidate from Jaunpur constituency not to contest by giving him 20 phone

the State President of Uttar Pradesh Indian Justice Party about the development, he (Shri Kalicharan Sonkar) conversed with Upendar Chowdhry, C.O. city Jaunpur over his mobile no. 9415616428. Even after this

D. C. Atri

Superintendent of police and all the three observers of Election Commission in Jaunpur. Candidate Bahadur Sonkar had personally met the observers,

DM, and SP. On April 10, at 7:30 PM, the representatives of Uttar Pradesh Unit of IJP under the leadership of Shri Kamta Prasad Vishwakarma personally met Chief Electoral Officer and explained the situation in writing. The leading newspapers published the news to this effect on April 11. But no timely action was taken by any authority in the system which resulted in the murder of an innocent candidate of Indian Justice Party. Had the administration and Election Commission taken suitable timely action, the murder of Bahadur Sonkar would not have been committed. It is clear from the events leading to this killing that the murder has been committed at the instance of Uttar Pradesh Government. We demand that BSP Government should be dismissed immediately because where ever the Indian Justice Party candidates are contesting the Lok Sabha Election, they are being threatened in similar manner.

In view of the above, the Chief Election Commission, New Delhi and Chief Election Officer, Uttar Pradesh have been requested in writing that Upendar Chowdhary, CO city

Jaunpur, Chowki in-charge Mianpur and other police and administrative officers responsible for killing of Bahadur Sonkar should be arrested and strict legal action should be taken against them. We also demand countermand of election in this constituency. The case should be got scrupulously investigated by CBI. In spite of bringing events and circumstances respectably in the knowledge DM and SP Jaunpur, no action was taken. Therefore, action should also be taken against them. There is a reason to believe that local police is trying to weaken the case by not putting the right sections of IPC in FIR. The FIR should be registered with right sections. The danger to the life of Shri Kalicharan Sonkar, the president of Uttar Pradesh Unit of IJP has also swelled, as such, he should be provided protection immediately. Likewise Dr. Udit Raj, the National President of Indian Justice Party should be provided 'Z' category security by the concerned authorities; in absence of which the election campaign of Indian Justice Party would be affected adversely.

\*\*\*



Body of Bahadur Sonkar hanging from a babool tree and local administration officers and IJP workers on the spot.

calls on 08-04-2009, evidently at the instance of BSP government. He said to our candidate "you are not doing the right thing, you will face the consequences, withdraw your candidature, meet me within ten minutes, you do not understand what can happen, will make life miserable" etc. When valiant Bahadur Sonkar did not pay heed, he was picked up and murdered and his body was found hanging on a tree on 13th April, 2009. This is not just murder of Bahadur Sonkar but of democracy as well.

The mobile phone from which Sanjay Roy, Chowki in-charge Mianpur made calls was 9415616428. 25 threatening calls were made by Chowki in-charge, Mianpur. When candidate Shri Bahadur Sonkar (Mobile 9889044509) informed

conversation he did not relent and at 9 PM he sent police force to call the candidate to police station with instructions that he (candidate) must reach, but due to fear IJP candidate did not go to the police station. The facts can be verified by getting the call details of Bahadur Sonkar. At last he was murdered.

The National President of IJP conveyed facts mentioned above to the Chief Election Commission, New Delhi and Chief Election Officer, Uttar Pradesh by way of sending fax on 10-04-2009. Prior to this, on 09-04-2009, the IJP state office had informed in writing to Chief Election Commission, India, Chief Election Officer, Uttar Pradesh, Director General of Police, Chief Secretary, Uttar Pradesh Government, District Magistrate,

## Can Dr. Udit Raj Be Sent To Parliament ?

Last 7 and 8 th. March, All India Confederation of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes Organizations arranged a seminar in Delhi to send Dr Udit Raj to parliament in ensuing elections of Lok Sabha. At the well attended meeting the delegates expressed unanimously that when Dr Udit Raj would reach Lok Sabha, he alone can work for the welfare of the Bahujan Samaj that still has not been done by all Members of Parliament elected on reserved seats. It is most regretful that the leaders and workers of Confederation expressing their commitment so positively to send their Chairman to parliament go in hiding, when time for financial assistance, publicity and canvassing comes. This time Dr Udit Raj is contesting from two Parliament constituencies, Fatehpur and Nagina. Even 5% of the assured assistance has not been arranged so far. In these circumstances, how can Dr Udit Raj reach Parliament? Till such time Dr Udit Raj goes to Lok Sabha, the problems of the Bahujan Samaj would remain unattended and status quo would be maintained. It is not exaggeration that Dr Udit Raj has been successful in saving reservation, spread of Buddhism in India, movement for reservation in private sector and constant struggle for reservation for Backwards and Muslims without getting single penny as financial assistance. One cannot imagine as to what would have been achieved by him for the benefits of downtrodden, had some assistance been provided to him.

The elections are being fought with limitless black money, casteism and communalism; in these circumstances, how is it possible that Dr Udit Raj would go to the Lok Sabha? There is still some time left, you can send him to Lok Sabha by extending all kind of assistance, money, mind and material.

Vinod Kumar, N. Treasurer Confederation, Parmendra, N. General Secretary IJP  
- Correspondence: T-22, Atul Grove Road, New Delhi-1, Tel: 23354841, 23354842

Publisher, Printer and Editor - Dr. UDIT RAJ (FORMERLY KNOWN AS RAM RAJ), on behalf of Justice Publications, B-113, Sarvodaya Enclave, New Delhi-110017, Tel: 26960022, Telefax: 26534559, Printed at Sanjay Printing Works, WZ-4A, Basai Road, New Delhi

Website : www.voiceofbuddha.co.in

E-mail: dr.uditraj@gmail.com

Computer typesetting by C.L. Maurya